

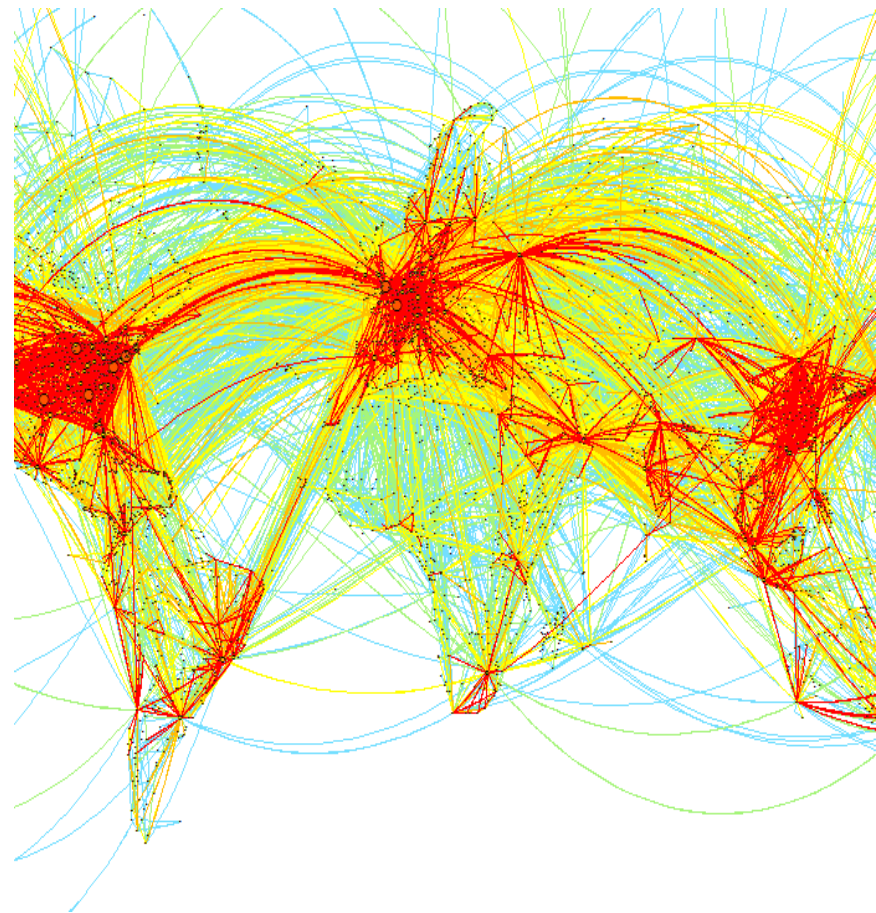
Fostering Aviation through a Multilateral Legal Framework

**Forum on Sustainable
Development of Air Transport,
ICAN 2013**

Durban - 9 December 2013

Andrew P. Opolot

**Legal and External Affairs
Bureau, ICAO**



Flight plan

- Cape Town Convention, 2001
- Montreal Convention, 1999
- Registration of Air Services Agreements



Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment



Aircraft
Equipment, Cape
Town 2001



Rail Rolling Stock
Luxembourg
2007



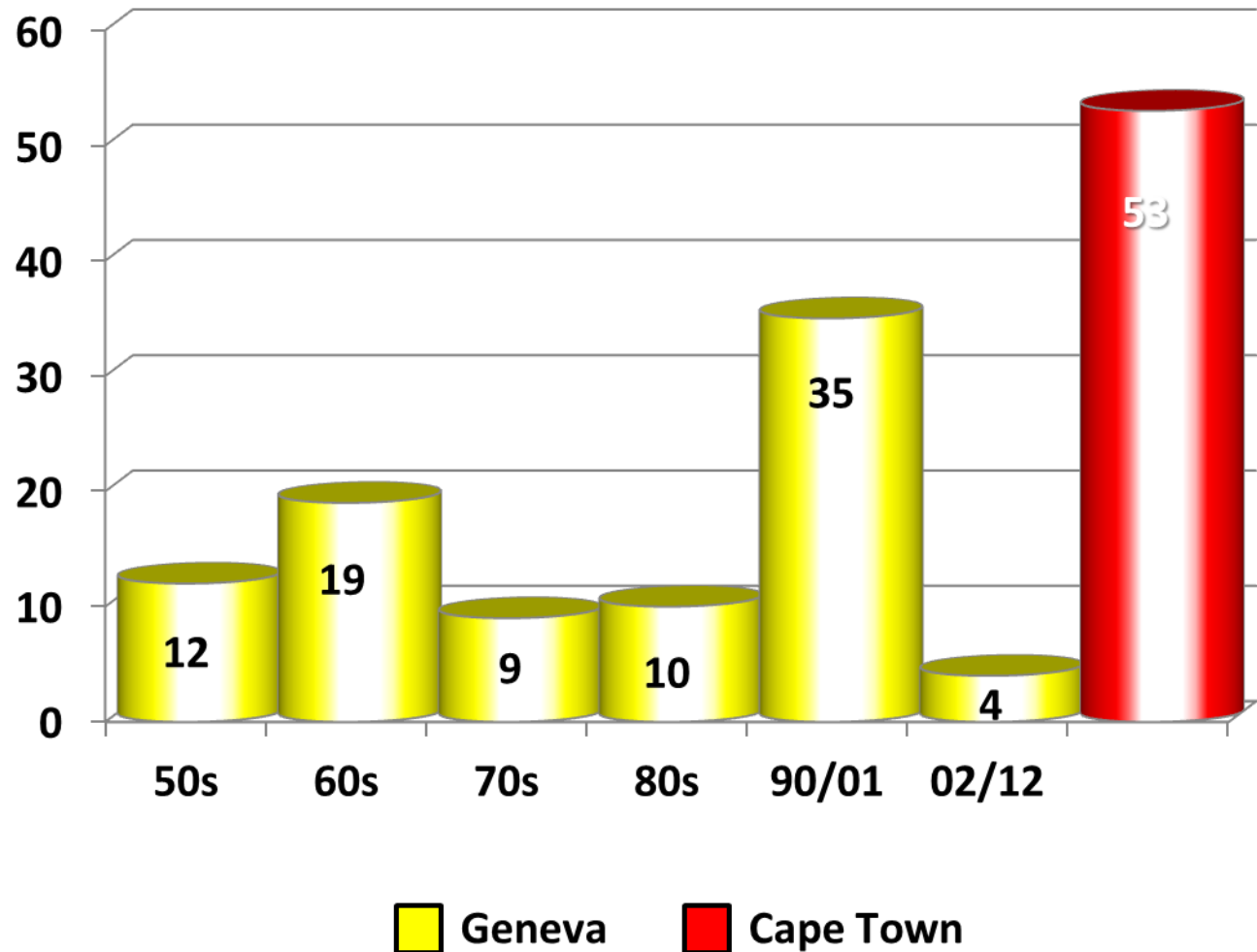
Space Assets,
Berlin 2012



The Route to Cape Town



Ratifications
GC = 89
CTC = 53
(as of November 2013)



