



**ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL  
DEL ESPACIO AEREO  
CENTROAMERICANO**



# BELIZE PBN ROADMAP 2016+

ICAO

Taller regional de análisis reorganizacional del Espacio  
Aéreo Centroamericano

Mexico City, Mexico, 15 to 19 February 2016

By: Gilberto Torres, Belize, DCA Deputy Director

**FEBRERO 2016**



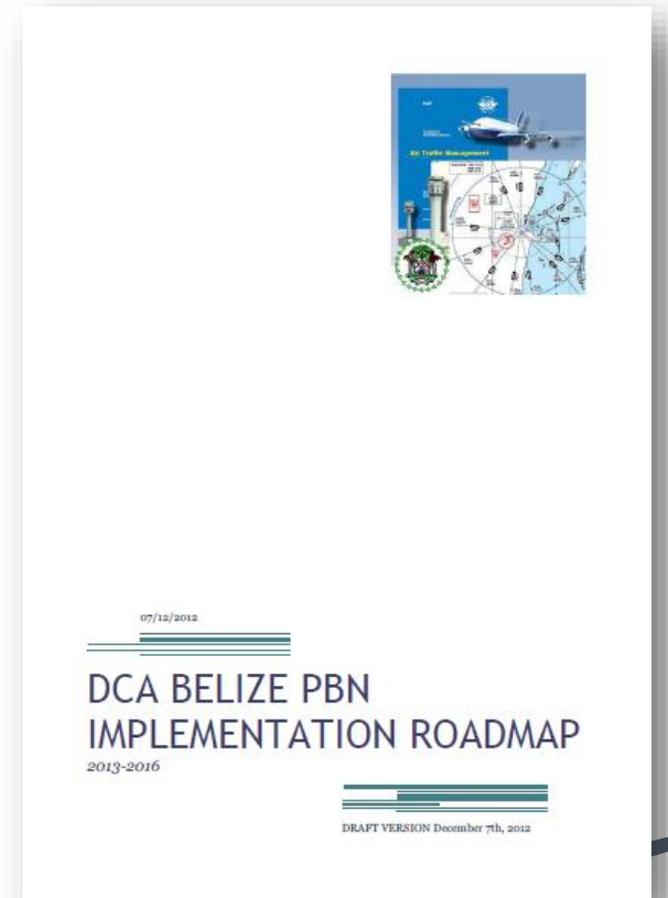
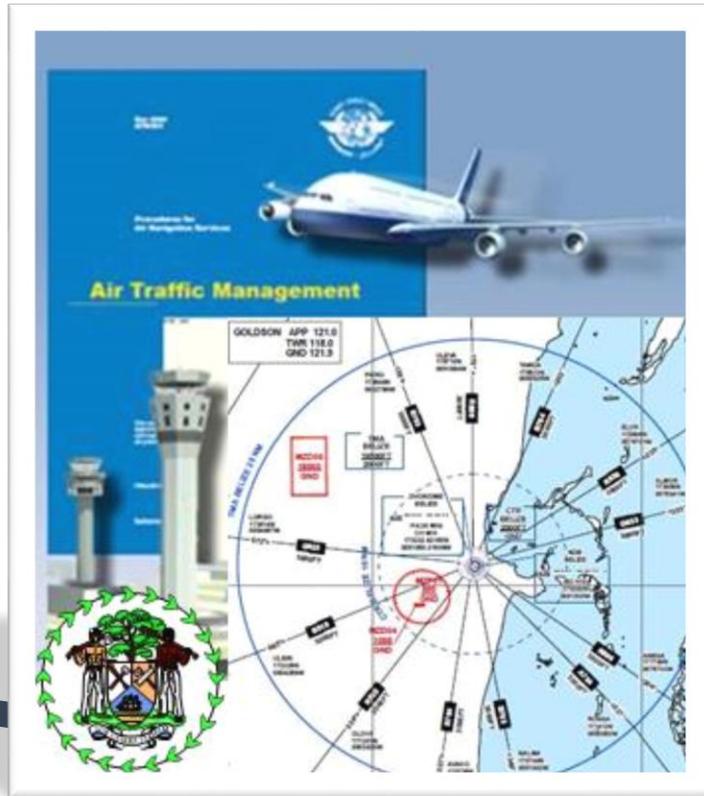
# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



