

AIG Regional Cooperation
Mechanism of South America
ARCM SAM

Collection & Analysis of Safety Data in South America (ARCM - SAM).

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Agenda

Introduction

State accident investigation data collection

Regional data integration

SSP Data











South American Regional AIG Cooperation Mechanism, ARCM SAM

13 countries, 3 languages:

- 10 Spanish
- 02 English
- 01 Portuguese

Geographical proximity

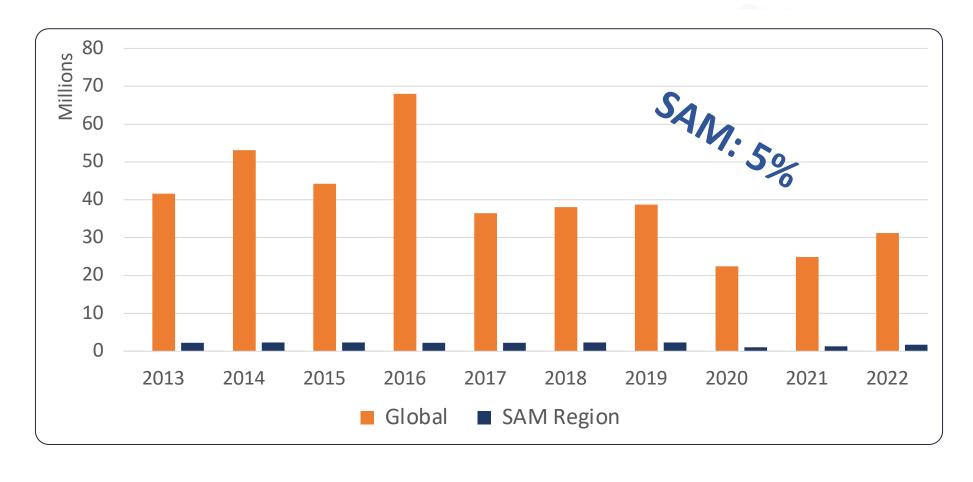
Excellent air connectivity

Similar interests, capabilities and constraints

Excellent relationships with each other

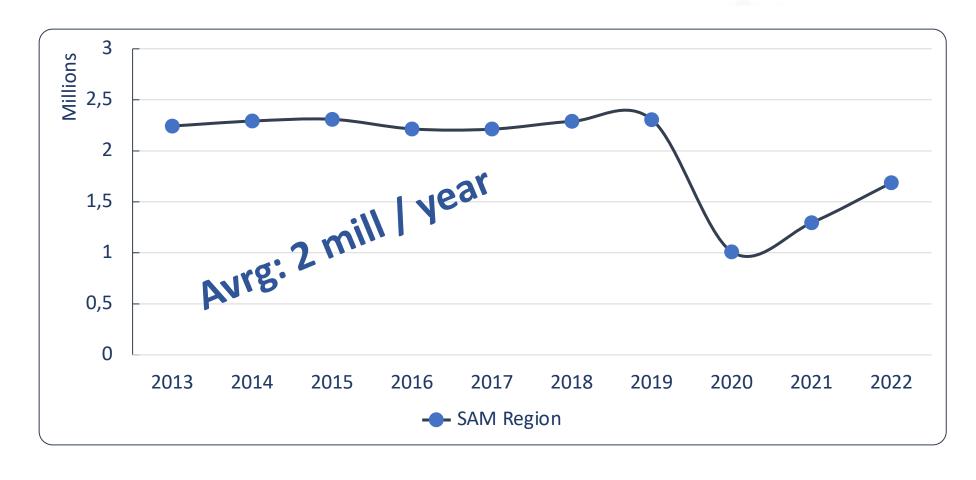
Number of flights 2013 - 2022





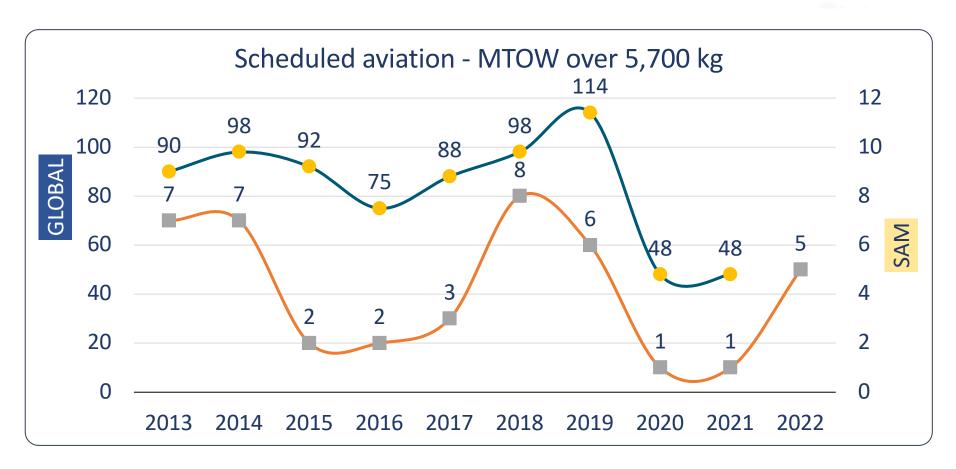