Aircraft Equipment Protocol

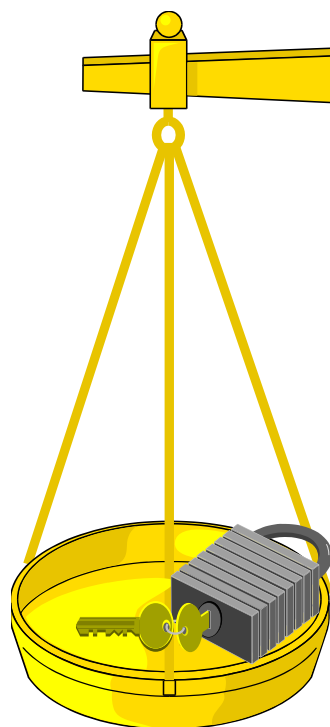
Cape Town 2001



Aircraft Objects

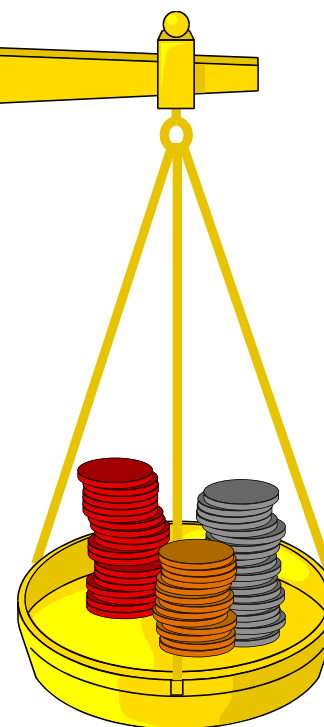
- Engines
- Airframes
- Helicopters

Creditors



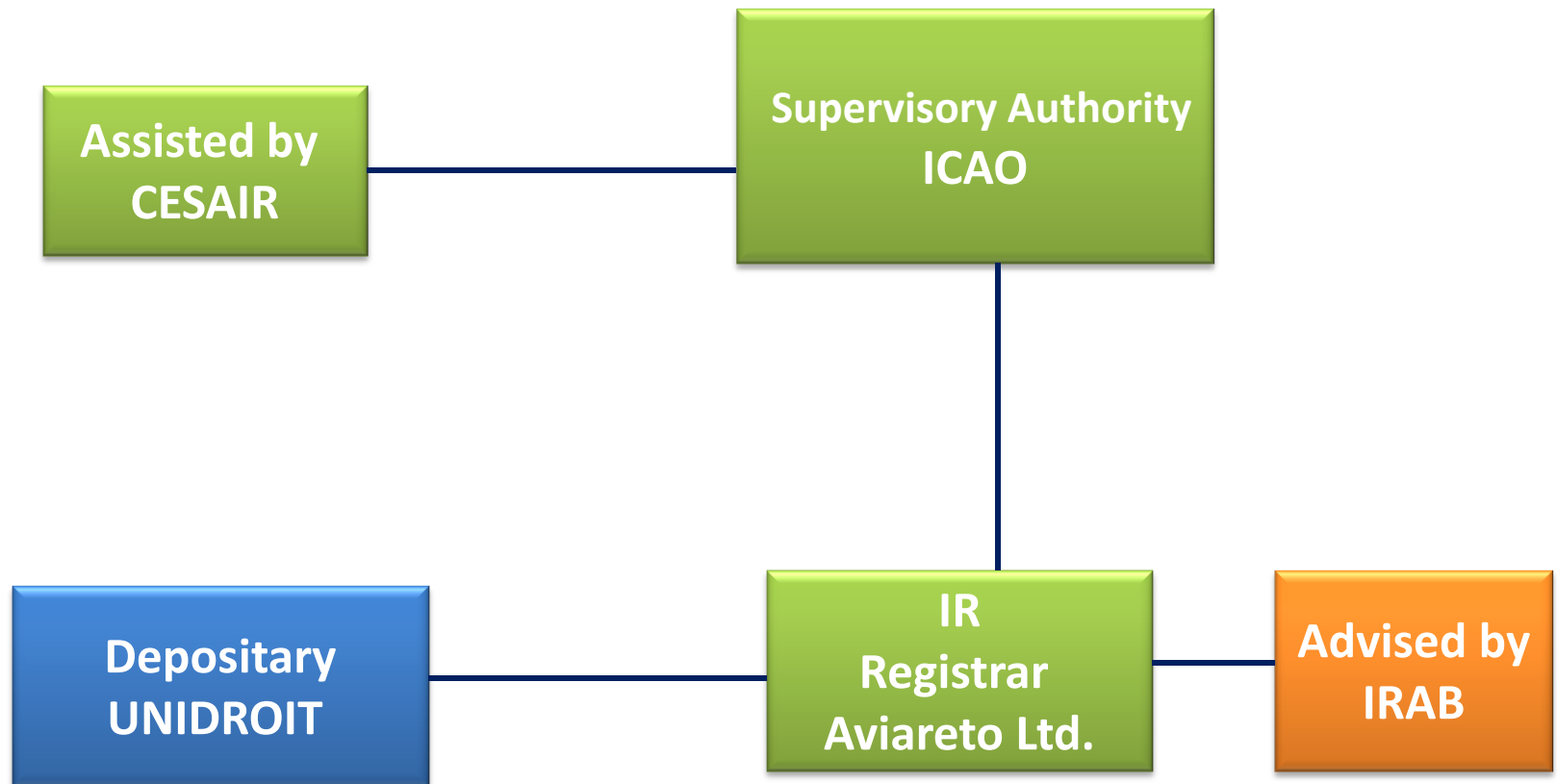
**Better protection
against debtors' default**

