



**ICAO AVIATION AND SUSTAINABLE  
ALTERNATIVE FUELS  
WORKSHOP**

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Saltwater tolerant biomass as source of  
aviation fuel – a way forward for Abu Dhabi?

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Founding Member Sustainable Bioenergy Research Consortium

Member Sustainable Aviation Fuel Users Group



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## Criteria for Source Material



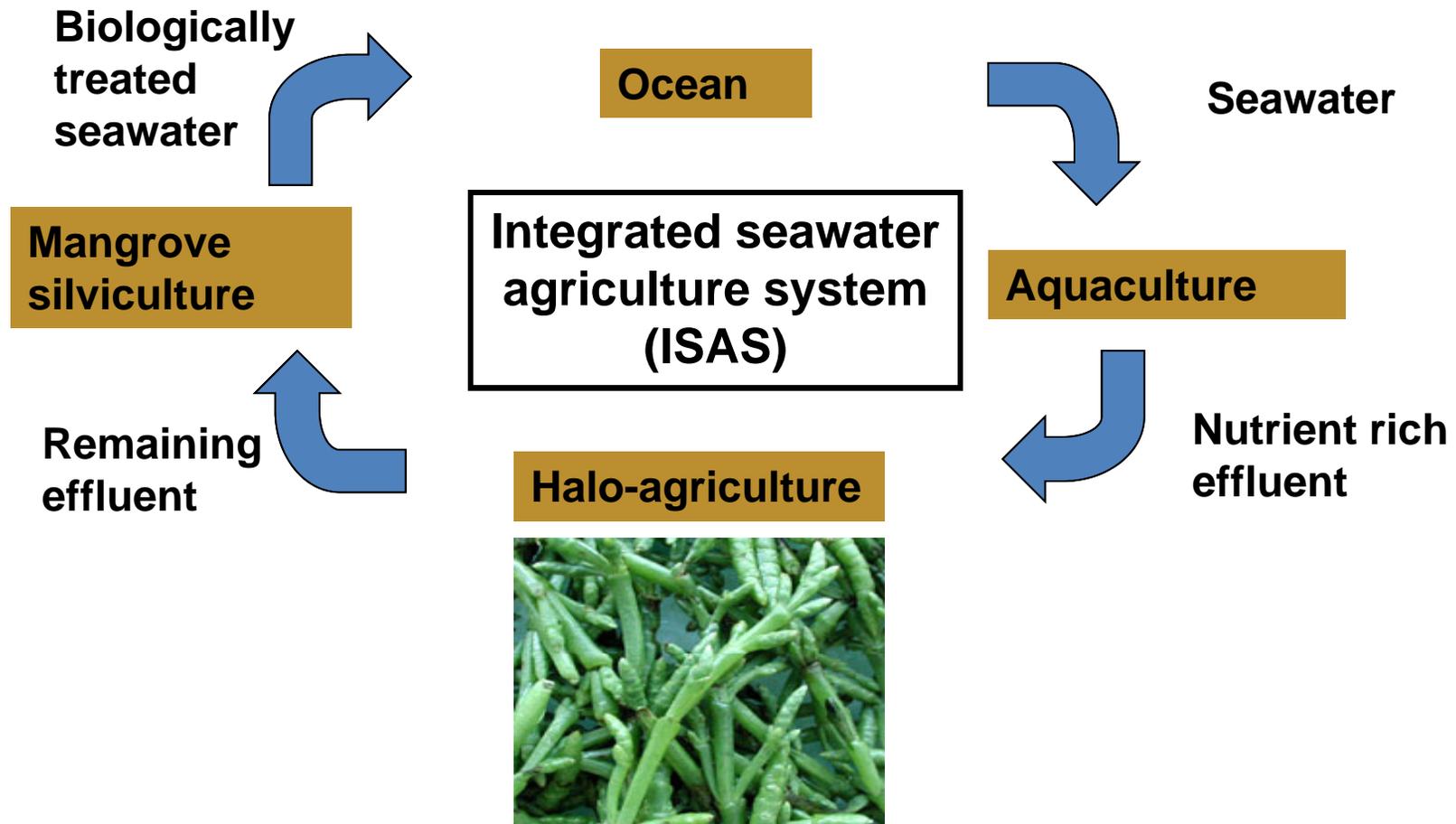
- Geographically suitable
  - No freshwater requirements
  - Tolerant of very high temperatures
  - Substantial land availability
- Sustainable
  - SAFUG principles / RSB criteria
  - Community benefits



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# Integrated Seawater Agriculture System (ISAS)