UN ESPACIO SIN  
FRONTERAS

## INTRODUCTION

## DCA BELIZE PBN IMPLEMENTATION ROADMAP



# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



- Based on the actual situations in Belize, this Roadmap specifies the policies and overall work plan of the DCA on PBN implementation up to 2016, provides guidance to the stakeholders and facilitates worldwide harmonization of aviation standards and international cooperation. The DCA encourages comments from all participants in the nation's air transportation system to update and improve the Roadmap during implementation in order to keep pace with the actual requirements of developing civil aviation in Belize.





# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## PURPOSE OF THE BELIZE PBN ROADMAP

- ICAO has reached a consensus with the contracting States and other international organizations that PBN represents the main trend of future global navigation technology. Belize provides this PBN Roadmap to ensure consistency between RNAV and RNP operations in Belize and the concept of PBN; provide guidance on PBN implementation for the regulatory authorities, air operators, air navigation service providers, and airports; provide planning for future air navigation development for the entire industry; and assist the stakeholders in formulating their transition plans and investment strategies.





# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



- Belize has delegated its PANS OPS and Airspace Redesign project to COCESNA which has become the Service Provider and in charge of providing the required review and design of airspace and procedures based on BDCA requests.
- Recently an audit was made to guarantee that the service provider complies with all regulations according to BCARs.





# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



- Belize acts as regulator of the PANS-OPS service provider and making sure through audits that all quality assurance procedures and Belize requirements are met.
- COCESNA as PANS OPS provider started working on Belize airspace redesign according to Belize airspace requirements and operational needs. This has been done through analysis of radar tracks, flows, FPL and historical data.





# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



- From the analysis gathering phase it was determined that 90%+ of traffic into Belize enters from the North specifically through PIKRO and TAMDA.
- Aircraft from international carriers are PBN capable and able to fly the procedures once published.



