

# UNSCR 2341 (2017) and the Role of Civil Aviation in Protecting Critical Infrastructure from Terrorist Attacks

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# Presentation Overview

- INTERPOL in brief
- Role of INTERPOL in UNSCR 2341
- INTERPOL's support to implementation of UNSCR 2341
- Overview of terrorist threat



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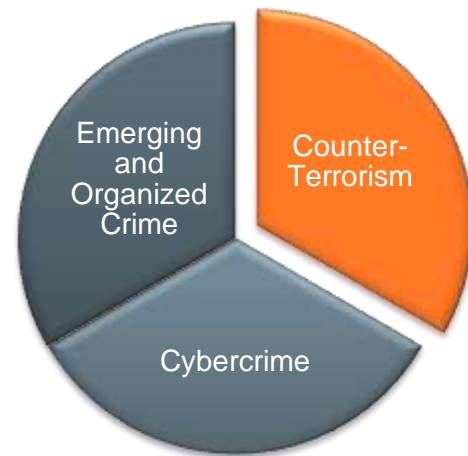
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INTERPOL

## INTERPOL in Brief

- Global law enforcement cooperation organization
- Headquartered in Lyon, France with regional representation
- **194** member countries, each with an INTERPOL National Central Bureau
- **Mandate:** “To ensure and promote the widest possible mutual assistance between all criminal police authorities within the limits of the laws existing in the different countries”





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# Role of Law Enforcement & INTERPOL in UNSCR 2341

## National Law Enforcement

- UNSC calls upon Member States to:
  - ✓ **OP2**: assess relevant risks
  - ✓ **OP2**: take preparedness measures
  - ✓ **OP2**: ensure effective responses to attacks
  - ✓ **OP3**: establish terrorist acts as serious criminal offenses
  - ✓ **OP4**: exchange information on prevention, protection, mitigation, preparedness, investigation, response and recovery to attacks

## INTERPOL

- UNSC calls upon international organizations to:
  - ✓ **OP7**: identify shared good practices/measures to manage risk
  - ✓ **OP11**: facilitate technical assistance, raise awareness
  - ✓ **OP12**: continue facilitation and assistance on capacity building on 2341 measures



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# INTERPOL Support to UNSCR 2341

INTERPOL Vulnerable Targets Unit

Information Sharing & Analysis

Capacity-building & Training

Operational and Investigative Support

- **Increase exchange of police data** on terrorist use of drones and incidents of terrorists targeting CI
- **Develop analytical capacity** internally in order to produce analytical products for Member Countries
- **Build capacity** in national law enforcement to protect CI against terrorist attacks
- Support national strategy development on protection of CI against terrorist attacks, with **law enforcement as a key stakeholder**



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# Definition of Critical Infrastructure (CI)

## 2341 Preamble:

*“Recognizing that each State determines what constitutes its critical infrastructure, and how to effectively protect it from terrorist attacks”*



Energy  
Water  
Banking & Finance  
Healthcare  
Transport (Land, Maritime, and Aviation)  
Infocommunications  
Government  
Media  
Security & Emergency Services



Energy  
Food and water  
Finances  
Public health  
Transport  
Information and communication  
Public administration  
Public safety  
Waste disposal



Energy  
Food  
Water  
Finance  
Health  
Transport  
Civilian administration  
Telecom & Broadcasting  
Space & Research  
Industry  
Military activities  
Justice



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# Terrorist Threat: Civil Aviation Sector\*

Disruption of service

Attack on airport facilities

Destruction of an aircraft in service

Cyberattack on airport, airplane, relevant facilities

Hijacking an aircraft

Attack using un/manned aircraft as kinetic weapon

**\*Non-exhaustive**



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**Thank you for your attention**

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