



# The civil registry: A neglected dimension of international development and security

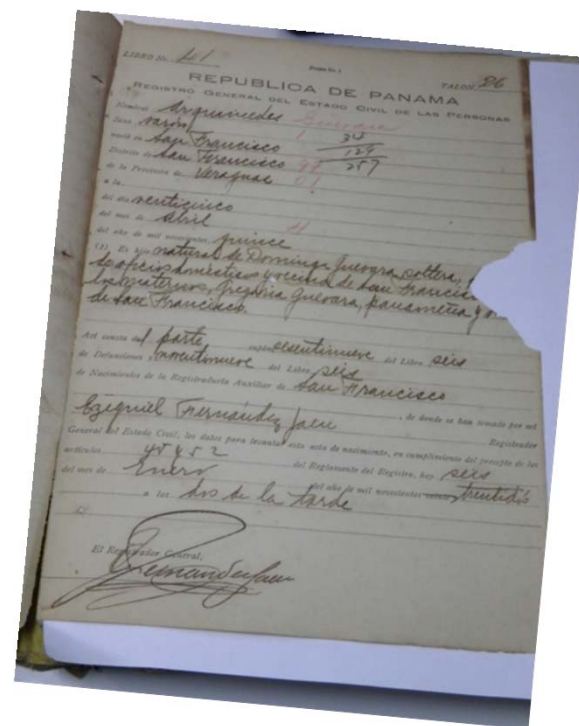
**Mia Harbitz**  
October 11, 2012

# The Inter-American Development Bank

- Supports initiatives by Latin American and Caribbean countries to reduce poverty and inequality.
- Established in 1959, we are the largest source of development financing for Latin America and the Caribbean, with a strong commitment to **achieve measurable results**, increased integrity, **transparency and accountability**. We have an evolving reform agenda that seeks to increase our development impact in the region.
- Besides loans, we also provide grants, technical assistance and do research. Our shareholders are 48 member countries, including 26 Latin American and Caribbean borrowing members, **who have a majority ownership of the IDB.**

## A critical issue for the IDB

*“The right to a legal identity, unique and safe is a fundamental right which gives access to other important rights”.*