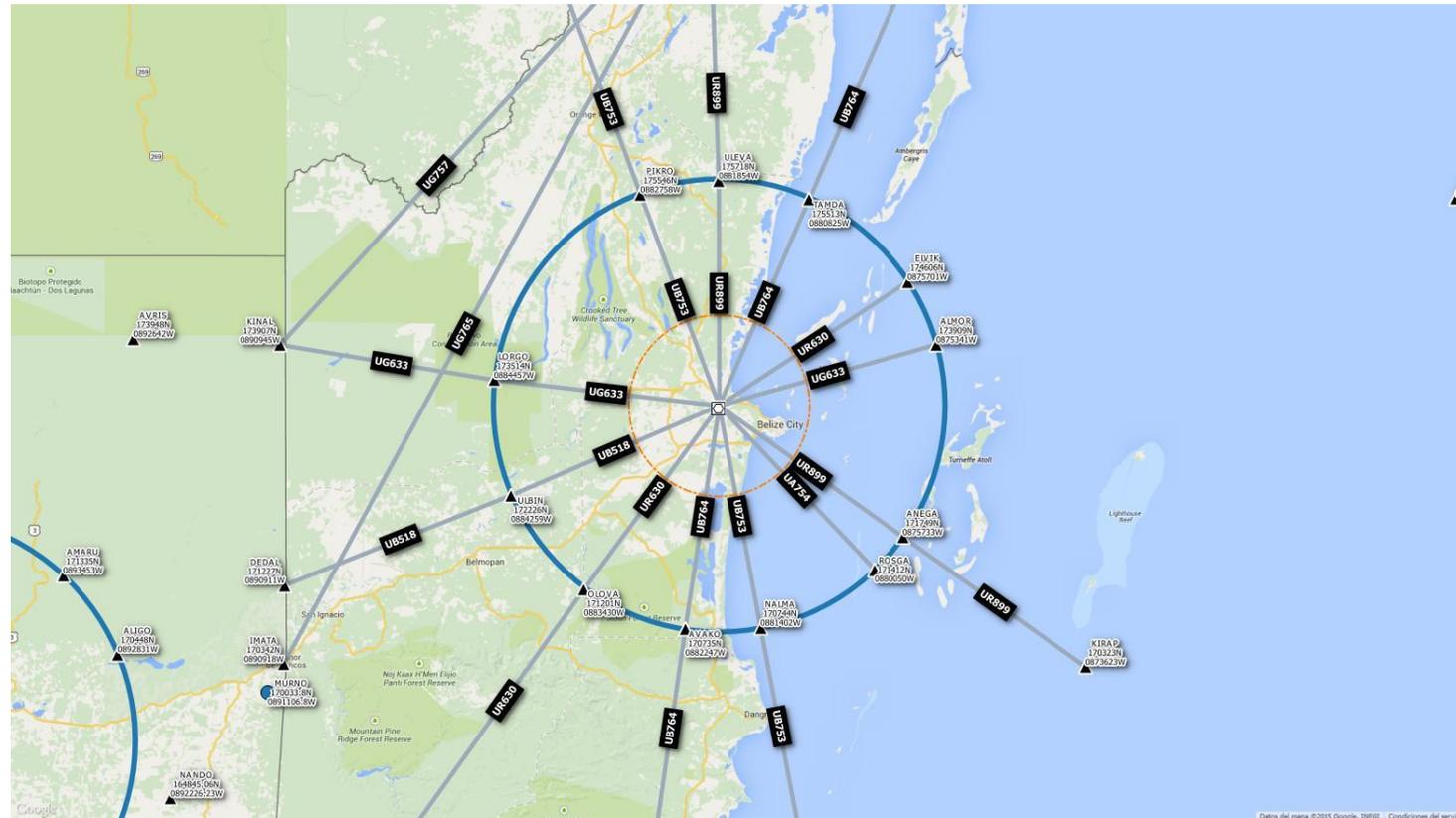


# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



UN ESPACIO SIN  
FRONTERAS

## ATS Routes

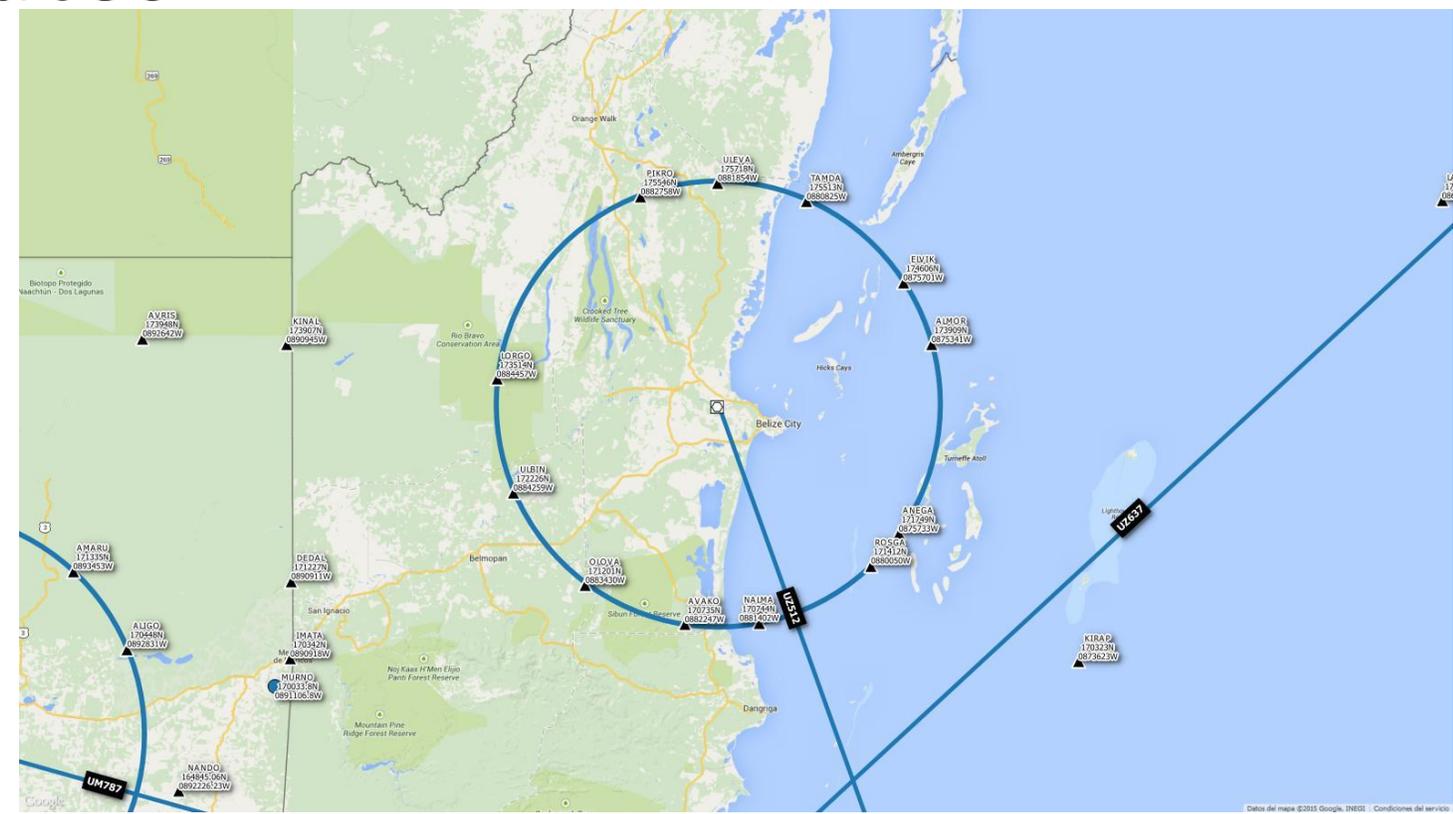




# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## RNAV Routes





# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## Philip S.W. Goldson Satellite Image





# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## Before implementation an AIC detailing what the plans for PBN in Belize where and the intended changes

Proposed AIC to be published by Belize

### Introduction of Performance Based Navigation (PBN) in Belize Terminal Control Area (TMA)

#### 1. Purpose

1.1 The purpose of this Circular is to provide information concerning the introduction of Performance Based Navigation (PBN) operations in Belize Terminal Control Area (TMA).

1.2 The aim is to provide aircraft operators information on Belize plans for implementation and a means to provide feedback on the proposal.

#### 2. Background

2.1 PBN aims to ensure global standardization of RNAV and RNP specifications, traffic is increasing every day and airspace needs to be optimized as well as be used more efficiently.

2.2 Belize Civil Aviation Authority is pushing forward on its implementation to reap the benefits of PBN and comply with GANP implementation dates for the region.

