

# Session 1: Overview of CORSIA and Administrative Aspects

**ICAO** Secretariat





#### ENVIRONMENT

#### ICAO Policies, SARPs, and Guidance

#### **ICAO Policy**



# Chicago Convention ICAO Assembly Resolutions A39-1, A39-2 and A39-3:

Consolidated statement of continuing ICAO policies and practices related to environmental protection

## ICAO Standards and Recommended Practices (SARPs)





Annex 16 - Environmental Protection:

Volume I, Aircraft Noise

**Volume II,** Aircraft Engine Emissions

**Volume III**, Aeroplane CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions

Volume IV, CORSIA

#### **ICAO Guidance**





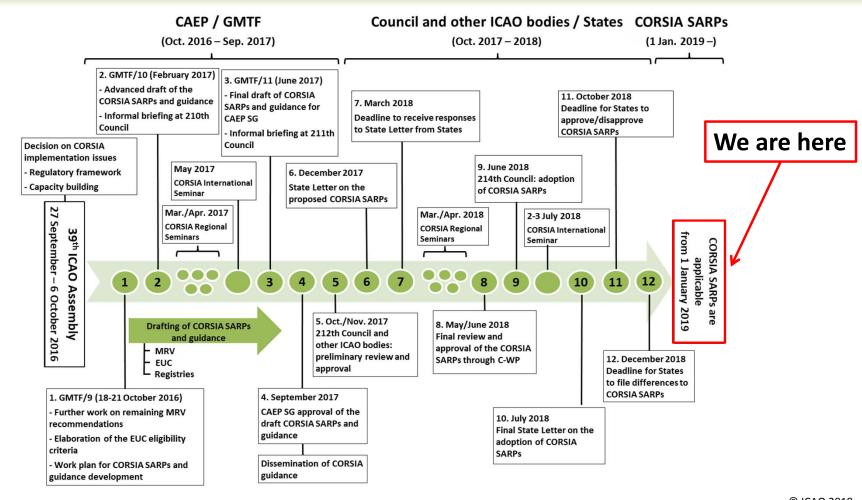
Various guidance on noise, LAQ and climate change, e.g.:

Environmental Assessment of Proposed ATM Operational Changes (Doc 10031)

**Environmental Technical Manual Volume IV (Doc 9501)** 



## Timeline of CORSIA SARPs and Guidance Development





## **CORSIA Implementation Components – See Leaflet No. 1**

- Standards and Recommended Practices (SARPs) –
   Annex 16, Volume IV
  - Necessary actions by States and operators (the "what" and "when") to implement CORSIA
- 2. Environmental Technical Manual (ETM) Volume IV
  - Guidance on the process (the "how") to implement CORSIA
- 3. CORSIA Implementation Elements
  - Directly referenced in Annex 16, Volume IV, and essential for the implementation of CORSIA



#### **Structure of Annex 16, Volume IV**

#### Part I. DEFINITIONS, ABBREVIATIONS AND UNITS

#### Part II. CARBON OFFSETTING AND REDUCTION SCHEME FOR INTERNATIONAL AVIATION

**CHAPTER 1.** Administration

**CHAPTER 2.** Monitoring, Reporting and Verification

CHAPTER 3. CO<sub>2</sub> Offsetting Requirements and Emissions Reductions from CORSIA Eligible Fuels

**CHAPTER 4. Emission Units** 

#### **APPENDICES**

**APPENDIX 1.** Administrative Processes

**APPENDIX 2.** Fuel Use Monitoring Methods

APPENDIX 3. CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions Estimation and Reporting Methods and Tools

**APPENDIX 4**. Emissions Monitoring Plans

**APPENDIX 5. Reporting** 

**APPENDIX 6.** Verification

#### **ATTACHMENTS**

Attachment A. Attribution Processes

Attachment B. Applicability of MRV Requirements to International Operations

**Attachment C.** Processes for Fuel Use Monitoring





#### Structure of CORSIA ETM Volume IV

#### **CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION**

#### **CHAPTER 2. GENERAL GUIDELINES**

- 2.1 Applicability of MRV of Annual CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions from an Aeroplane Operator
- **2.2** Applicability of CO<sub>2</sub> Offsetting Requirements

