# ICAO PKD – Current state of play

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### **TRUST**

- E-Passports are issued by entities that assert trust in the document
- Trust depends on the requirements of the relying party – Border Control of foreign countries

### **TRUST**

- Trust is established by proper verification of the e-Passport
  - Verify SOD against DSC
  - Verify DSC against CSCA
  - Verify DSC not in CRL
  - Compare DG1 with MRZ
  - Compare DG2 with printed photo and the holder

# REQUIRED DATA

- Need to have CSCA for each Issuer
  - Diplomatic exchange
  - Master Lists published in PKD
    - 138 CSCAs in Master Lists published by Germany,
      Switzerland and Hungary.

# REQUIRED DATA

- DSC can be on chip or may not be present
  - PKD has pre-validated DSCs from 27 countries
- CRL needed for validation
  - CRLS from 27 countries available from 27 countries on the PKD.
  - Available for anonymous download using http access

### Non Conformant entries

- Given complexity of PKI, some mistakes will happen in issuing CSCA, DSC or CRL
- Need a central validating entity for conformance
- PKD plays the role of enforcing DOC 9303 conformance
- Non Conformant entries are published with Machine Readable Error Codes

## Mistakes in Personalization

- Mistakes in personalization systems can cause issues at verification
- Defect List allows countries to inform border control agencies of such mistakes, so that they are not identified as fraud

### Structure of PKD

- Two sites Singapore and Bangkok, in Master-Master Configuration
- Synchronised in real time maximum delay between synchronisation is 5 seconds

### Structure of PKD

- PKD Operations office in Montreal does verification of uploaded entries to ensure that only validated entries are published
- Anonymous download using http, authenticated download using LDAP

### Structure of PKD

- CRLs available for anonymous download using http and https
- Defect Lists will be implemented soon in the PKD

### TRUST - Revisited

- Issuing E-Passports is not enough to assert trust in your travel documents
- Border Agencies must be able to validate your document to accept that trust
- Only mechanism for exchanging required credentials is the ICAO PKD
- 45 Countries have understood this Have you?

### **THANK YOU**

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AUCTORIZO (medieval Latin)

- to confirm, approve, authenticate.