#### 3. Need for PBN in BELIZE TMA

3.1 PBN will be introduced in Belize TMA to obtain the following benefits

- 3.1.1 Increase operational safety
- 3.1.2 Fuel Savings
- 3.1.3 Direct Routes
- 3.1.4 Reduce ATS controller workload
- 3.1.5 Reduce CO2 emissions

#### 4. PBN Implementation plans and expected changes

4.1 PBN implementation in Belize TMA (Philip S. W. Goldson Intl Airport) is planned to be done gradually in phases starting in the second trimester of 2015

4.2 PBN specifications planned to be initially used are:

- 4.2.1 Standard Instrument Departures (SID) - RNAV 1
- 4.2.2 Standard Terminal Arrival Route (STAR) - RNAV 1

4.2.3 Instrument Approach Procedures:

- 4.2.3.1 RNAV (GNSS) procedures – RNP APCH (LNAV/VNAV and LNAV)
- 4.2.3.2 ILS procedure – ILS procedure in which initial and intermediate segments will be based on RNP APCH. Use of this procedures will required approval for RNP APCH

4.3 PBN operations within Belize Airspace will be only by GNSS as no DME infrastructure is in place nor envisioned to be commissioned in the future to support DME/DME

4.4 Instrument approach procedures in place may suffer minor changes to align as close as possible to new PBN procedures and/or be removed if they are deemed no longer necessary.