# Important for economic development

Social development

Public service delivery

Security

Governance

Pro poor growth

Aid efficiency

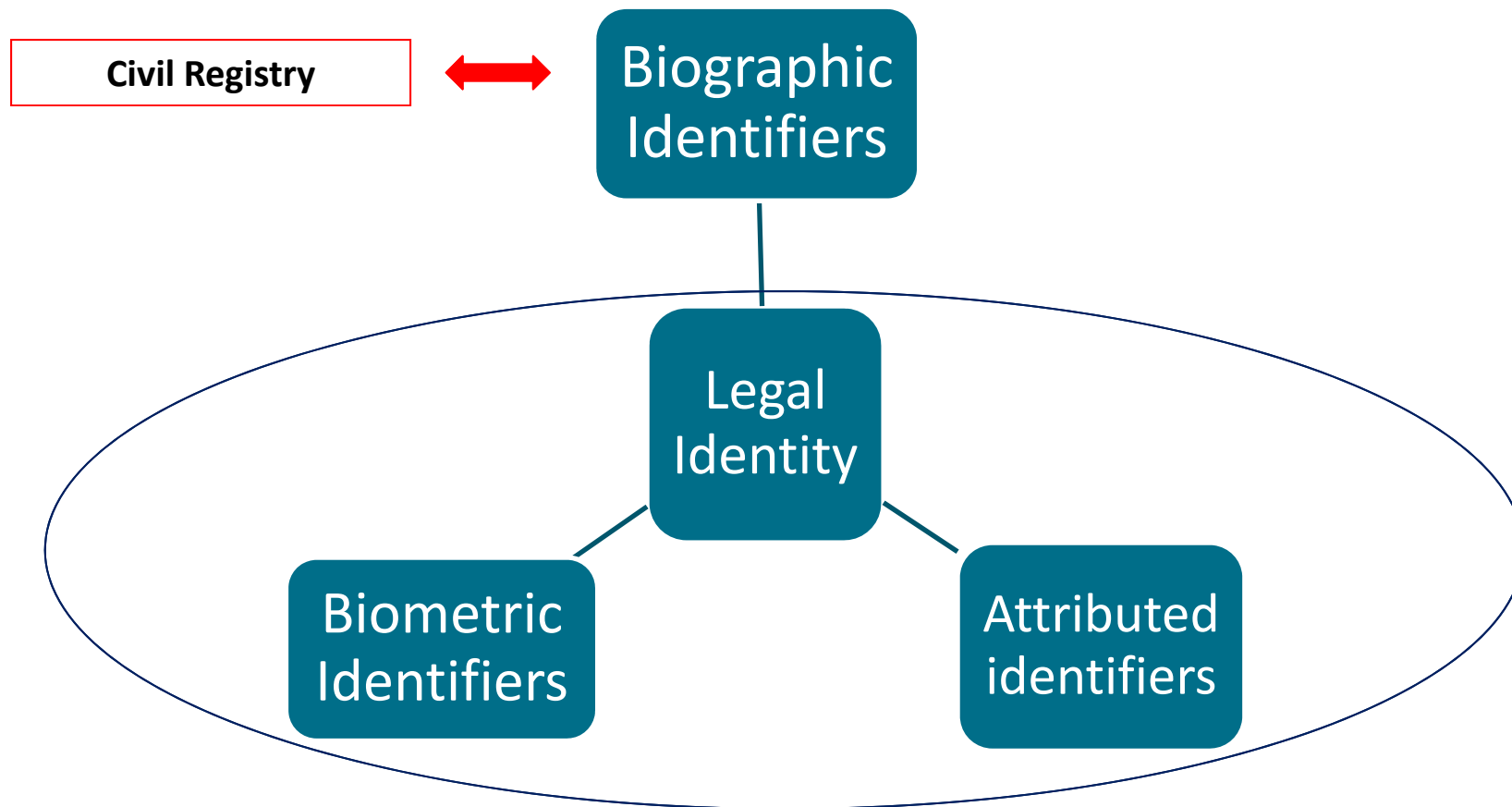
Microfinance

Climate change

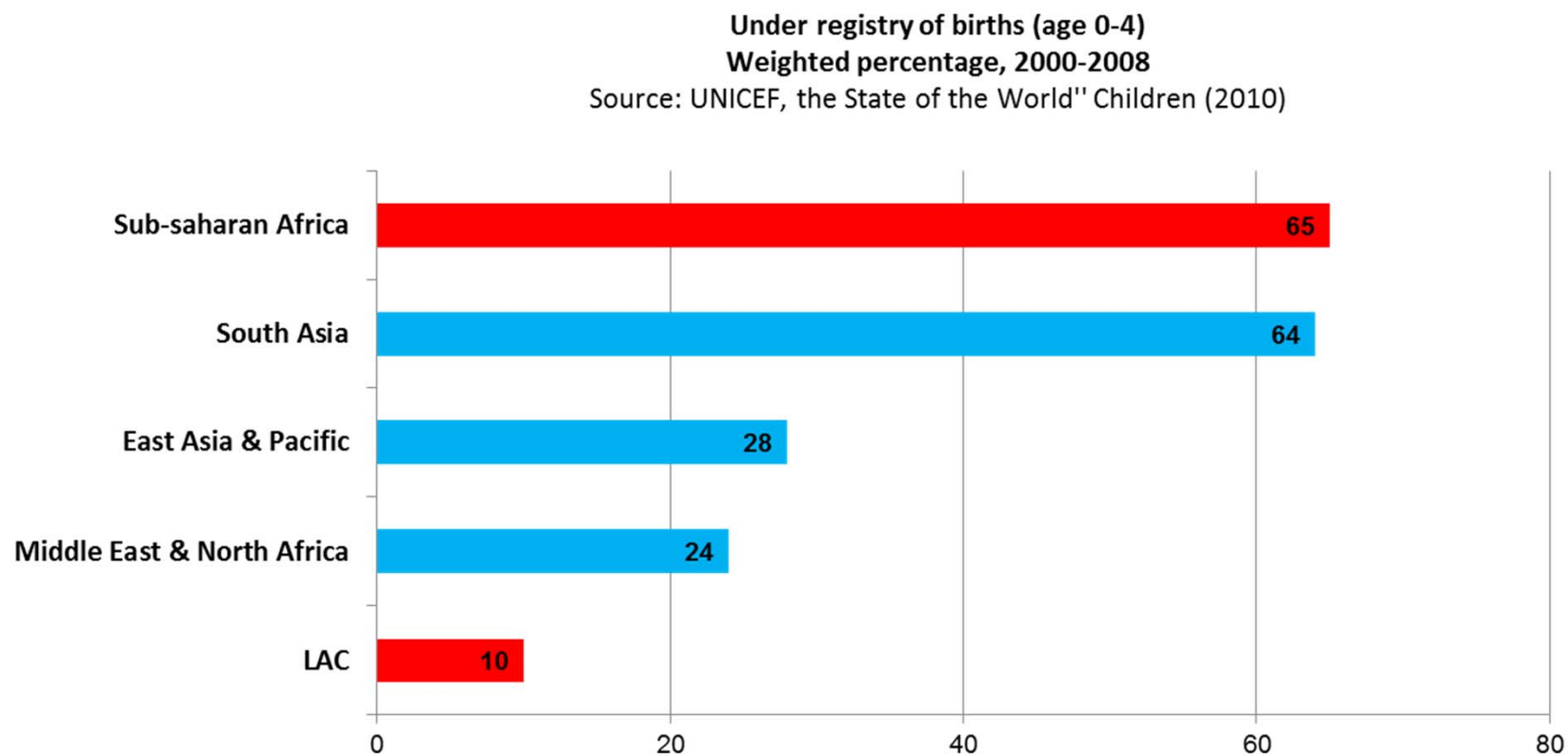
Accountability

Information and Communication Technology

# Legal Identity: unique and secure



**In Latin America we know that approximately 10% of our children are not registered...**



# Supply side issues

- Lack of information about importance of civil registry
- Decision makers not well informed
- Outdated legal frameworks
- Cumbersome procedures
- Institutional weaknesses and asymmetries
- Inadequate economic resources
- Limited institutional presence
- Unsystematic and unsustainable technological solutions
- Human resource limitations







