

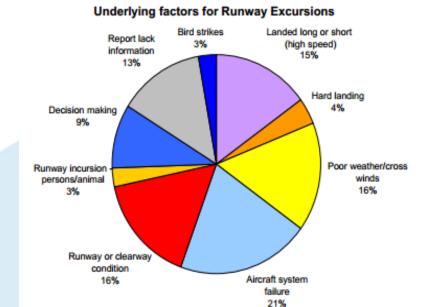






### Introduction

- Runway excursions in the AFI region stats of 3.76, which is significantly higher than the global average of .5 per million departures\*
- Top four risk factors contributing to runway excursion:
  - Aircraft systems failure
  - Runway or clearway condition
  - Crosswinds/ Gusts
  - Non compliance to SOP

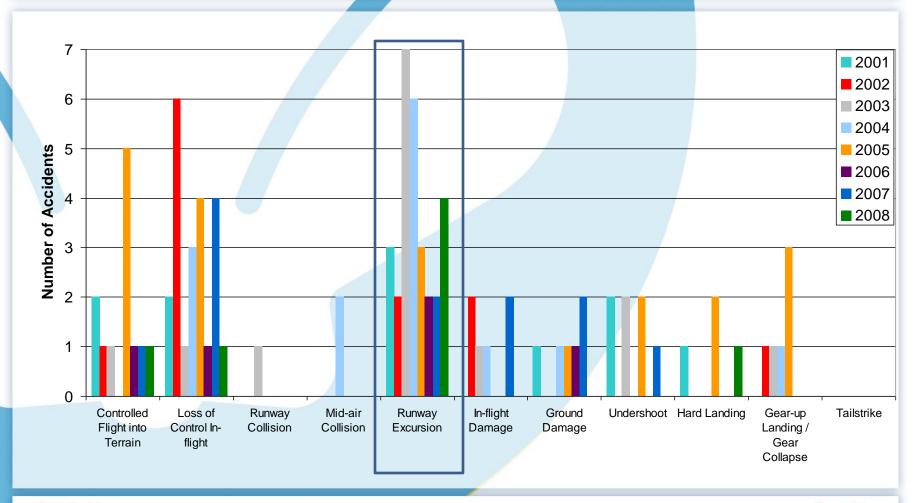


\* Source: 2004-2010 IATA data analysis





# **AFI Region Accident Trend**







# Challenges... Everyone has a role to play

### Flight Operations

Airport layout challenges, Frequency congestion and missed calls.

#### **ATM**

Awareness on the importance of stabilized approaches

### Aircraft Manufacturers

Onboard technologies and information on aircraft performance limitations visa vi runway conditions.

### **Airports**

Runways not constructed and/or maintained to effectively maximize friction and drainage

### **Regulators**

> Standardisation of metrics for oversight





# **Everyone has a role to play**

**Technology** 

\_\_\_\_\_The Goal

People

Organised by

**Process** 





# **Solutions and Technologies Available**

#### Flight operations

- Upgrade of onboard equipage to match evolving technologies.
- Provide training and ensure adherence of the crew with SOP.

#### > Air Traffic Management

- > ATC training focused on stabilized approaches
- > ATM must understand the change of technology in the cockpit and its performance, as well as Airline SOP
- Collaboration in using experienced pilots as guest ATC instructors
- > ATC familiarization with flight operations e.g. Jump seat
- Strict adherence to SOP (e.g. issuance of timely and accurate weather and airport conditions, RT)
- > Investment in technologies e.g. SMR to improve LVOs
- > Improved information systems for accurate data collection and analysis





# **Solutions and Technologies Available**

### > Airports

- > involvement in the local safety team collaborative decision making
- invest in technological advanced engineering materials for runway surface, arrestor bed systems e.g. EMAS, advance equipment for runway surface monitoring and management

#### > Aircraft manufacturer

Development of Airbus (ROPS) and Boeing(SAAFER), and further developments of onboard solution

### Regulators

The establishment of SMS which define specific and tangible KPI metrics.





# **Mitigation strategies**

- Collaborative decision making among stakeholders.
- Shift away from reactive solutions
- Innovative and collaborative technological investments, to maximise on economies of scale
- Effective Information management systems
- Set a target and action plans that aim towards the deliberate attainment of the goal





# **Application of the technologies in ATNS**

- Use of ASMGCS provides monitoring and alerting service to aid tower controller in hazard resolution in bad weather (e.g. LVOs)
- Integration of stop bars into the A-SMGCS
- Weather radar and information available as a monitoring systems to provide immediate and timely information to pilots
- CAMU as a centralized tool to manage departures
- MAESTRO as a arrival management tool
- Currently investigating continental data link
- ATNS takes part in the local runway safety team, attending to factors contributing to runway incursions/excursions in order to collaboratively find measures to curb these events.





# **Mitigation strategies**

All these initiaves require investment, but saves lives. SAFETY FIRST, SAFETY ALWAYS!