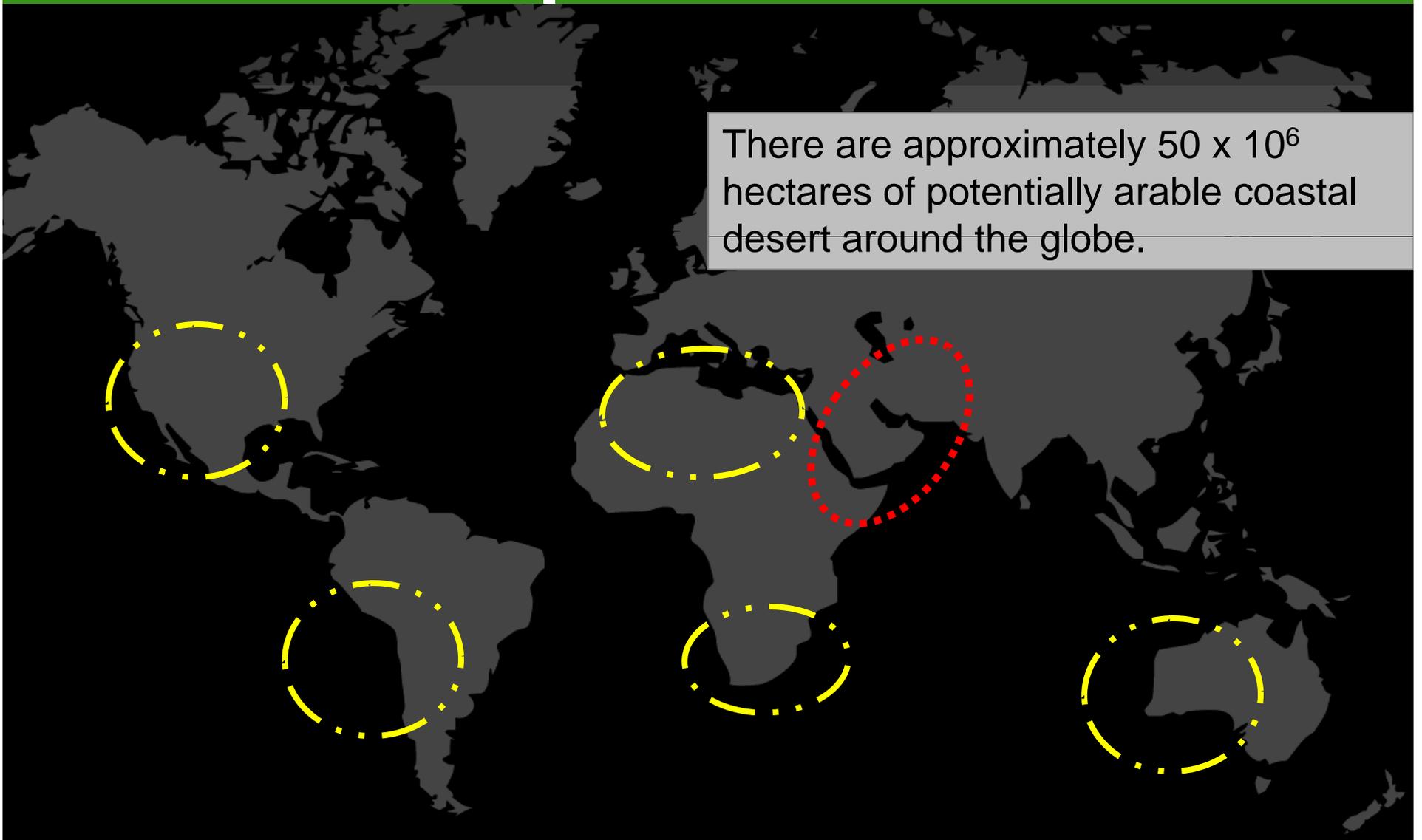
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# Global potential



There are approximately  $50 \times 10^6$  hectares of potentially arable coastal desert around the globe.





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# Sustainable Bioenergy Research Consortium



**Host  
Institution**

Masdar Institute

**Industry  
Launch  
Partners**



**Physical  
Infrastructure**

- Research Labs: Masdar Institute
- Pilot Plant Farm: **200 hectares** in Abu Dhabi, UAE



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Progress to date



- Early LCA study (Boeing funded)
  - Quantify inputs and outputs
  - Site management alternatives

Results indicated high potential for carbon storage and emissions reductions compared to fossil fuel

- Identification of challenges
  - Yields
  - Land requirements & ability to scale up
  - Hypersalinisation & eutrophication



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## Summary



- Significant potential for biofuels as part of integrated aquaculture system
- If this works in Abu Dhabi then can be used in many more coastal desert environments
- Net benefits through carbon soil sequestration