Debtors

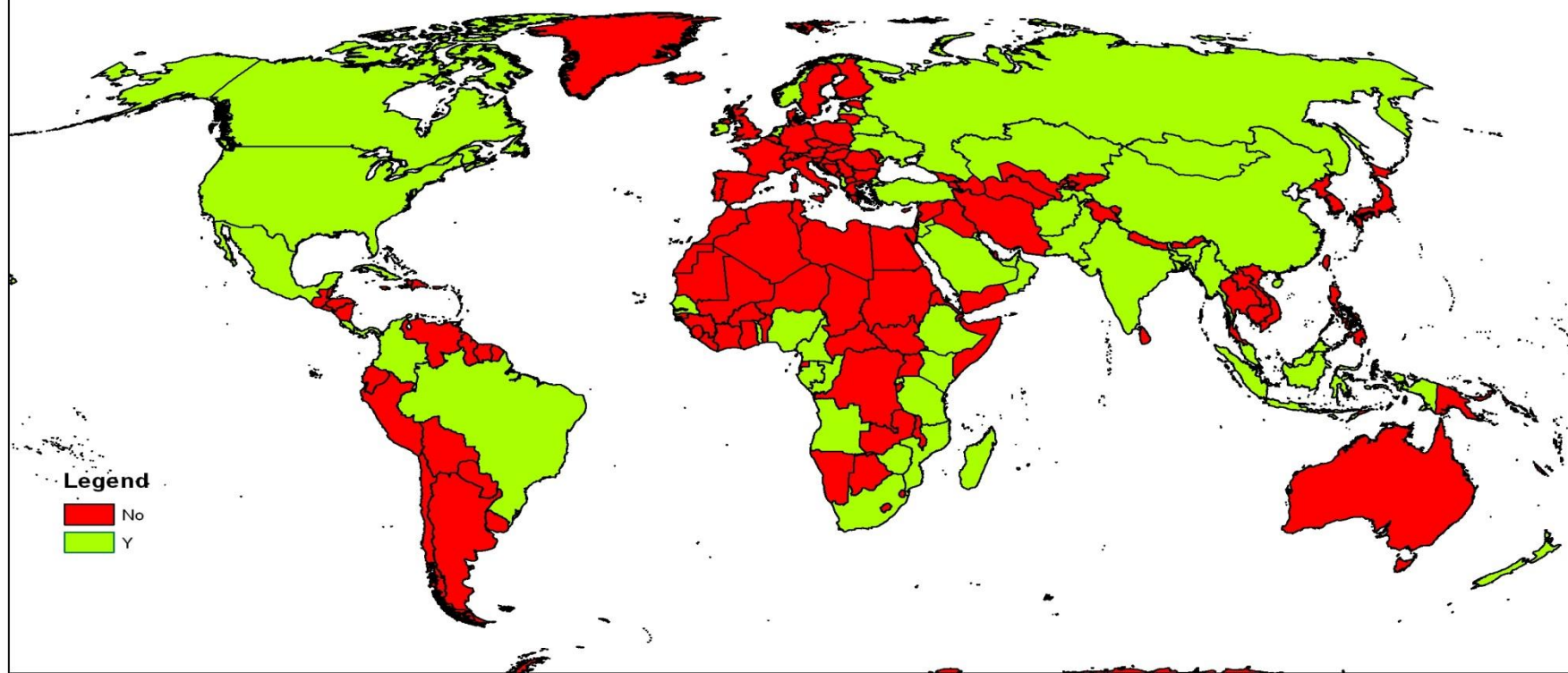


**Better access to credit
at lower cost**

Governance of the International Registry



Parties to the Cape Town Convention, 2001



Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air, 1999

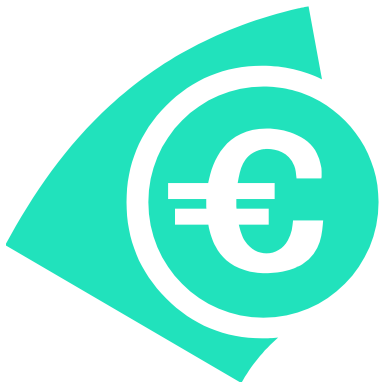


- Uniformity of rules for compensation for death, injury, baggage loss
- Higher levels of compensation
- Electronic transactions
- Advance payments
- Mandatory insurance