4.5 Procedures will be promulgated by AIRAC AIP Amendments with two (2) AIRAC cycles of anticipation of its effective date.

#### 5. Information for operators not able to meet PBN specification

5.1 Aircraft and operators unable to meet PBN specifications will be able to continue to fly within the Belize TMA provided the use of procedures based on nav aids and/or radar vectoring. However this aircraft may need to fly longer distances or altitude restrictions.

5.2 In the future depending on the traffic density and increase of operations flying into Philip S. W. Goldson International Airport priority may be needed to be given to aircraft that comply with PBN specification over those that aren't

#### 6. Flight Planning

6.1 Aircraft operators shall strictly follow ICAO Flight Plan requirements in force, specially those regarding Performance Based Navigation (PBN)

6.2 Aircraft approval to perform RNAV and/or RNP navigation specifications shall be indicated in item 10 of the Flight Plan by inserting the letter 'R'

6.3 Flight plan item 18 shall be detailed accordingly to the RNAV/RNP specifications capacity on board.

#### 7. Additional Information or feedback

7.1 Belize Civil Aviation Authority provides the following email as communication channel to





# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## DESIGN PHASE

- The follow slides show us different steps to evaluate, to design and suggest some new approaches to the Philip S W Goldson International Airport of Belize, including the conventional SID procedures and, mainly, the new RNAV GNSS RWY 07.
- These procedures became operational on Dec 10th, 2015 as planned.