#### **CHAPTER 3. GUIDELINES ON MONITORING, REPORTING AND VERIFICATION**

- 3.1 Monitoring
- 3.2 Reporting
- 3.3 Verification

#### **CHAPTER 4. GUIDELINES ON CALCULATION OF OFFSETTING REQUIREMENTS**

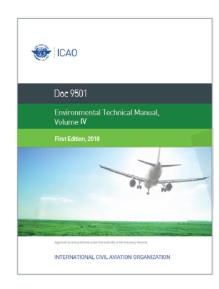
- 4.1 Calculation of Offsetting Requirements During the 2021-2030 Period
- 4.2 Calculation of Offsetting Requirements During the 2031-2035 Period
- **4.3** Baseline Emissions from 2019-2020 for Calculation of Offsetting Requirement
- 4.4 Sector Growth Factor

#### **CHAPTER 5. ADMINISTRATIVE PARTNERSHIPS UNDER CORSIA**

**5.1** Example of a Bilateral Agreement

#### **APPENDIX 1.**

#### STANDARDIZED EMISSIONS MONITORING PLAN AND REPORTING TEMPLATES





## **CORSIA Implementation Elements**

- The CORSIA Implementation Elements will be made available in separate documents, due to the following characteristics:
  - Nature of the information
  - Availability of the information at the time of adoption
  - Periodicity of the information updates
  - Users of the information
- Different Implementation Elements will become available at different points in time:
  - For example, the first version of the CERT is already available, while the decision on CORSIA Eligible Emissions Units are expected later
- Once completed, they are considered for approval by the Council and made available on the ICAO CORSIA webpage



## **CORSIA Implementation Elements**

## Five Implementation Elements:

- Reflected in 14 ICAO documents
- Directly referenced in Annex 16, Volume IV
- Will contain material approved by the ICAO Council for publication by ICAO to support the implementation of CORSIA

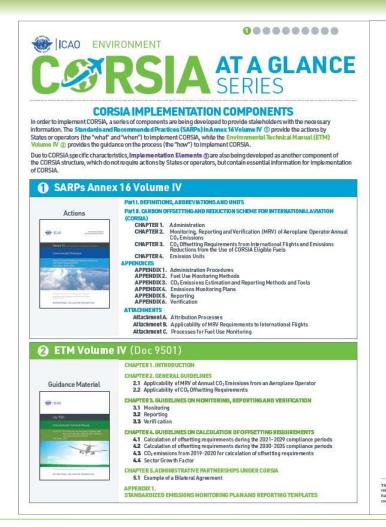


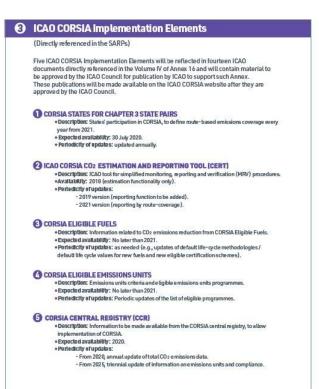
The information on actions for CORSIA Implementation contained in this isolated to based on the Prot Edition of Annex 14, Volume IV (Standards and Recommanded Practices relating to CORSIA) that became applicable on 1 January 2019, and the Pract Edition of the Environmental Technical Human (DOC 9911), Volume IV. All reasonable efforts have been made to account account, port CAD makes no owarrantibe in relation to the information contained have in and assumes no responsibility or tability arising in connect driven if the use or misuse.