Relative features



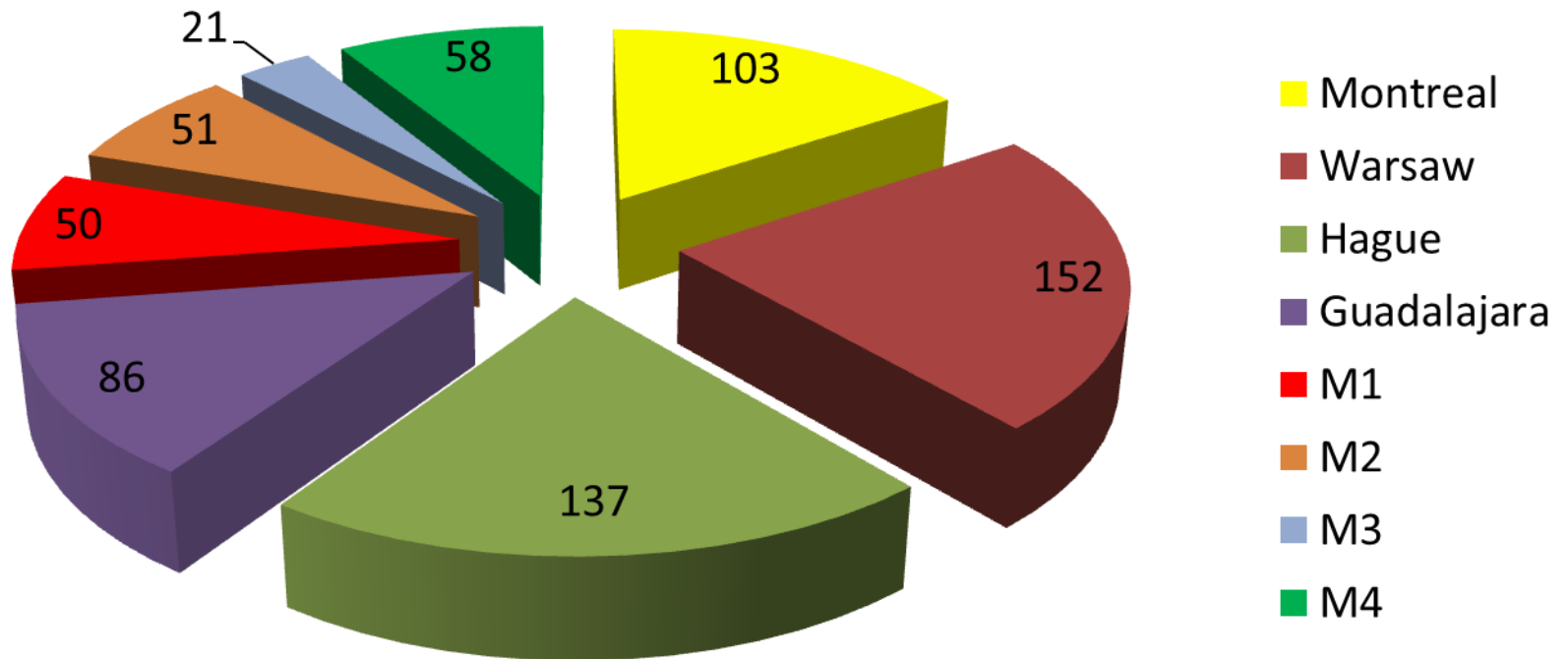
Event	Warsaw	Hague	Protocols 2 & 4	Montreal
Death or Injury	\$12,000	\$24,000	\$25,000	\$170,500 ++
Cargo	\$20 kg	\$20 kg	\$20 kg	\$28 kg
E-documentation	NO	NO	NO/YES (MP4 only)	YES



