





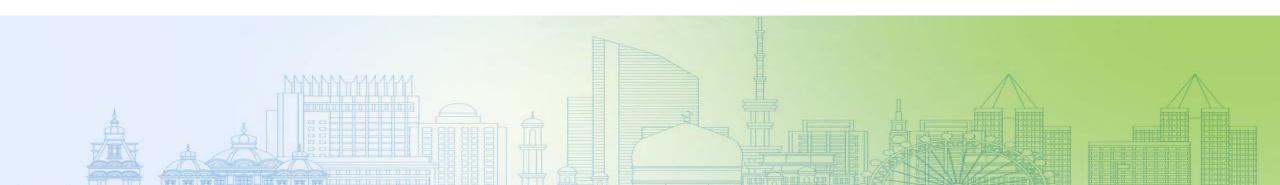




# Presented by Andrea Marotta and Fabrizio M. Autunno

Italian Civil Aviation Authority







#### Decarbonisation of air transport





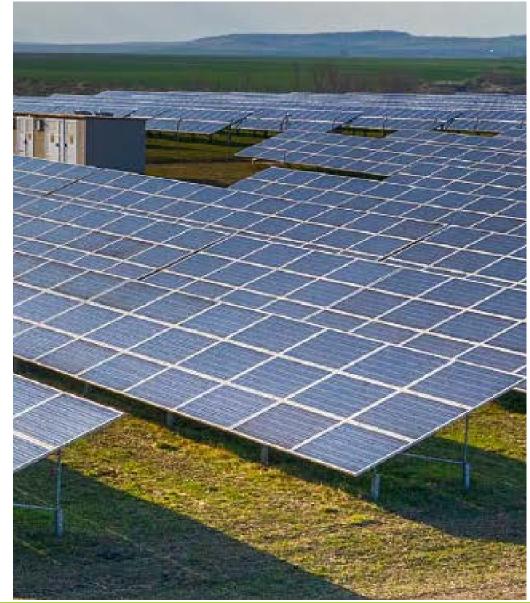




Lines of action for the decarbonisation of air transport:

- Energy transition of airports
- Transition to the use of alternative fuels, such SAF and H2
- Intermodality and advanced air mobility





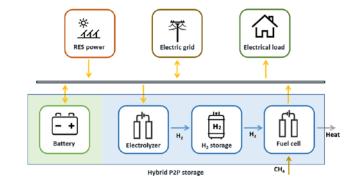


### Energy transition of airports

- Reduce environmental footprint
- Reduction of consumption and use of energy from renewable sources (e.g. TULIPS project in Turin)
- New infrastructure without consuming additional land









- Protection and development of ecosystems adjacent to the airport
- Circular economy for waste recovery
- Sustainable management of water resources, building materials







### **Study Project**



**ENAC**, Italian Civil Aviation Authority, and **ENEA**, Italian public RTO on energy, climate change, circular economy, have signed an agreement with these objectives:

- → Feasibility study of the implementation of hydrogen in airport hubs for decarbonization
- ₹ Analysis of the complete supply chain: production, storage and end uses
- → Analysis of specific case studies
- → Drafting national guidelines
- **→ SAF/H2** call for airport managers and partners



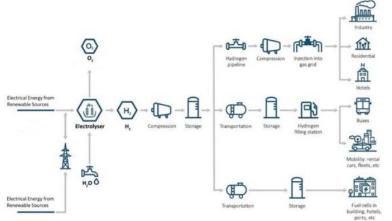






## Hydrogen projects in Italy







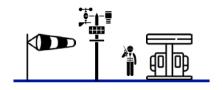


#### Intermodality and Advanced Air Mobility

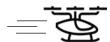




**UAS & Manned VCA** 



**VERTIPORTS** 





**AIR OPERATIONS** 





**AIRSPACE** 

#### **EU-EASA**

Reg EU 2019/945 Reg EU 2019/947 Framework U-Space

**UAS** operations

**PTS-VPT-DSN** 



Prototype Technical Specifications for the Design of VFR Vertiports for Operation with Manned VTOL-Capable Aircraft Certified in the Enhanced Category SC-VTOL Reg EU 2024/1111



- New VCA category
- Flight operations
- Inter/regional/ Urban environment
- Interaction with other manned and unmanned traffic

#### IT – ENAC

**National Manned VCA Regulation** 



- General
- Airspace criteria for VCA trajectories and VCA corridors
- Requirements for the use of national airspace by VCA operators
- Construction and operation of vertiports
- Final provisions

SandboxRegulation



The Sandbox benefits from a simplified transitional framework

ADOPTED



### Intermodality and Advanced Air Mobility

# Test of drones with Green Hydrogen propulsion in Padova airport



- → Ground testing activities in the airport area relating to the

  KEB
- → Ground testing activities relating to the interface of the KEB
  with the user (drone and/or goods handling vehicle)
- ₹ Flight testing activities of the drone within the airport area
- → Testing activities outside the airport environment in BVLOS with drones powered by green hydrogen



#### Pilot Project Rome Air Taxi

- This first air taxi project has the goal of showcasing advanced air mobility with a commercial service, aimed at citizens and tourists.
- This service will be available during the 2025 Jubilee year, an important event for the Catholic Church, expected to draw millions of tourists and pilgrims to Rome.
- ₹ It also aims to demonstrate the benefits that can be obtained from AAM in the passenger transport and tourism sectors and for healthcare applications.