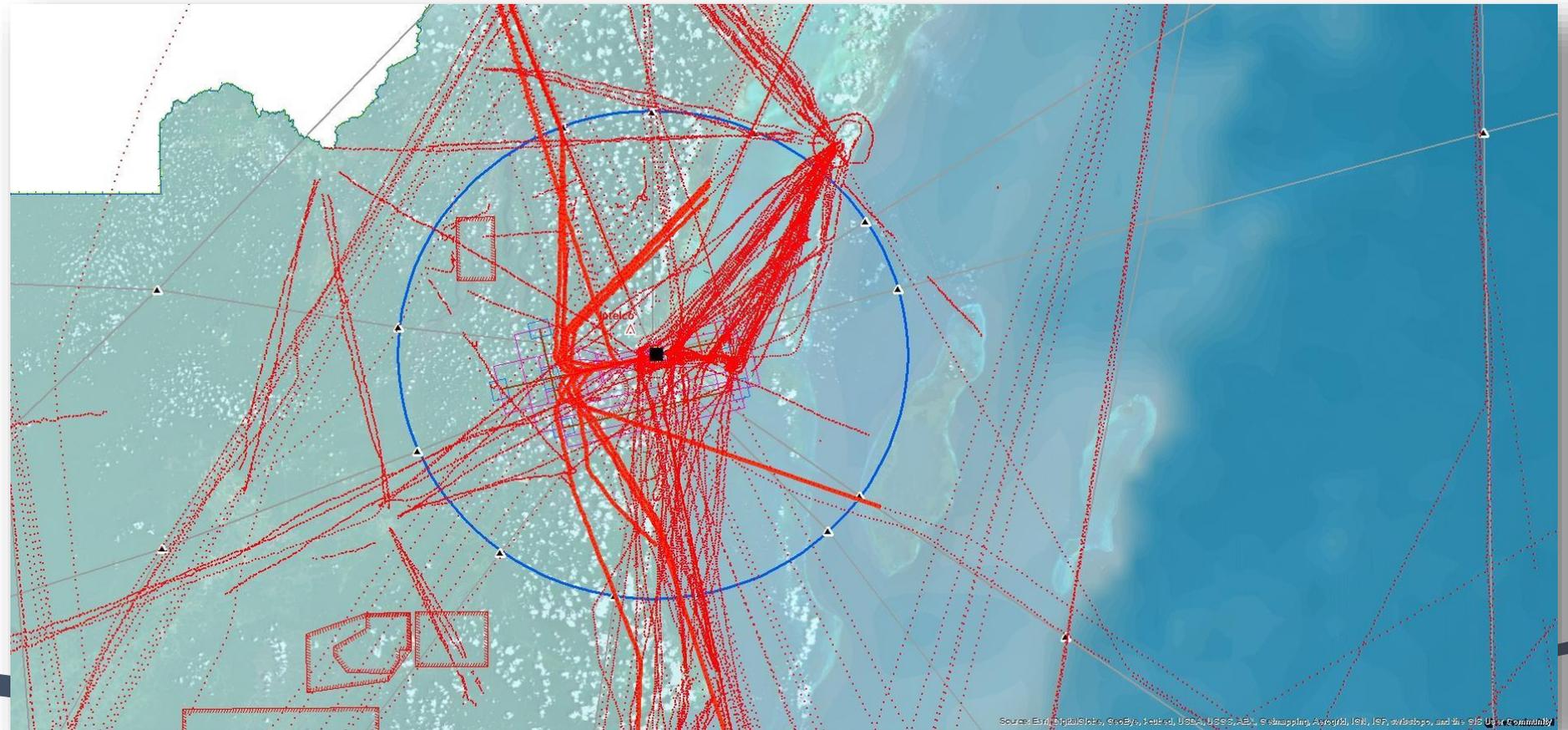




# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## BELIZE RADAR TRACK EXAMPLE





# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## MZBZ VISUAL MANOUVERING FULL AREA

