

ICAO ATFM Seminar

Hosted by General Civil Aviation Authority (GCAA)

DFS experience related to ATFM from an individual state point of view –
Integration with the Network Manager Operation Center (NMOC, former CFMU)

Dubai, UAE 13th – 15th DEC 2016

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Agenda

-  Preliminary Remark
-  ATC and ATFM in practice
-  Integration with NMOC
-  Conclusion

Preliminary Remark



Control is not enough.

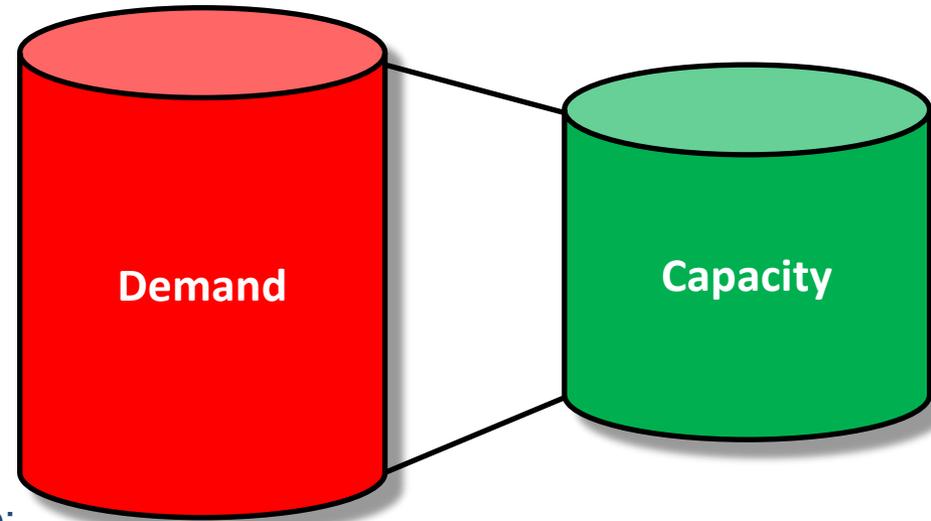


Management is mandatory.