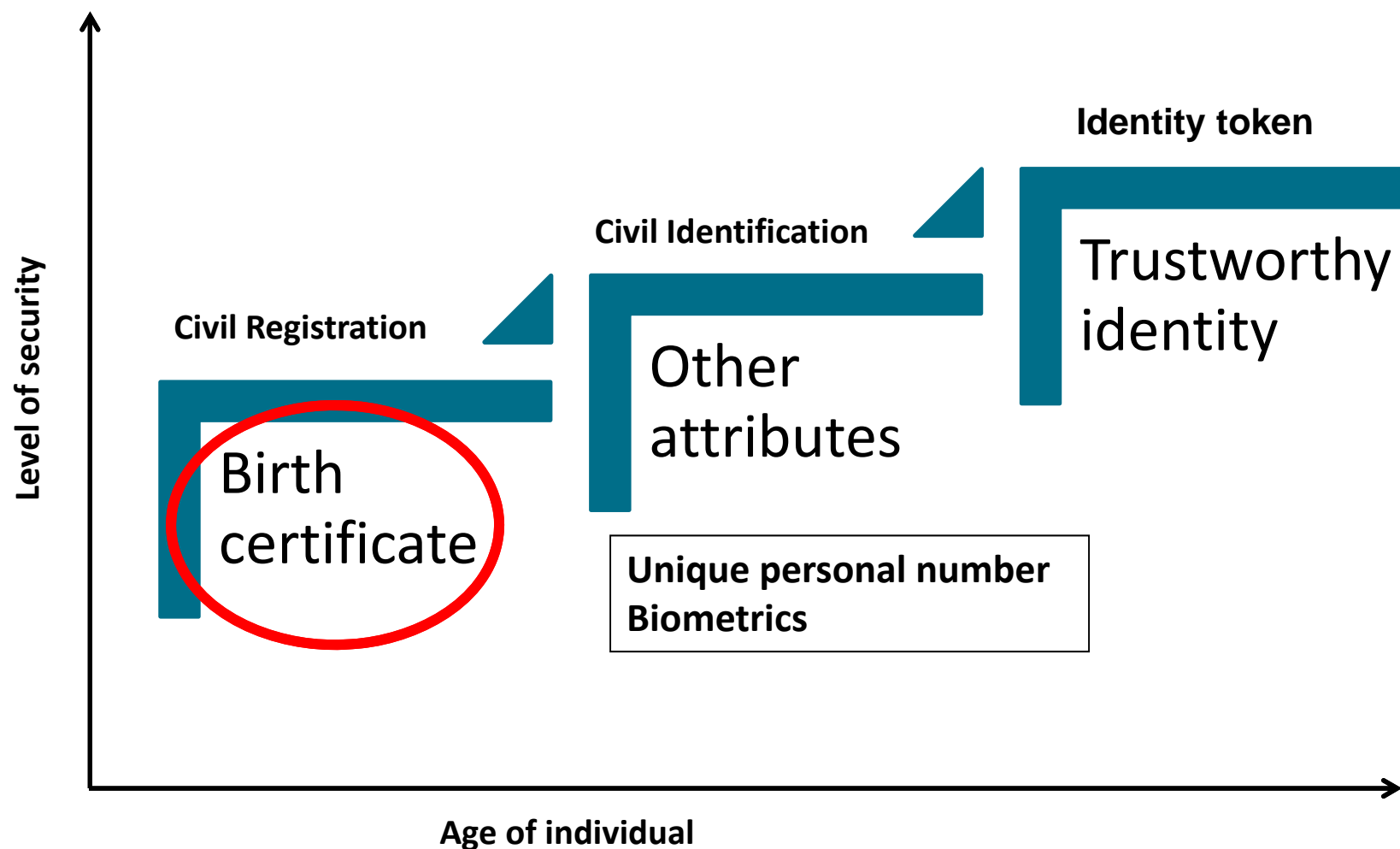




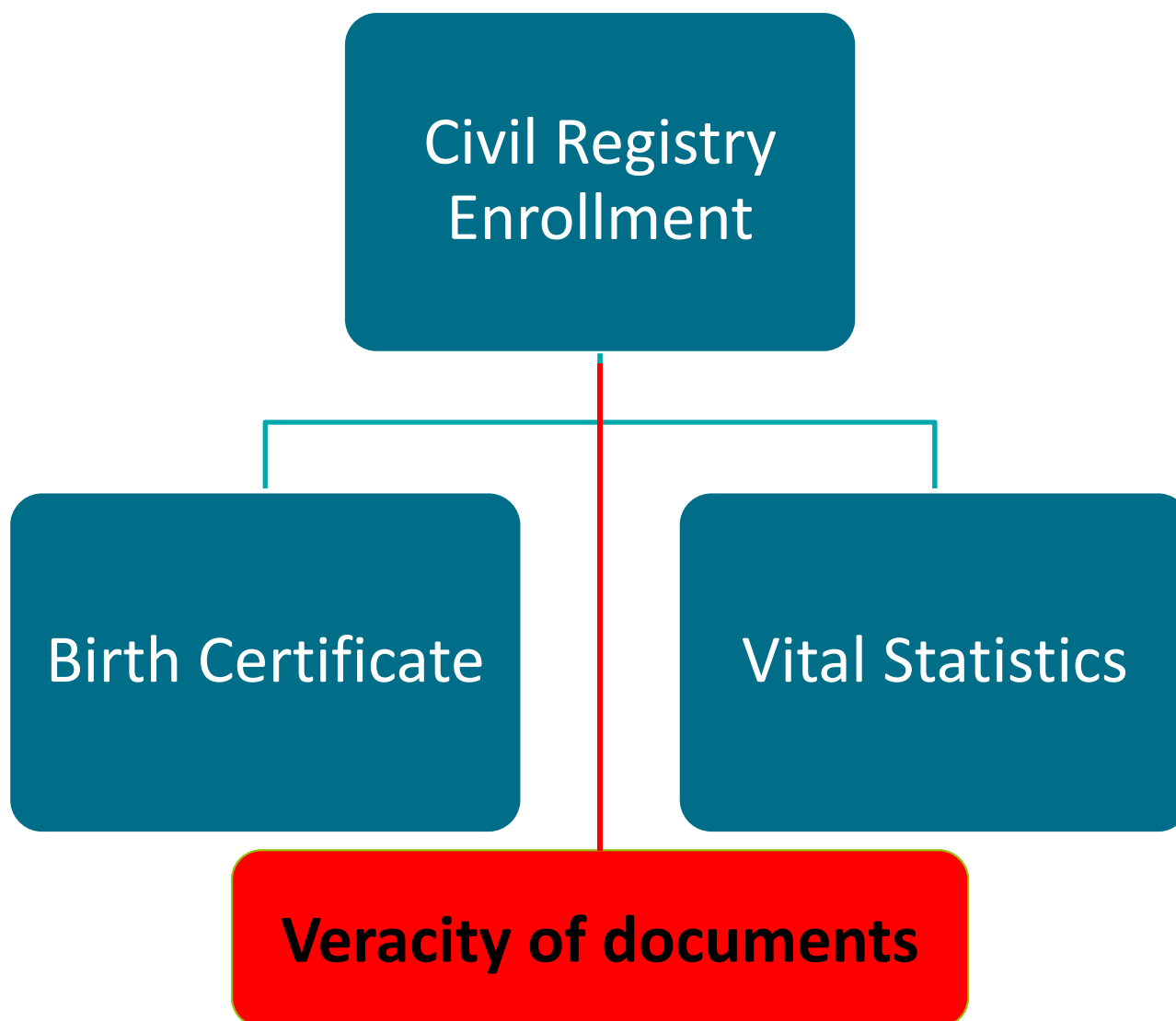
# The ugly duckling of public institutions?



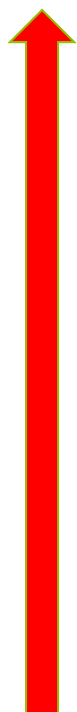
# ID-Management chain



## The role of the Civil Registry



# Foundations of an efficient civil registry



## ICT

Use of standards ISO,  
IEEE, ICAO

## POLICY

Buy-in from decision makers  
– and citizens



## LEGAL FRAMEWORK

Revision and update of legal  
framework governing CR&CI



## Immediate steps

- **Develop National Identity Management Policy**
- **Shorten the distance to the civil registries**
  - Creation/redistribution of civil registries
  - Information campaigns—impact evaluation
  - Cultural sensitivity
- **Coordinate with other public services**
  - Hospitals—vaccination centers
  - Primary schools
  - Ministry Of Social affairs/gender
  - Ministry of Planning and/or Finance
- **Develop communication strategies**
- **More research – better data – better results**

# Thank you

For more information:

**<http://iadb.libguides.com/registros>**

**Contact: Mia Harbitz  
miah@iadb.org**

**<http://www.iadb.org>**

The Inter-American Development Bank Discussion Papers and Presentations are documents prepared by both Bank and non-Bank personnel as supporting materials for events and are often produced on an expedited publication schedule without formal editing or review. The information and opinions presented in these publications are entirely those of the author(s), and no endorsement by the Inter-American Development Bank, its Board of Executive Directors, or the countries they represent is expressed or implied.



Institutions for People





Institutions for People



IDB

Inter-American Development Bank/ [www.iadb.org](http://www.iadb.org)