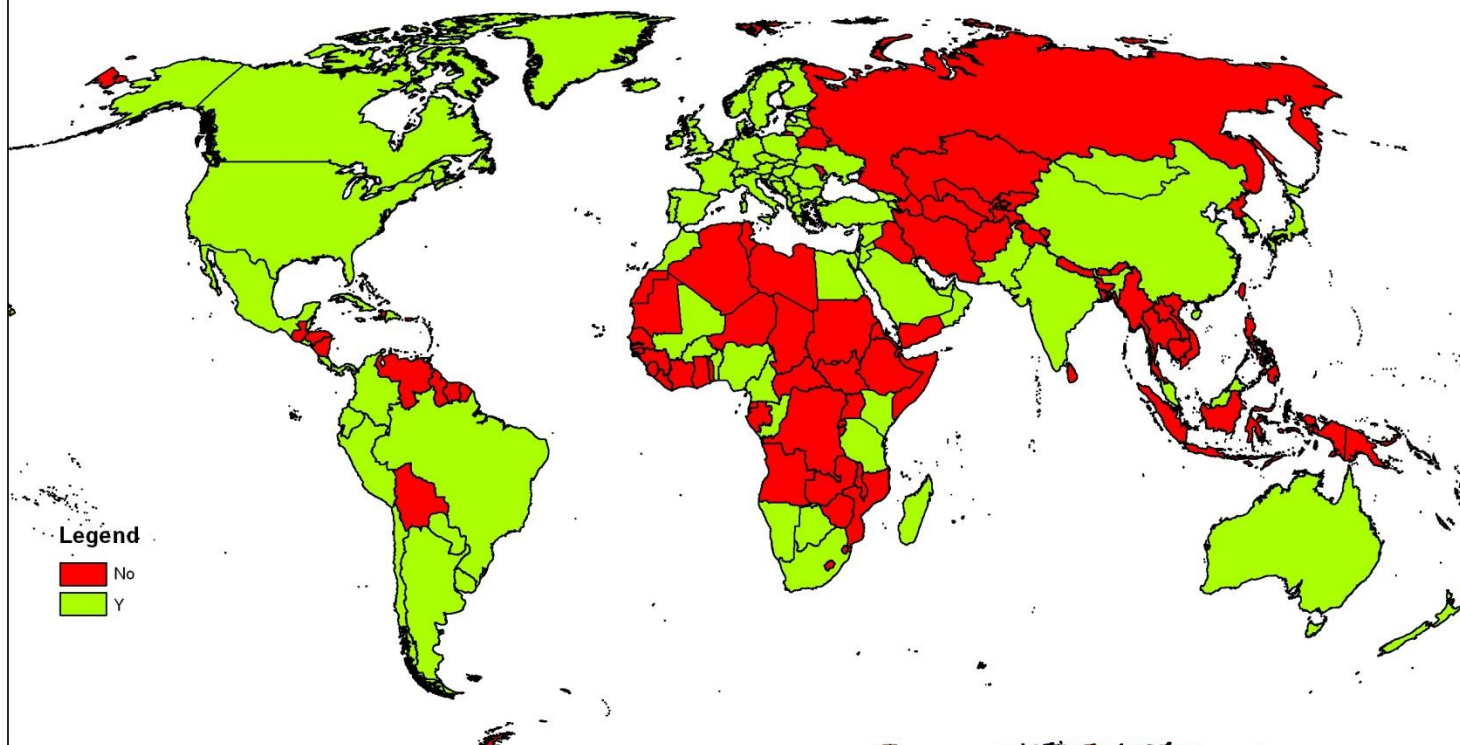
“... a patchwork of regimes”



Parties



Parties to the Montreal Convention, 1999





Aircraft Damage to Third Parties on the ground:

General Risks Convention, Montreal 2009; and
Unlawful Interference Convention, Montreal 2009 both replacing
the Rome Convention of 1952.

Article 83: Aeronautical Arrangements



Registration of new arrangements:

“Any such arrangement shall be forthwith registered with the Council, which shall make it public as soon as possible.”

Welcome to DAGMAR ICAO's Database of Aeronautical Agreements and Arrangements

Select one of the following to proceed

1. Specify known ICAO Registration Number:
2. Fill in the form below to search for specific Agreements and Arrangements registered since 31 Jan 1946 :
(make selections in the boxes; enter dates as dd/mm/yyyy; then submit search)

[Note on accuracy and completeness of the database](#)

[Information for Contracting States regarding Certification](#)

Signatory:

(hold down CTRL key to select more than one)

-----ALL SIGNATORIES-----
(Multilateral)
(Multilateral, registered by ASEAN)
(Multilateral, registered by ICAO)
ABA
ACAC

Subject:

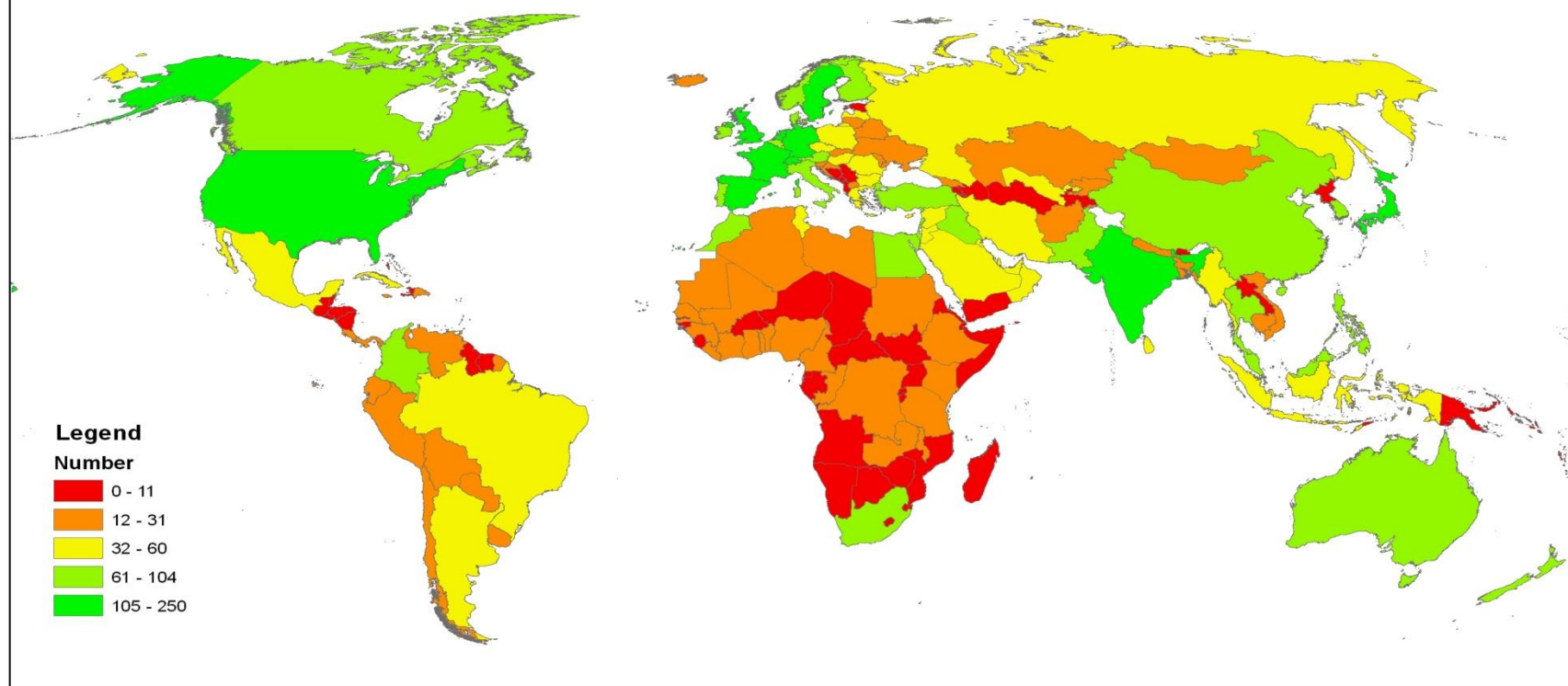
Signed AFTER:

Signed BEFORE:

-----ALL SUBJECTS-----
 (optional) enter date as dd/mm/yyyy
 (optional) enter date as dd/mm/yyyy

☒ Check box to exclude agreements and arrangements which are no longer in force

Registered Air Services Agreements



Multilateral Agenda for Air Transport





North American
Central American
and Caribbean
(NACC) Office
Mexico City

South American
(SAM) Office
Lima

ICAO
Headquarters
Montreal

Western and
Central African
(WACAF) Office
Dakar

European and
North Atlantic
(EUR/NAT) Office
Paris

Middle East
(MID) Office
Cairo

Eastern and
Southern African
(ESAF) Office
Nairobi

Asia and Pacific
(APAC) Office
Bangkok

Thank You