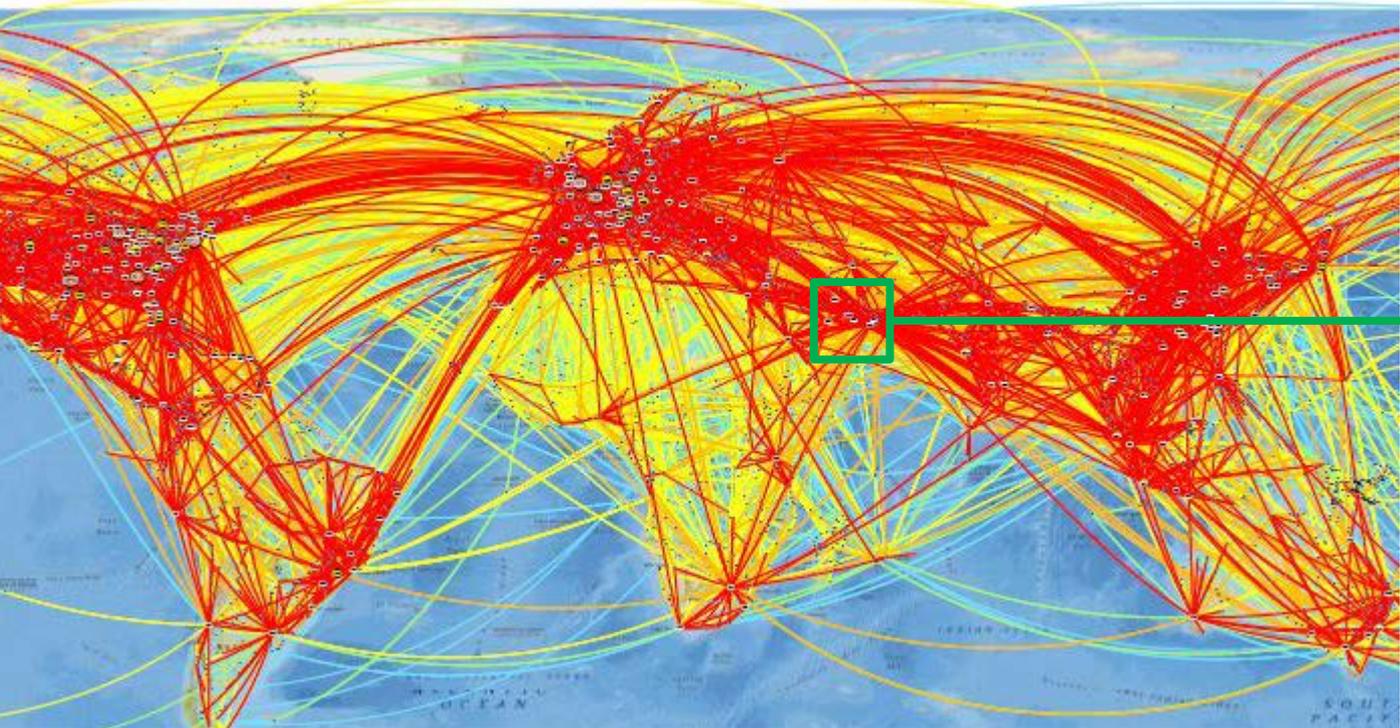


Preliminary Remark

- Major aviation capacity constraints are:
 - Over-demand / Over-delivery
 - Weather
 - Staff shortage
 - Quality of information
 - Technical problems
- Air Traffic Flow Management contributes to:
 - Making best use of available capacity
 - Protecting Air Traffic Controllers from over-deliveries
 - Ensuring safe, orderly and efficient Air Traffic Management
 - Environmental issues, as fuel savings and less CO2 emission
 - Predictability of Air Traffic
 - Flexibility in Demand / Capacity Balancing
 - Collaborative Decision Making between all ATM partners, as ATC, Airlines and Airports

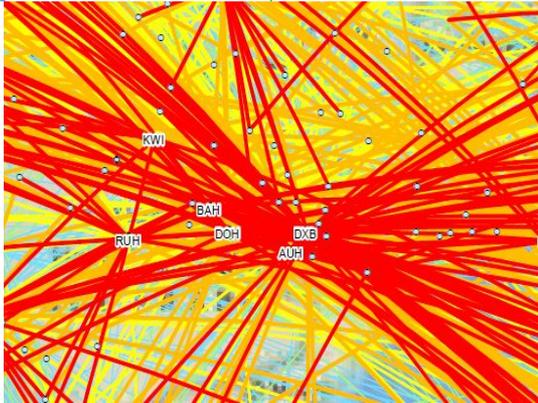


Preliminary Remark



“This development is a positive one.”

Air Traffic Flow Chart 2030
(ICAO Forecast Model)



ATC and ATFM in practice



(1) *Nothing must happen
– zero tolerance.*

(2) *Control is not enough
– management is
mandatory.*

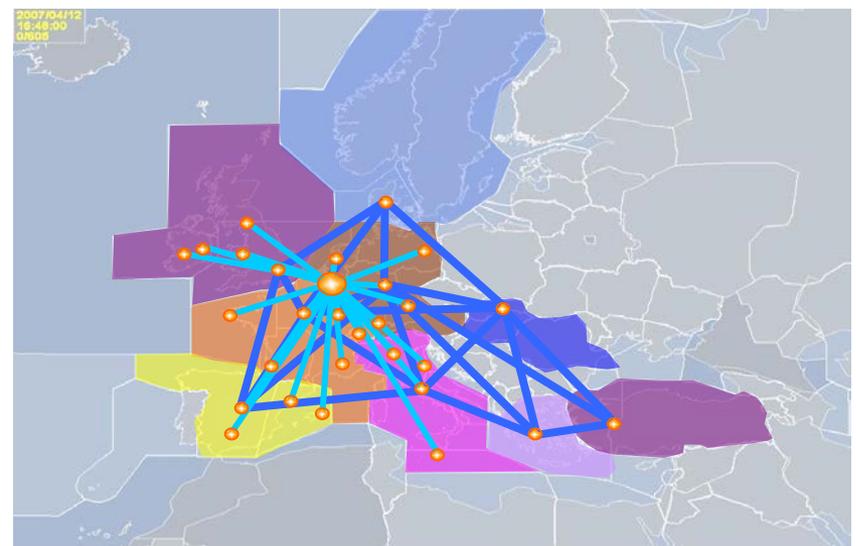
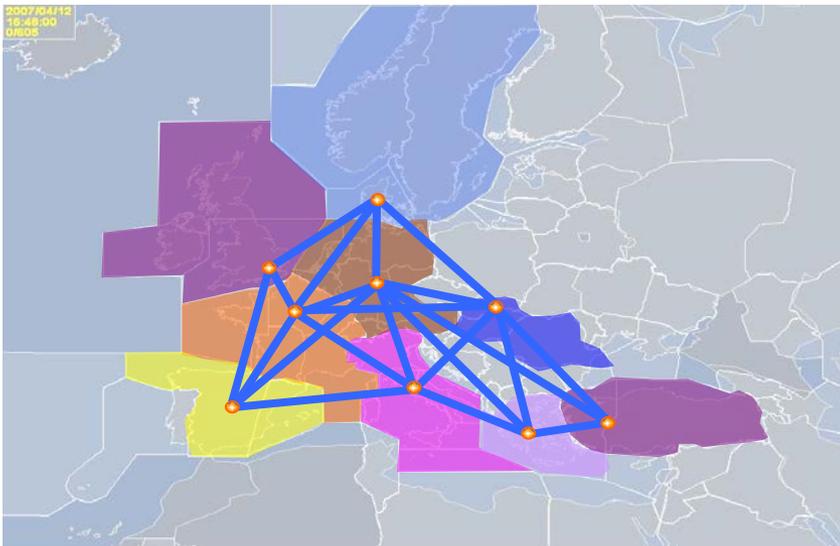
(3) *Need for C-ATFM*