Number of flights - SAM





Number of accidents





Avrg: 4,53%



State accident investigation data collection









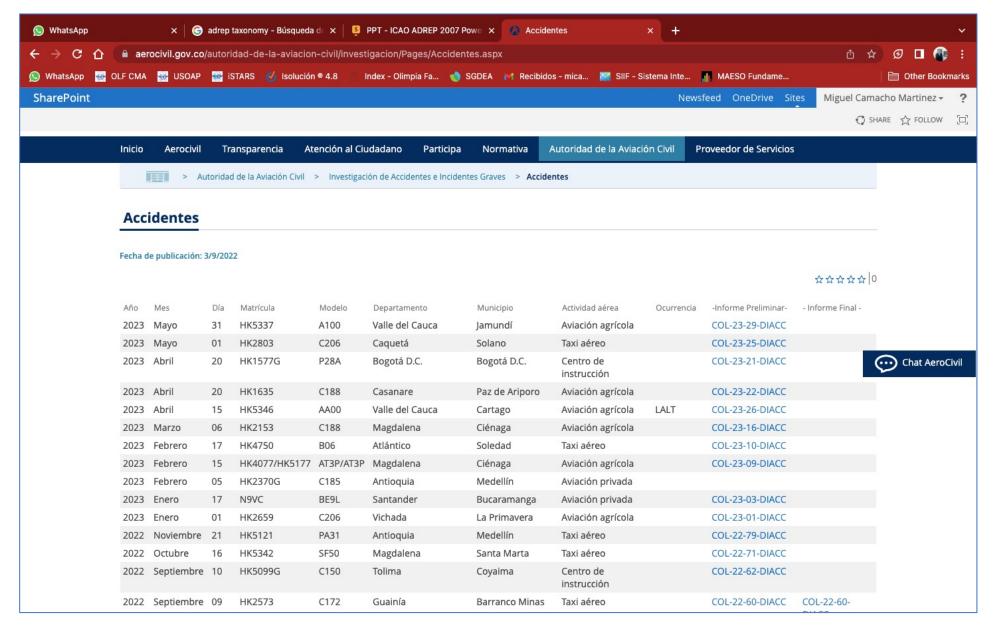
- Data is registered in ECCAIRS and Excel
- And it is transcribed / analyzed in Power Bi

12 areas of registration – 141 parameters					
1. Event identification	(5)				
2. Event location	(19)				
3. Operator, type of activity	(6)				
4. Event description	(2)				
5. Operation details	(16)				
6. Damage and injuries	(22)				
7. Crew information	(18)				
8. Aircraft, engine, maintenance	(21)				
9. Conclusions and risk analysis	(14)				
10. Causes analysis	(7)				
11. Internal control	(4)				
12. Closing and publication	(7)				