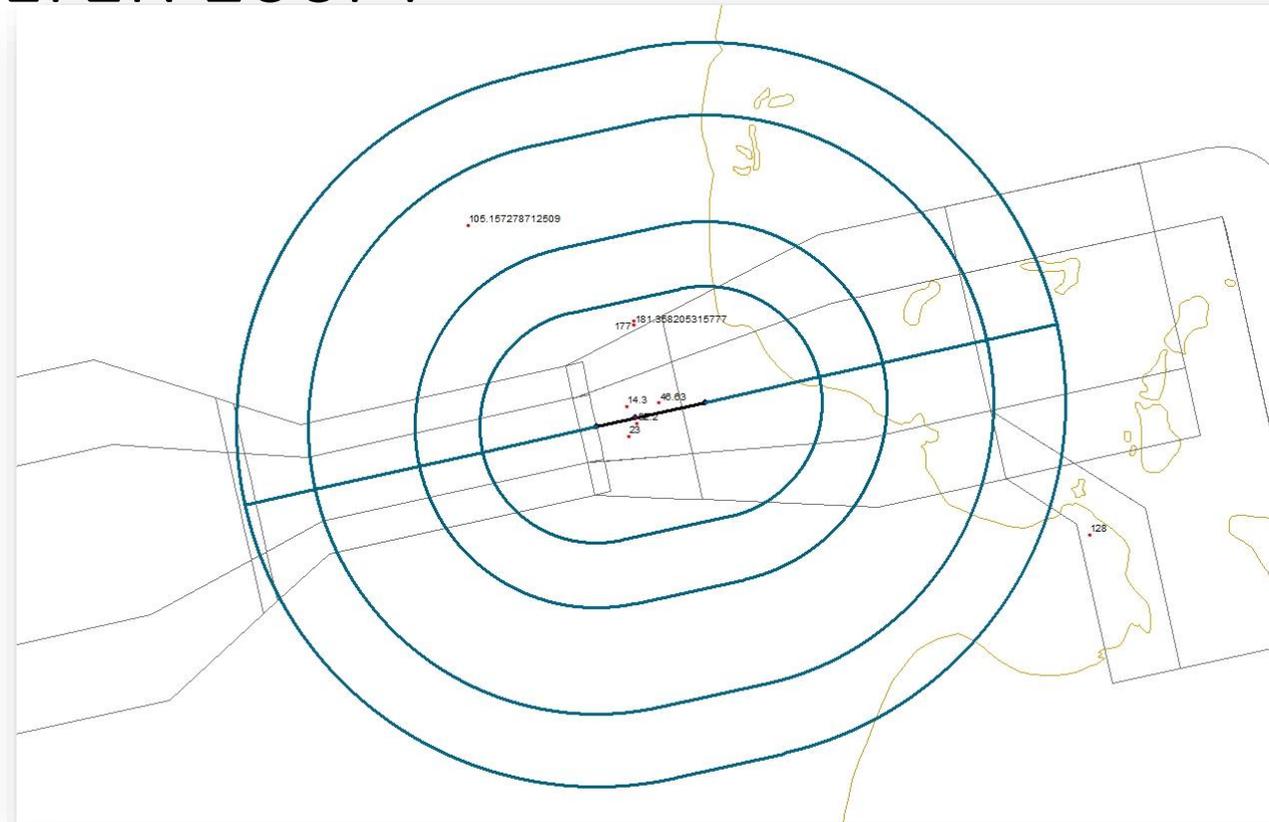




# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## MZBZ VISUAL MANOUVERING FULL AREA TERRAIN FILTER 100FT





# ANÁLISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