(4) *Achievement through
implementation of
Flow Management
Position (FMP) in
every UAC / ACC.*

ATC and ATFM in practice

History of ATFM in Europe

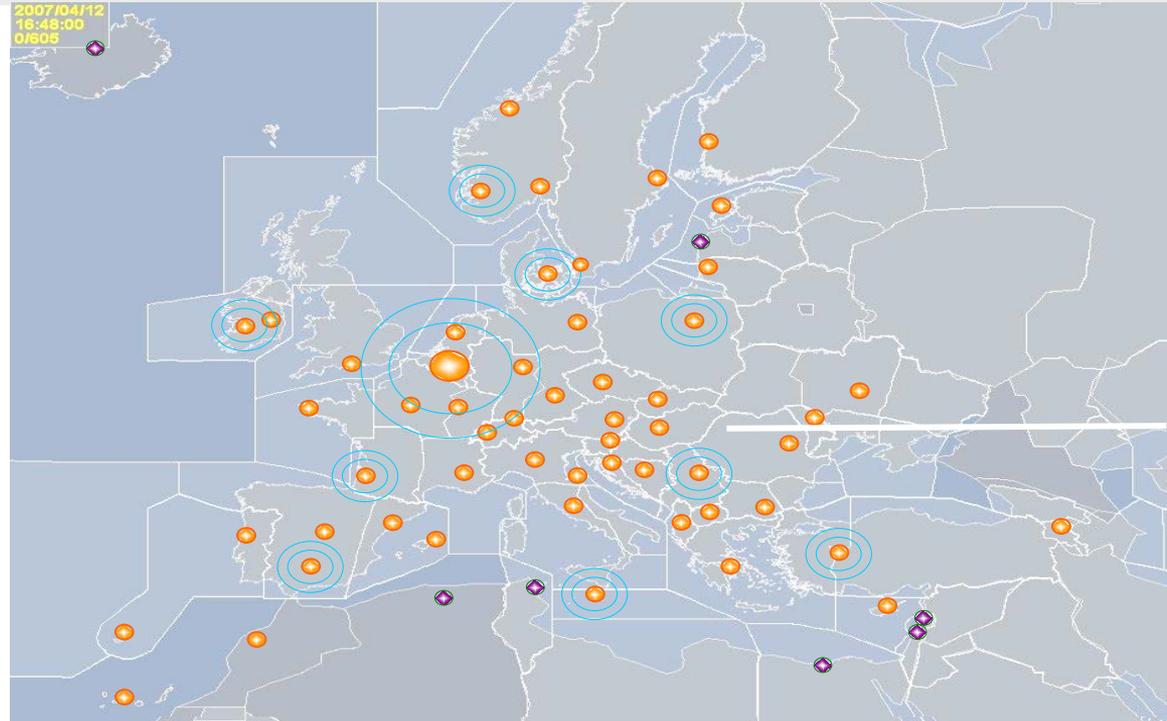
- Traffic Overloads since the 1970s
- National Flow Management Units in the 80s and early 90s
- Central Flow Management Unit (EUROCONTROL) in Brussels since 1995
- Eurocontrol becomes declared Network Manager (NM) for Europe (NMOC)



ATC and ATFM in practice

ATFM and adjacent areas

- 42 States
- 1750 Sectors
- 65 ACCs & 61 FMPs
- 520 Airports
- 1940 Aircraft Operators
- + 6700 Connected end-users
- Peaks + 33.400 Flights a day
- 10,000,000 Flights a year