A	В	С	D	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	Al
Identificación del eve	ento			I	133	Resumen		Datos de la operación	
Código investigación	Clasificación	Matrícula 🔻	Fecha	ActAerea -	ActAerea1	Título del eventoTítulo del evento	Resumen del evento	Ad. de Origen	Ad. de destin
COL-21-73-GIA	1. Accidente	HK4511	12/18/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo			SKCL	AD. IMPROV
COL-21-75-GIA	1. Accidente	HK1405	12/18/21	Trabajos aéreos especiales	Aviación agrícola			SKCE	SKCE
COL-21-70-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK5232	12/12/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Ambulancia aérea		In the takeoff run maneuvering, with	SKVV	SKHZ
COL-21-69-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK5136G	12/08/21	Aviación privada	Aviación privada			SKGY	SKPP
COL-21-60-GIA	1. Accidente	HK1399	10/16/21	Trabajos aéreos especiales	Aviación agrícola	Pérdida de control en tierra y excurs	El 02 de junio de 2021, durante el at	SQGE	SQGE
COL-21-55-GIA	1. Accidente	HK5032	10/10/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo		El 12 de febrero del 2021, la aerona		SKYG
COL-21-58-GIA	2. Incidente grave	N742AV	10/08/21	Transporte comercial regular	Transporte regular de pasajeros		Durante la ejecución de actividades	7.000	SKIB
COL-21-53-GIA	1. Accidente	HK4311	09/28/21	Trabajos aéreos especiales	Mantenimiento de tendido eléctrico		En cumplimiento del vuelo LA4011 d		SKPE
COL-21-52-GIA	1. Accidente	HK3353		Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo		Durante la ejecución de un vuelo de		SKGY
COL-21-51-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK4773		Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo		Durante la ejecución de una maniob		SKVV
COL-21-47-GIA	1. Accidente	HK4404	09/08/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo	Pérdida de sustentación posterior a	Durante el despegue por la pista 11	SKMD	AD. IMPROV
COL-21-46-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK3200G		Aviación privada	Aviación privada		La aeronave Bell 206B-III, matrícula		SKCU
COL-21-41-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK1833	08/30/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Ambulancia aérea		El 08 de diciembre del 2021, la aero		SKVV
COL-21-43-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK5087	08/20/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo	Incursión de pista de aeronave	El 31 de agosto de 2021, a las 14:33	SKCL	SKLY
COL-21-45-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK4933	08/18/21	Trabajos aéreos especiales	Aerofotografía	Pérdida de control durante el aterriz	El 14 de julio de 2021, la aeronave C	SKGY	SKGI
COL-21-39-GIA	1. Accidente	HK2803	07/25/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Ambulancia aérea	Falla de componente motriz	El 10 de marzo de 2021, la aeronave	SQNE	SKMU
COL-21-34-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK5182G	07/21/21	Centro de instrucción	Centro de instrucción		El 20 de agosto de 2021, la aeronav		SKGO
COL-21-38-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK3065	07/21/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo	Excursión de pista durante el despe	El 16 de octubre de 2021, la aeronav	SKUI	SKBS
COL-21-33-GIA	1. Accidente	HK1522	07/14/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo	Contacto fuerte con la superficie du	El 21 de julio de 2021, después de e	SKMU	SQNE
COL-21-30-GIA	1. Accidente	HK2820	07/08/21	Transporte comercial no regular	Taxi aéreo	Contacto con el terreno antes del in	El 28 de febrero de 2021, la aeronav	SKVV	
COL-21-29-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK2021	06/28/21	Trabajos aéreos especiales	Aviación agrícola	Contácto anormal con la pista, pérd	Contácto anormal con la pista, pérdi	SKNP	SKNP
COL-21-26-GIA	1. Accidente	HK4953	06/04/21	Trabajos aéreos especiales	Aviación agrícola	Colisión contra el terreno durante u	El 08 de enero de 2021, la aeronave	SKGM	SKGM
COL-21-25-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK5040	06/02/21	Transporte comercial regular	Transporte regular de pasajeros	Colisión contra el terreno durante m	Hacia las 09:41HL la aeronave despe	SKYP	SKBO
COL-21-20-GIA	1. Accidente	HK1477	05/30/21	Trabajos aéreos especiales	Aviación agrícola	Colisión con semovientes durante el	El 06 de abril del 2021, la aeronave	SQGN	SQGN
COL-21-18-GIA	1. Accidente	HK4418G	05/16/21	Centro de instrucción	Centro de instrucción	Colisión con obstaculo durante el at	El 08 de septiembre de 2021, el heli	SKGY	SKEJ
COL-21-15-GIA	1. Accidente	HK5162	04/13/21	Trabajos aéreos especiales	Aviación agrícola	Colisión con la superficie durante de	La aeronave de Transporte no Regul	SKGM	SKGM
COL-21-14-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK3561G	04/06/21	Aviación privada	Aviación privada	Aterrizaje fuerte durante un vuelo d	Durante la ejecución de una maniob	SKMD	SKSR
COL-21-10-GIA	2. Incidente grave	YV506T	03/11/21	Transporte comercial regular	Transporte regular de carga	Aterrizaje fuerteAterrizaje fuerte	Durante la ejecución de una maniob	SKBO	AD. EXT
COL-21-09-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK1010G		Centro de instrucción	r-		El 13 de abril de 2021, la aeronave t		SKEJ
COL-21-08-GIA	1. Accidente	HK2006		Transporte comercial ac-			El 25 de julio de 2021, la aeronave C		SKNF
COL-21-07-GIA	2. Incidente grave	HK2713	02/12/21	Tra-			El 4 de junio de 2021, la aeronave A		SKGY
COL-21-03-GIA	2. Incidente grave	-					2021 la aeronave	SKRG	SKBO
COL-21-02-GIA	3 '						dimia	CKWH	SKMU
COL-21				D - +	a registra	4:			SKGY