#### ICAO ENVIRONMENT

#### **CORSIA Implementation Components Leaflet**







The information on actions for CORSIA implementation contained in this solute is based on the Prest Edition of Anne. 14, Volume M (Standards and Se commende of Practices relating to CORSIA) that become applicable on 1 January 2019, and the Prest Edition of the Environmental Technical Human (DOC 961), Volume IV. All reasonable efforts have been made to sensor accuracy, but ICAO makes no examatiles in relation to the information contained here in and assumes no respectability or Usability artising in connection with this way or miseas.

9



## CORSIA Administration – Annex 16, Part II, Chapter 1





## **Annex 16, Chapter IV, Part II, Chapter 1 - Outline**

## Annex 16, Volume IV, Part II, Chapter 1 and Appendix 1:

- 1.1 Attribution of international flights to aeroplane operators
- 1.2 Attribution of an aeroplane operator to a State
- 1.3 State Administrative Partnerships
- 1.4 Record keeping
- 1.5 Compliance periods and timeline (Appendix 1)



## **Purpose of Attribution**

## Ensure completeness

- Identify all applicable international flights
- Emissions from all applicable international flights must be reported

## Avoid duplication

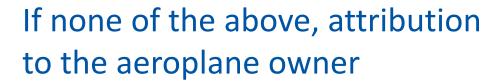
- Each international flight is allocated to a single aeroplane operator
- Each aeroplane operator is allocated to a single State



## **Attribution of International Flight to Operator**

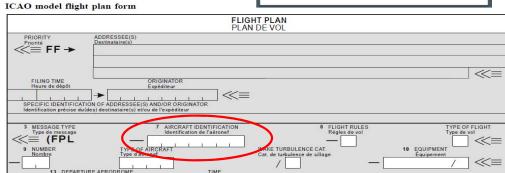
Attribution based on information in the flight plan form (see Doc 4444, ICAO model flight plan item 7 – Aircraft identification):

- ICAO designator, or
- Registration marks



Reference: Annex 16, Volume IV, Part II, Chapter 1, paragraph 1.1.3







#### **Attribution of Aeroplane Operator to State**

## Attribution of an aeroplane operator based on:

- ICAO designator, or
- Air operator certificate, or
- Place of juridical registration

Reference: Annex 16, Volume IV, Part II, Chapter 1, paragraph 1.2.4

Each State shall submit to ICAO a list of aeroplane operators which are attributed to it – update regularly, as necessary

Reference: Annex 16, Volume IV, Part II, Chapter 1, paragraph 1.2.7

## Recommendation: The State should use the ICAO document entitled "CORSIA Aeroplane Operator to State Attributions"

Reference: Annex 16, Volume IV, Part II, Chapter 1, paragraph 1.2.3

#### **ICAO Doc 8585**





## **State – Administrative Partnerships**

- Delegation of administrative processes
  - A State <u>may delegate administration processes</u> to another State through an Administrative Partnership based on a bilateral agreement among the respective States.
  - A State <u>shall</u> <u>not</u> <u>delegate enforcement of the requirements in this Volume</u>, <u>or their administrative tasks towards ICAO</u>, to another State.

Reference: Annex 16, Volume IV, Part II, Chapter 1, paragraph 1.3.2



## **Record Keeping**

- Aeroplane Operator
  - Keep relevant records for a period of 10 years

Recommendation: The aeroplane operator should keep records relevant to its CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per State pair during the 2019-2020 period in order to cross-check its offsetting requirements calculated by the State during the 2030-2035 compliance periods.

- State
  - Keep records relevant to the Aeroplane Operator's CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per State pair during the period of 2019-2020 in order to calculate the Aeroplane Operator's offsetting requirements during the 2030-2035 compliance periods.