Preliminary Remark

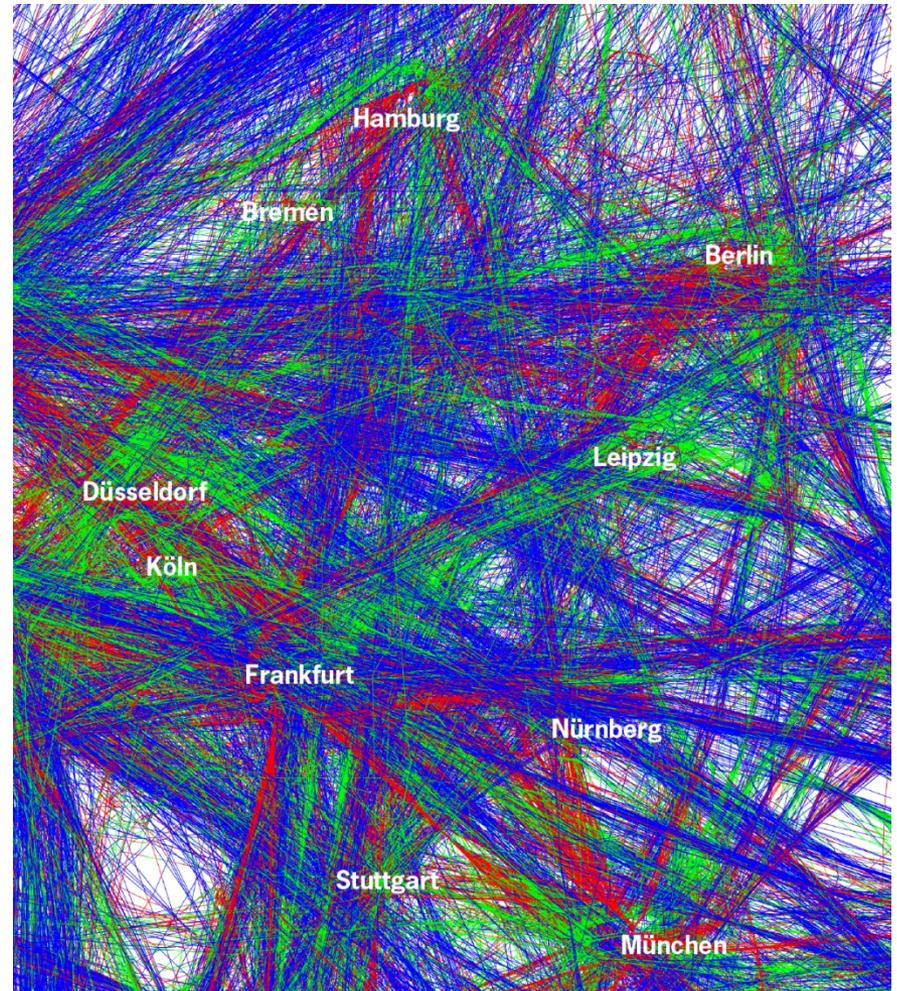
One day in January 2016

Climbs

Transit flights

Descents

In 2015 DFS has handled more than 3 million flights (10.065 IFR flights per day).