Data registration



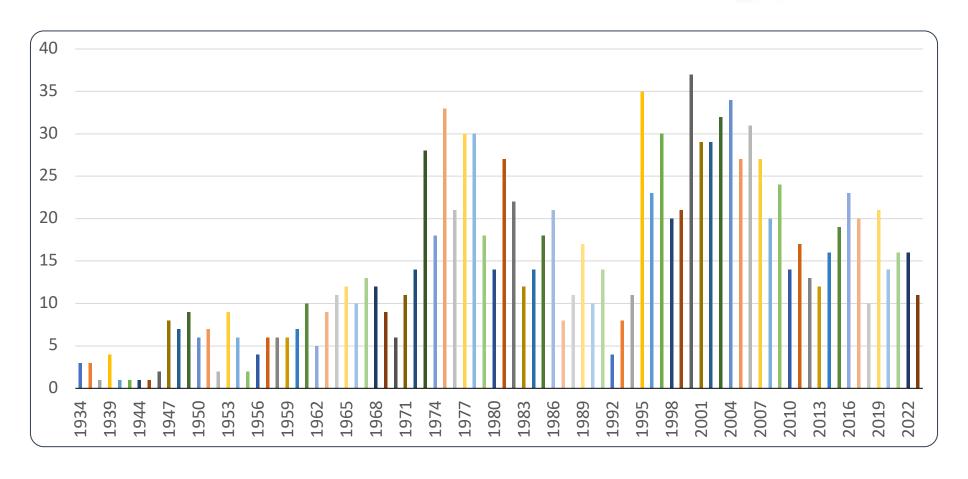


Published reports

https://www.aerocivil.gov.co/autoridad-de-la-aviacion-civil/investigacion/Pages/Accidentes.aspx

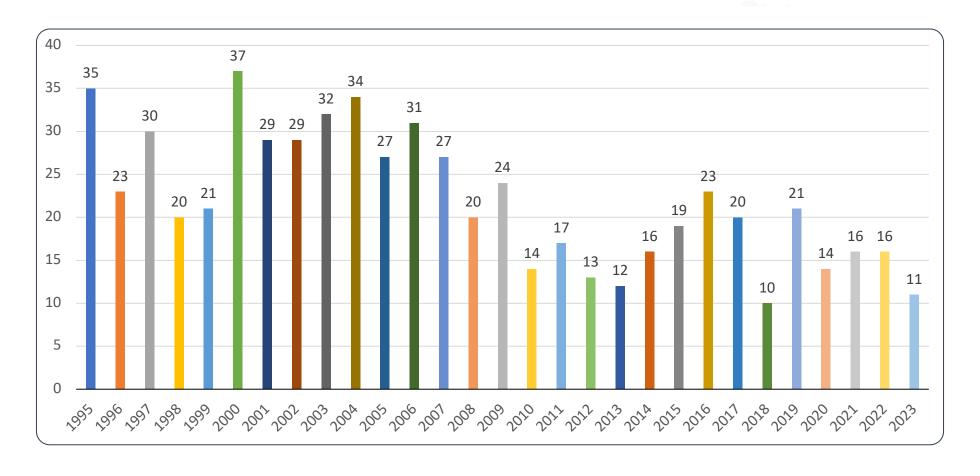
Registered accidents in Colombia since 1934. Documented / analyzed data since 1950.