Reference: Annex 16, Volume IV, Part II, Chapter 1, paragraphs 1.4.1, 1.4.2, 1.4.3



## **Compliance Periods and Timeline**

- Five 3-year compliance periods starting in 2021:
  - **-** 2021-2023
  - 2024-2026
  - 2027-2029; 2030-2032; 2033-2035
- Appendix 1 on timelines:
  - Summarizes administrative roles and responsibilities of the stakeholders involved
  - Provides a list of activities and the associated dates by which the activities shall be completed

Reference: Annex 16, Volume IV, Part II, Chapter 1, 1.5 and Appendix 1





## National Regulatory Framework for CORSIA Implementation





#### **Member State National Regulation**

- National regulation forms the basis for State-level SARPs implementation
  - What does it mean for a State to comply?
    - » Compliance with a SARP includes:
    - Establishment
      - » Issuance of national regulations
      - » Issuance of national guidance material
    - Implementation
      - » Provision of facilities
      - » Personnel and equipment
      - » Enforcement mechanisms
      - » Guidance material on the implementation of regulations





#### **Training Material on Model Regulations**

- Training Material on Model Regulations to Assist States in the establishment of national regulatory framework for CORSIA implementation
  - The training material contains an example of what national regulation for CORSIA MRV could look like
  - Available on the CORSIA Regional
     Workshop webpage in all languages

## TRAINING MATERIAL ON MODEL REGULATIONS TO ASSIST STATES IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CORSIA

#### August 2018

#### **Table of Contents**

NTRODUCTION1	
Background and Purpose of the Training Material1	
Scope of the Training Material and Guidance for its Use	
MODEL REGULATIONS	
Definitions2	
Chapter 1: General Provisions	
Chapter 2: Monitoring of CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions5	
Chapter 3: Reporting of CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions and Emissions Report8	
Chapter 4: Verification Requirements11	
Appendix 1: Content of an Emissions Monitoring Plan14	
Appendix 2: Fuel Use Monitoring Methods	
Appendix 3: Content of an Emissions Report from Aeroplane Operator to State24	
Appendix 4: Supplementary Information to an Aeroplane Operator's Emissions Report if Emissions Reductions from the Use of Each CORSIA Eligible Fuel Being Claimed27	
Appendix 5: Emissions Report from a State to ICAO for 2019 and 202030	
Appendix 6: Emissions Report from a State to ICAO Annually after 202131	
Appendix 7: CORSIA Eligible Fuels Supplementary Information to the Emissions Report from a State to ICAO	
Appendix 8: Requirements for Conducting the Verification	
Appendix 9: Requirements for a Verification Body	



### **Training Material on Model Regulations**

## Purpose of the Training Material

- Illustrative, not definitive
- States will differ in their approaches
- Does not expand, nor lessen, any requirements included in Annex
   16, Volume IV

## TRAINING MATERIAL ON MODEL REGULATIONS TO ASSIST STATES IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CORSIA

#### August 2018

#### **Table of Contents**

INTRODUCTION1
Background and Purpose of the Training Material1
Scope of the Training Material and Guidance for its Use
MODEL REGULATIONS
Definitions2
Chapter 1: General Provisions
Chapter 2: Monitoring of CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions5
Chapter 3: Reporting of CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions and Emissions Report8
Chapter 4: Verification Requirements
Appendix 1: Content of an Emissions Monitoring Plan14
Appendix 2: Fuel Use Monitoring Methods19
Appendix 3: Content of an Emissions Report from Aeroplane Operator to State24
Appendix 4: Supplementary Information to an Aeroplane Operator's Emissions Report if Emissions Reductions from the Use of Each CORSIA Eligible Fuel Being Claimed27
Appendix 5: Emissions Report from a State to ICAO for 2019 and 202030
Appendix 6: Emissions Report from a State to ICAO Annually after 202131
Appendix 7: CORSIA Eligible Fuels Supplementary Information to the Emissions Report from a State to ICAO
Appendix 8: Requirements for Conducting the Verification
Appendix 9: Requirements for a Verification Body





## **Other Resources for National Regulatory Framework**

- Other useful resources for establishment of national regulatory framework for CORSIA implementation
  - ETM, Volume IV
  - CORSIA FAQs
  - Suite of outreach materials



22



## Thank you!



For more information, please visit our website: <a href="http://www.icao.int/corsia">http://www.icao.int/corsia</a>