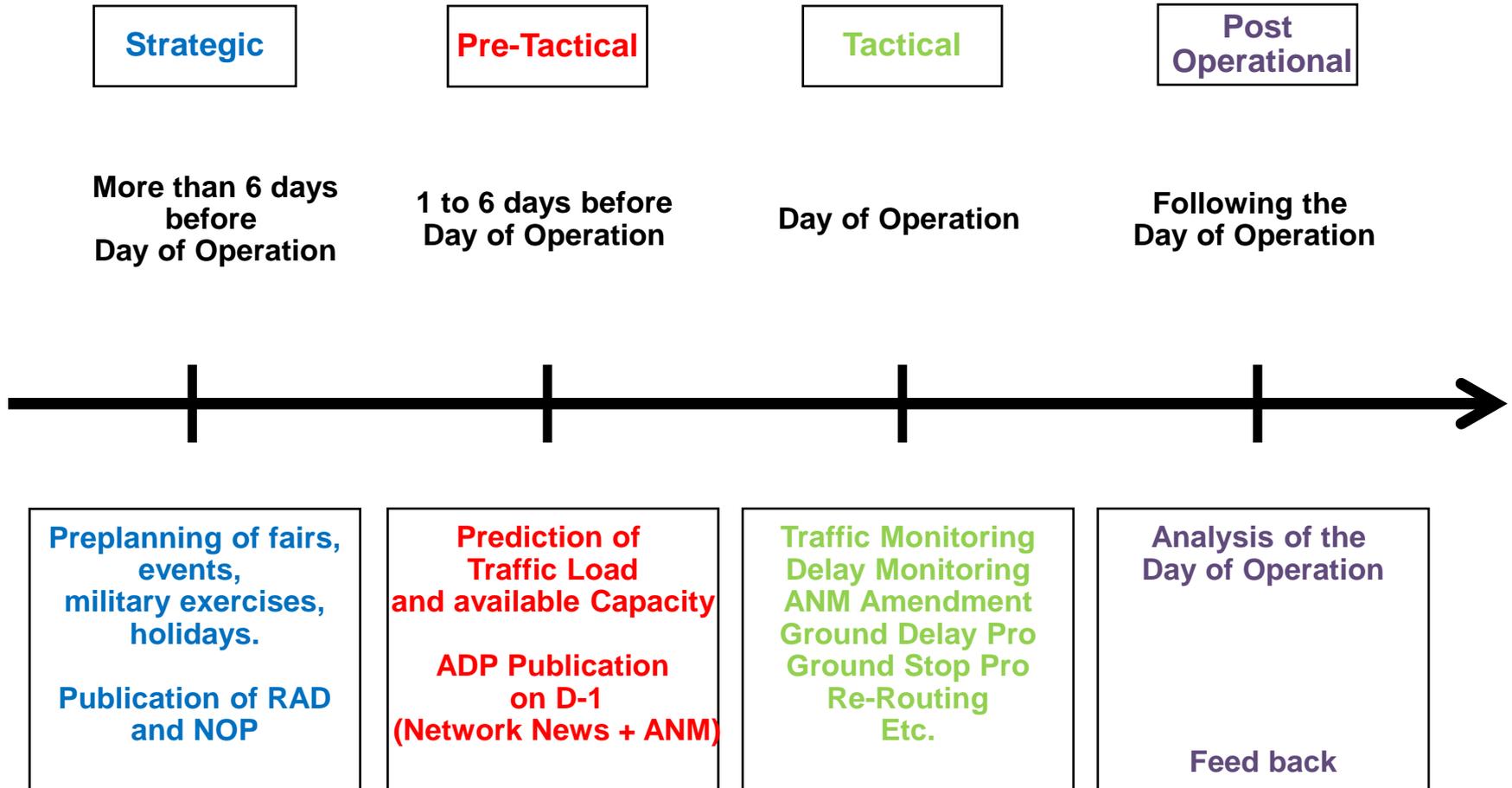
ATC and ATFM in practice

NMOC Responsibilities

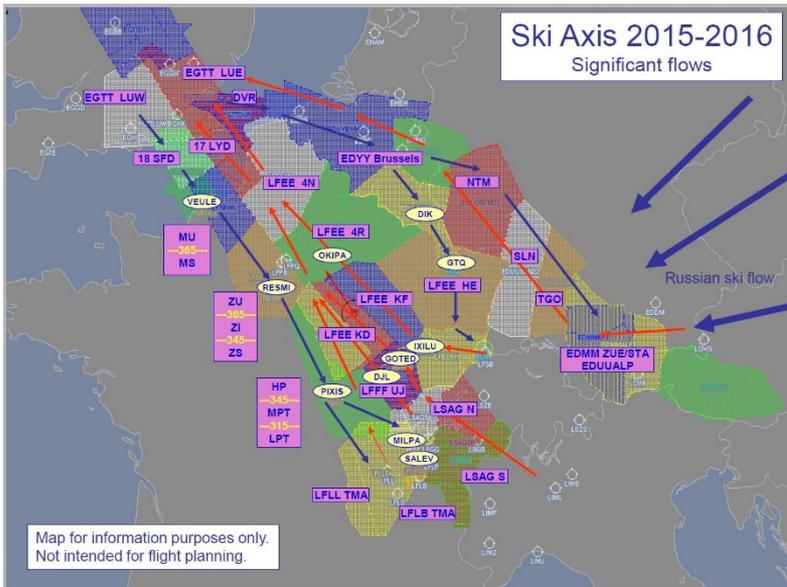
- Flights subject to ATFM Measures
 - All IFR Flights departing within NM area
 - IFR Flights departing from NM adjacent area and entering NM area
- Flights exempted from ATFM Measures
 - Flights departing outside the “adjacent area”
 - VFR Flights
 - Military Operational Traffic (OAT)