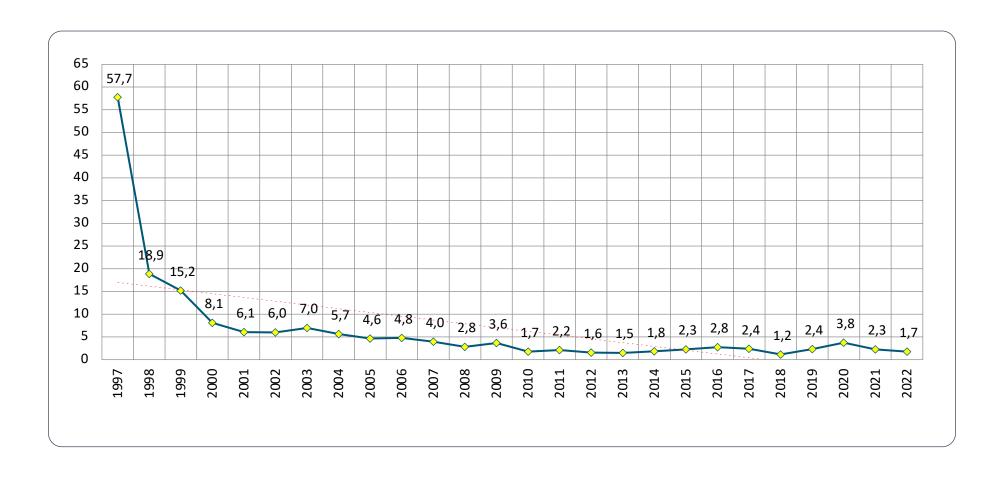
Final reports, published (or next to be) since 1995 - Colombia





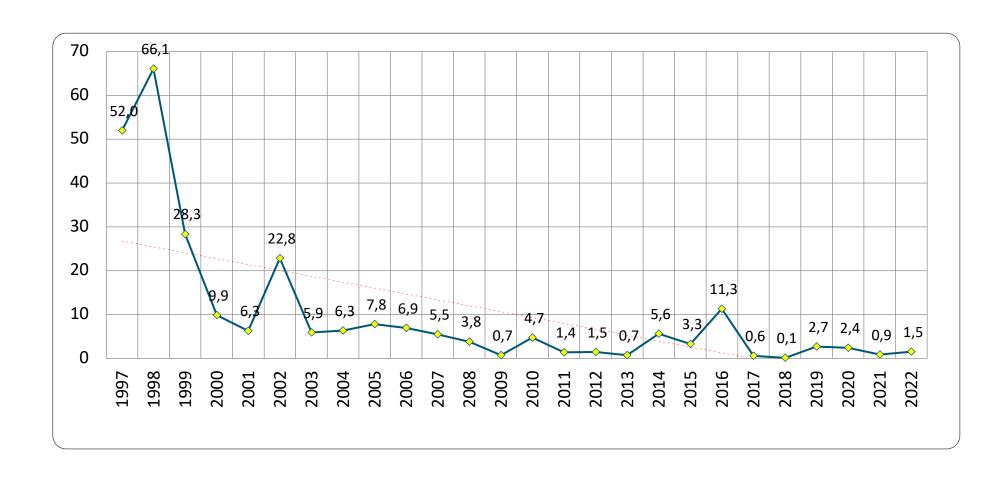
Accident rate - Colombia Number of accidents per 100.000 flights





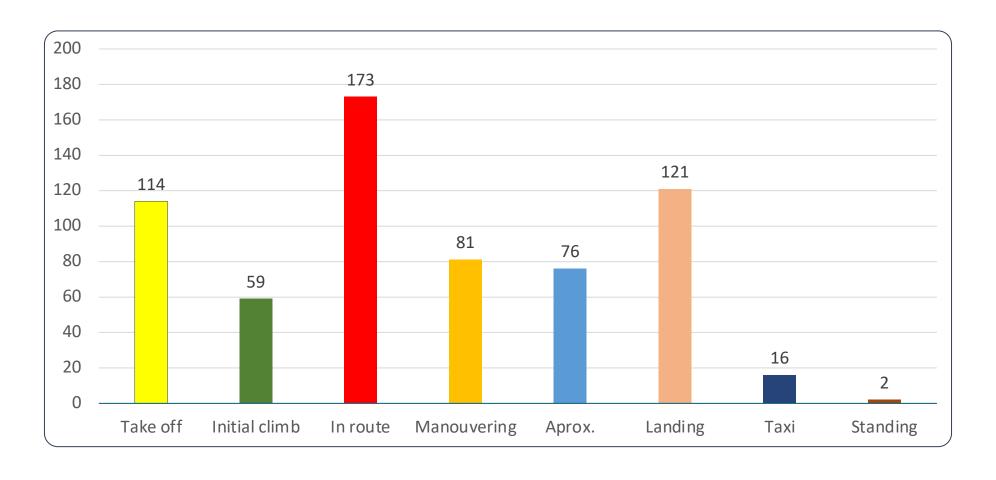
Fatality rate in accidents - Colombia Number of fatalities per 100.000 fligths