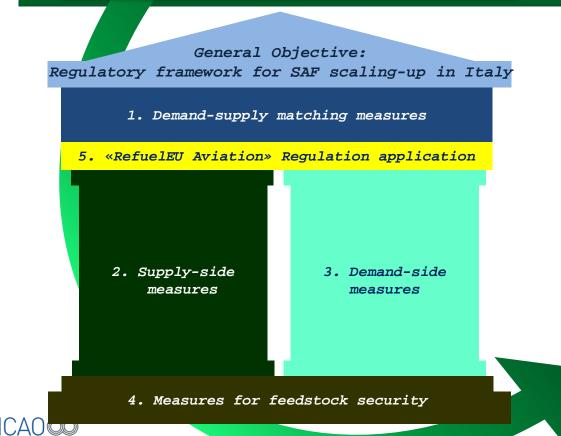


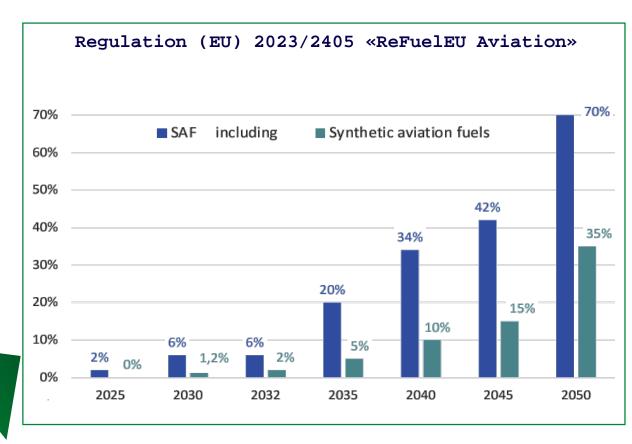
### A Roadmap for SAF in Italy

SAF can cut GHG emission by 80% (on average)

VS

Available SAF on the market cover less than 2% of demand







#### A Roadmap for SAF in Italy

- ENAC's National Observatory on SAF (since 2019)
- Stakeholders engagement (2023)
  - Informative meetings and workshops
  - Survey #1: SAF policy selection
  - Survey #2: SAF policy prioritization
- SAF Roadmap

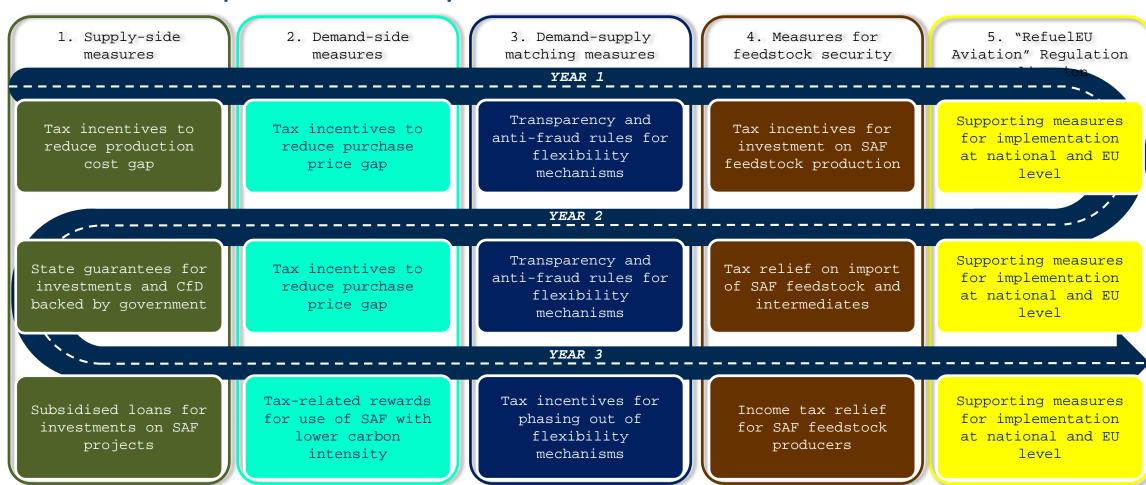




Note: several based abroad companies active in Italy are not represented



#### A Roadmap for SAF in Italy





## Thank You

ICAO Headquarters Montréal European and North Atlantic (EUR/NAT) Office Paris

> Middle East (MID) Office

Western and Central African (WACAF) Office Dakar

> Asia and Pacific (APAC) Office Bangkok

Asia and Pacific

Beijing

(APAC) Sub-office

North American
Central American
and Caribbean
(NACC) Office
Mexico City

South American (SAM) Office Eastern and Southern African (ESAF) Office Nairobi