ATC and ATFM in practice

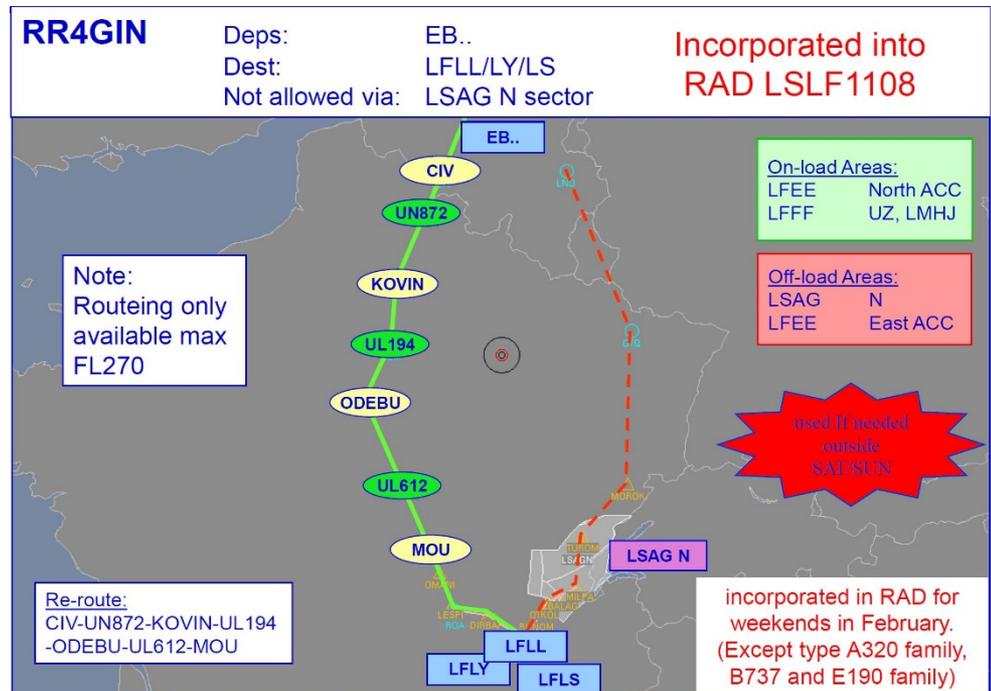
ATFM Phases



ATC and ATFM in practice



Special events or scenarios will be coordinated / regulated in advance.



Ski season in the Alps

ATC and ATFM in practice

NMOC Systems

- Initial Integrated Flightplan Processing System (IFPS)
 - Check process and distribute Flightplan Messages and ATS-messages
- Enhanced Tactical Flow Management System (ETFMS)
 - Core System to calculate Traffic Load and implement Regulations
- Archive System (ARCH)
 - Store all Data from ETFMS for evaluation, and for Pre-Tactical Use
- PREDICT
 - Predict Traffic Load from today to D+6, evaluate effect of planned regulations
- Environment System (ENV):
 - Supply all other Systems with basic Data, e.g. ATS Routes, ACC Sectorization, Taxi Times

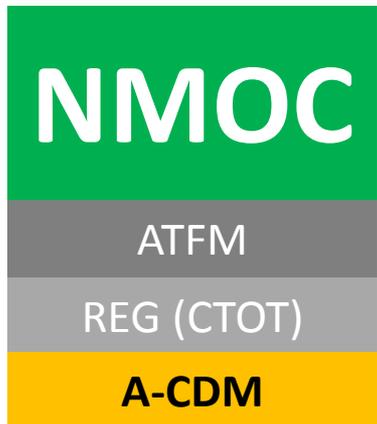
Integration with NMOOC



Capacity vs. Demand

External

Internal



Without A-CDM = Flightdata = ICAO FPL (EOBT)
Low update rate ~ low data quality

With A-CDM = Flightdata = A-CDM Data
High update rate ~ high data quality



Conclusion

- Based on ICAO
- Centralized ATFM with role as NM integrated in the NMOC
- Implementation of FMP in every UAC and ACC as THE LINK between ATFM (NMOC) and Local ATC Unit
- Fully implemented A-CDM Airports for high data quality and better usage (6 fully implemented / connected A-CDM Airports in Germany; 21 in Europe)
- People create Safety – People create Capacity
 - First come – first served becomes best planned – best served



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