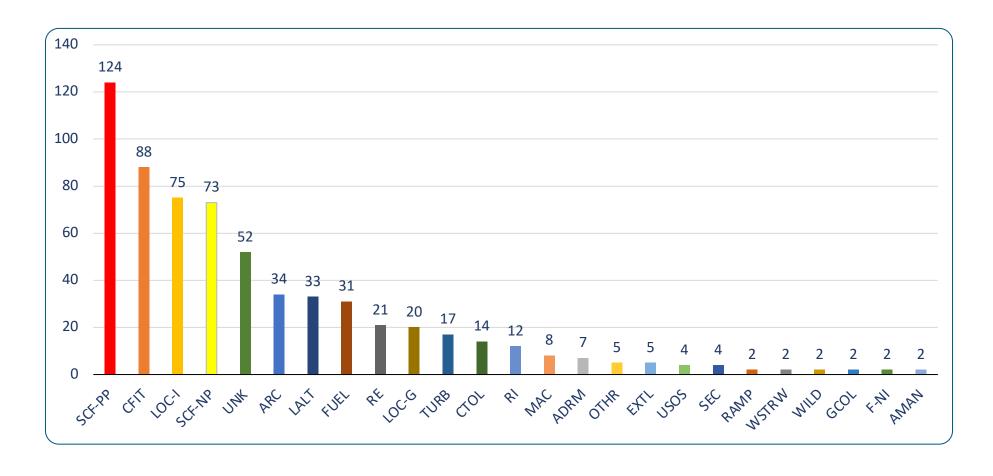
Accidents per phase of flight - 1997 - 2022 Colombia





Accidents per occurrence category 1997 – 2022 - Colombia





Dashboard - Power Bi





Repository: standardization and data security



About ICAO	Global Priorities	Events	Information Resources	Careers	UnitingAviation	ICAO TV	Subscribe

ICAO / Safety / Air Navigation Bureau / Accident Investigation Section (AIG) / ADREP Taxonomy

ADREP Taxonomy

About AIG

Accident Investigation

Accident Reporting

e-Library of Final

Protection of **Investigation Records**

addressed to ICAO

Recommendations of

Technologies and

Investigations During

Media Protocols

Flight Recorder Specific

Taxonomy for ADREP

ADREP taxonomy is a compilation of attributes and the related values. The links below are to the more ADREP TAXONOMY

Entities and attributes

Aircraft category **Aviation operations** Damage aircraft

Descriptive factors Explanatory factors

Events Event phases

Geographical areas

Injury level Landing gear type

Mass group Occurrence category Occurrence classes

Organizations/Persons Propulsion type

Share this page

Repository: standardization and data security

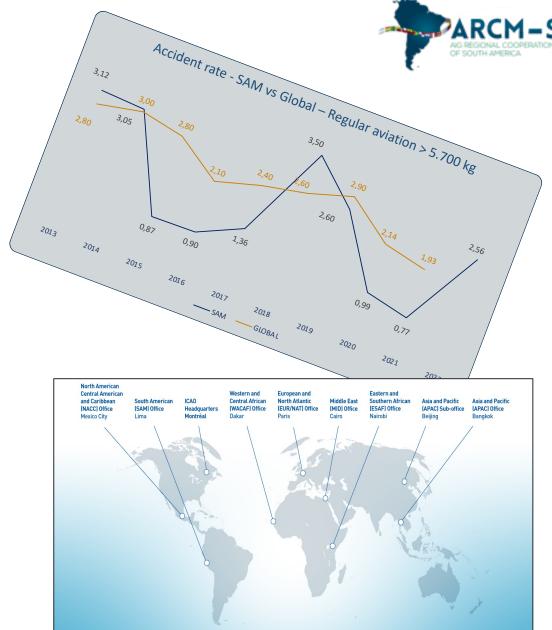
Loading data from Excel using existing tools





Regional data integration





Data share with ICAO







One common Software

ECCAIRS 5

One common repository

ICAO – Regional SAM Repository

One common language

ADREP taxonomy

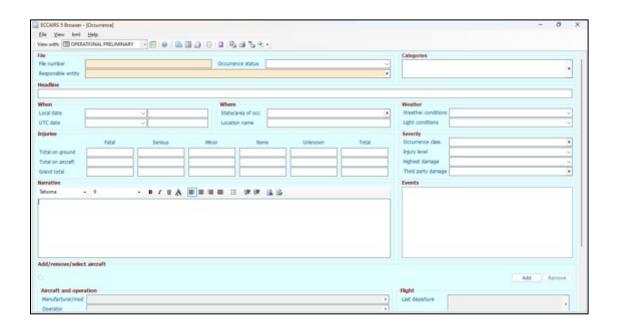
Permanent support

ICAO assists with training and technical support

¿How do we share data?

Data Browser

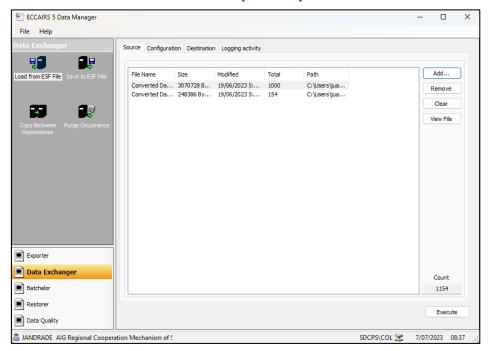
We can create events individually

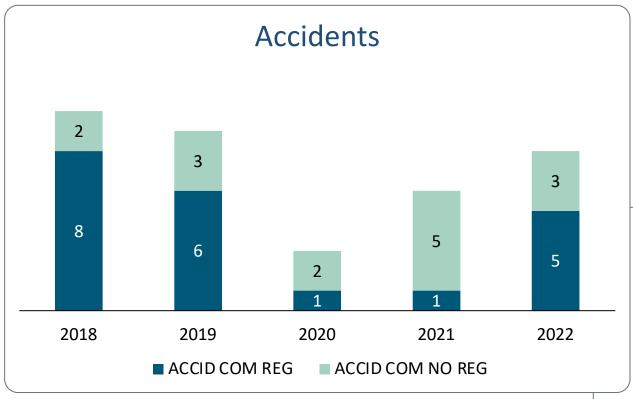




Data Manager

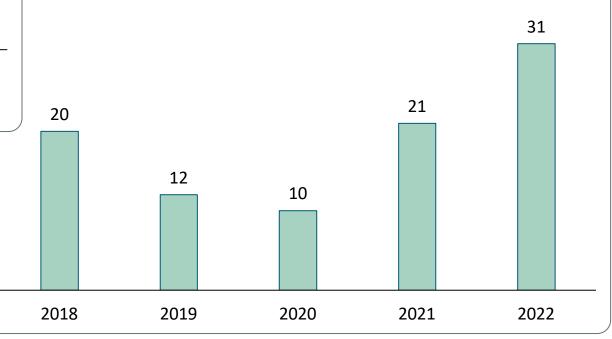
We can upload them with an ECCAIRS 5 File (.e5f)





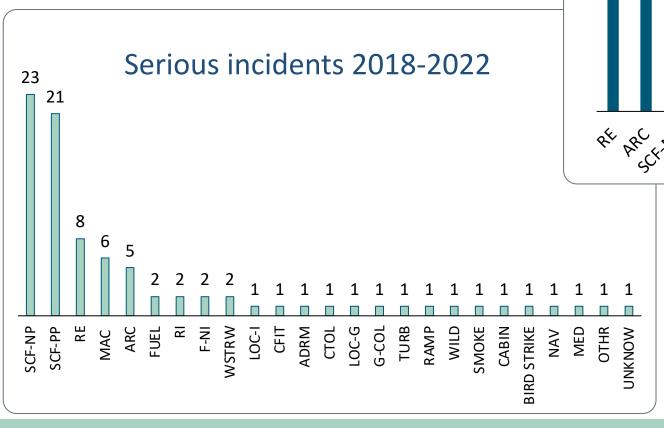


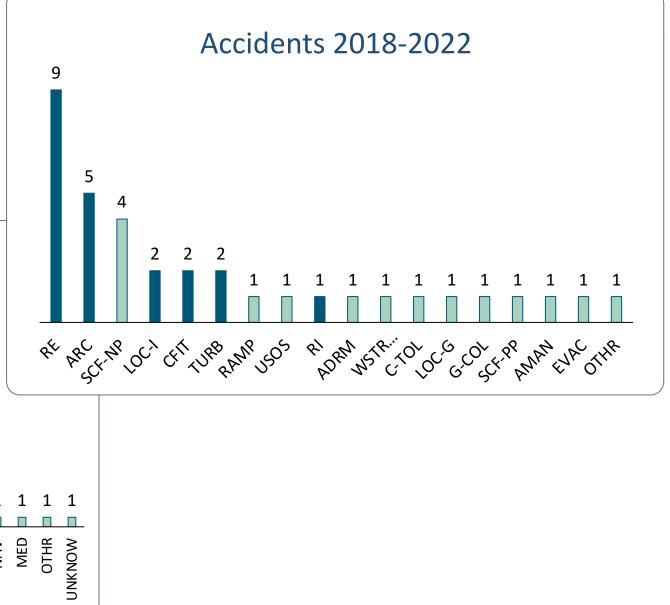
SAM occurrences
Scheduled aviation
MTOW > 5700 kg



Serious incidents

SAM occurrences Scheduled aviation MTOW > 5700 kg







SAM achievements

100% of States with trained personnel in ECCAIRS.

Over 41 specialists in the Region.

77% of States using ECCAIRS.

• Soon they will be 84%.

• 53% of States loading occurrences to SDCPS SAM.

46% of States notifying occurrences by ECCAIRS.

• 18% of the States using a custom template.



Challenges

- Full implementation. All SAM states:
 - Investigating and collecting data from events.
 - Using ADREP Taxonomy on the data manage.
 - Using ECCAIRS 5.
 - Sharing the info with the common repository.
- So, we will have...
 - Data from all accidents, serious incidents and incidents available at ICAO Regional SAM repository...











SSP data

The Prevention of Aircraft Accidents and Incidents through the Collection & Analysis of Safety Data & Information

Safety recommendations





Coordinated procedures between Civil Aviation and Investigation authorities for distribution, implementation and oversight of safety recommendations resulting from investigations







SSP IRIS: safety reports integrator system



https://www.aerocivil.gov.co/autoridad-de-la-aviacion-civil/iris-integrador-de-reportes-e-informacion-de-seguridad-operacional/formulario-de-reporte-obligatorio-de-seguridad

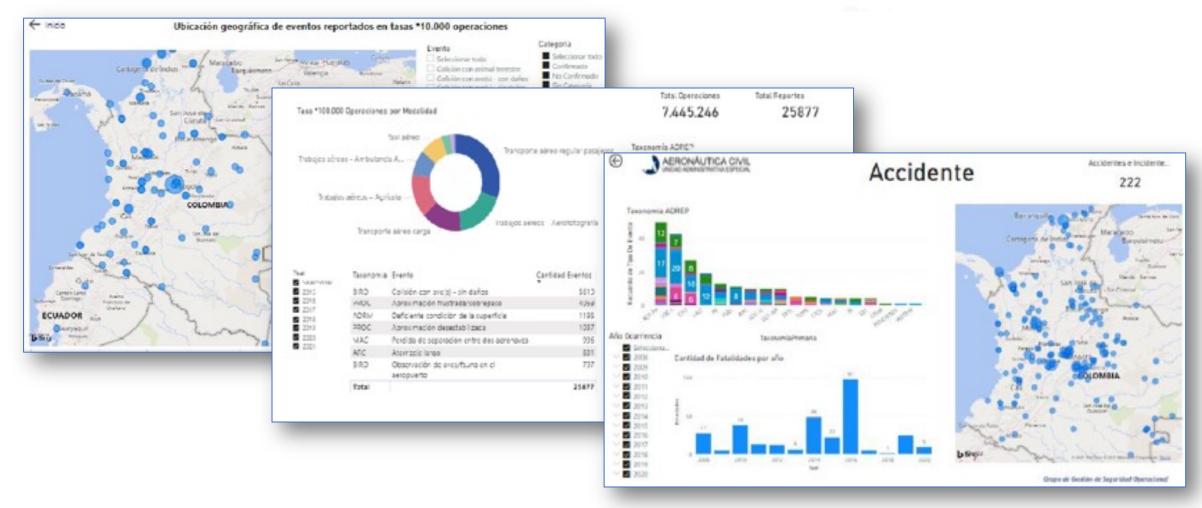
Mandatory occurrence report (MOR) Events without safety effects





Mandatory occurrence report (MOR) Events without safety effects - Analysis





Risk analysis – Based on investigation data



Operational

- Encounters with turbulence.
- Safety of cabin crew.
- Landings in special conditions.
- Lack of analysis of the performance of the aircraft on takeoff.
- Indiscipline.

Maintenance

- Non-compliance with Bulletins
- Landing gear system failures.
- Failures with electronic components.

ATS

- Errors in radar control
- Complacency

Scheduled aviation and multi engine jets

Operational

- Absence of own standars.
- Lack of knowledge or application of basic flight principles.
- Routine, complacency.

Maintenance

- Conventional engine failures.
- Inappropriate procedures
- Poor supervisión of contractors

Organizational

- Poor or no implementation of SMS.
- No risk management.
- Poor communication between areas.

Aerodromes (uncontrolled)

- Non-compliance of approved conditions.
- Infrastructural risks.
- Absence of safety programs.

Nonscheduled and agricultural aviation



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