## MZBZ VISUAL MANOUVERING RNAV GNSS RESTRICTED NORTH

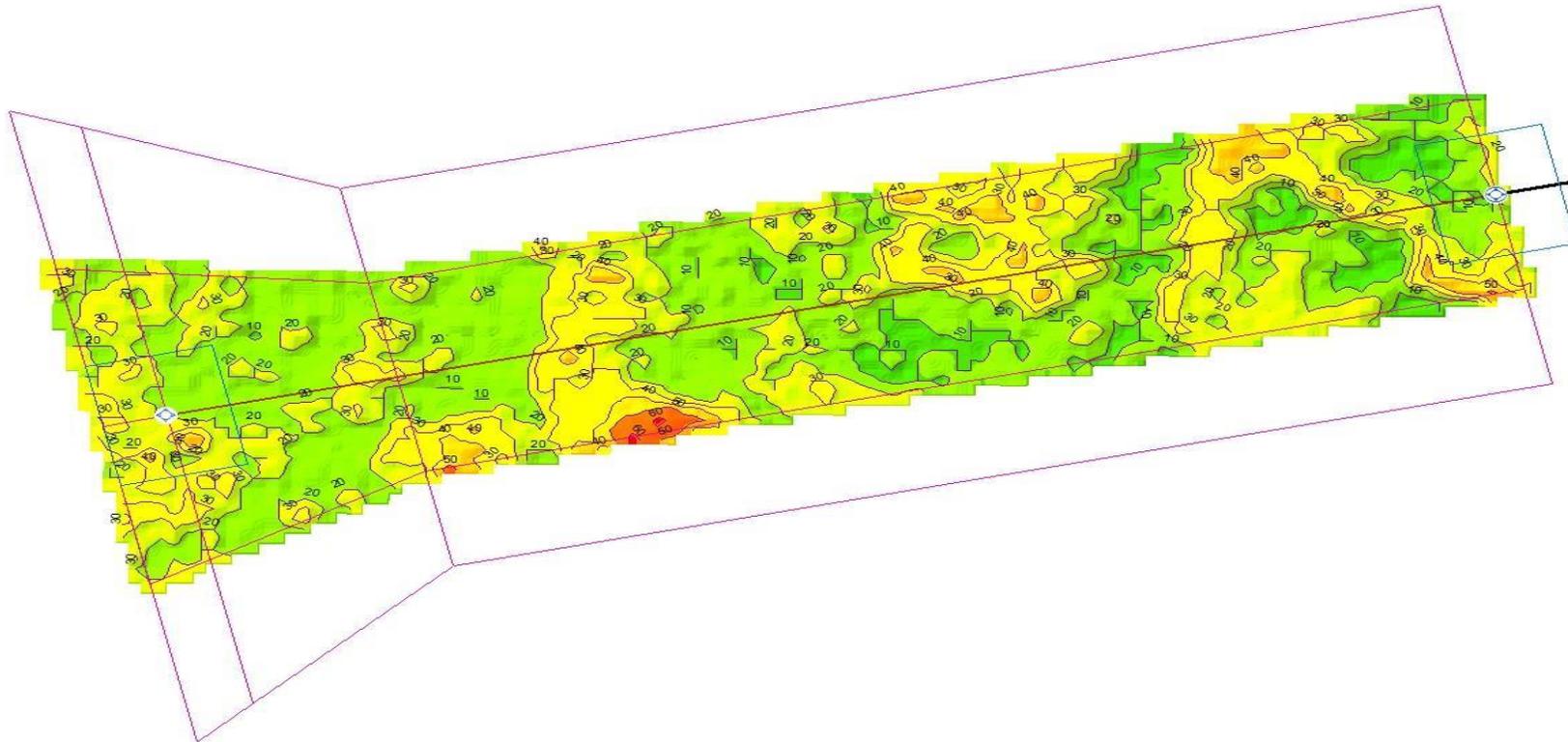




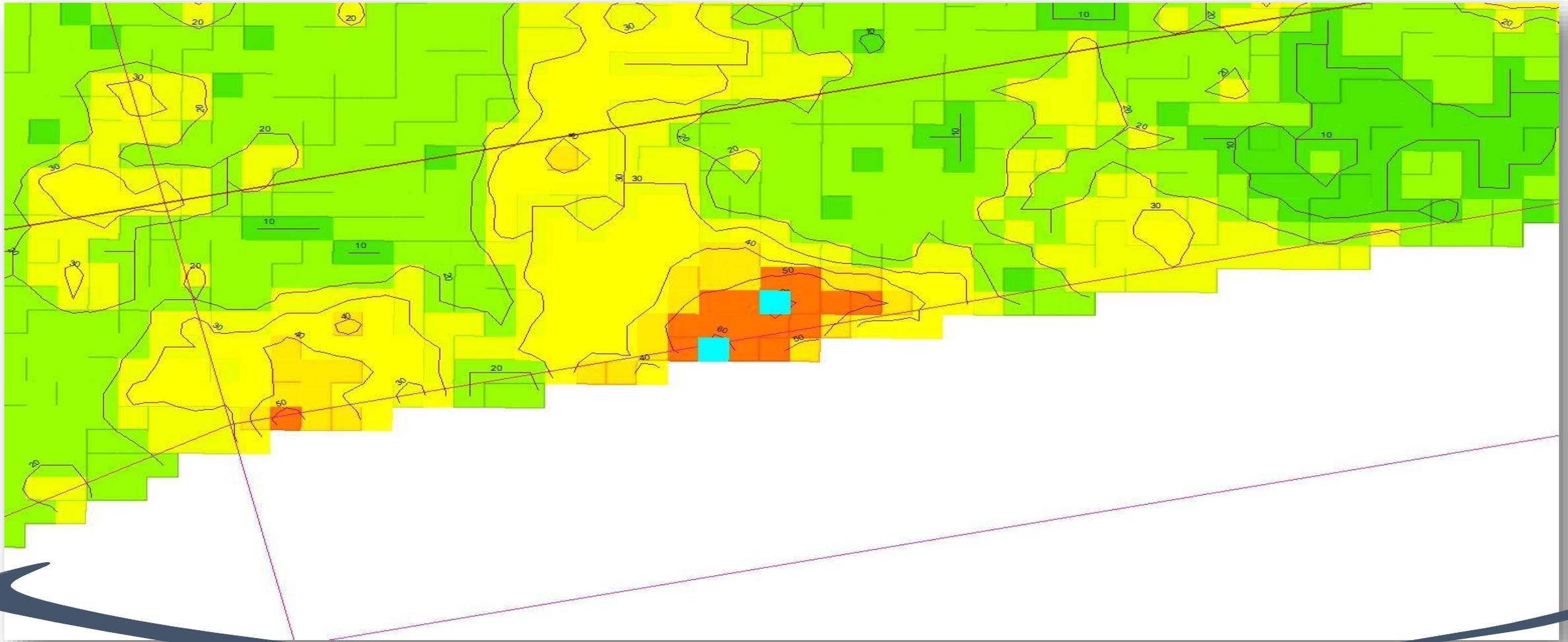
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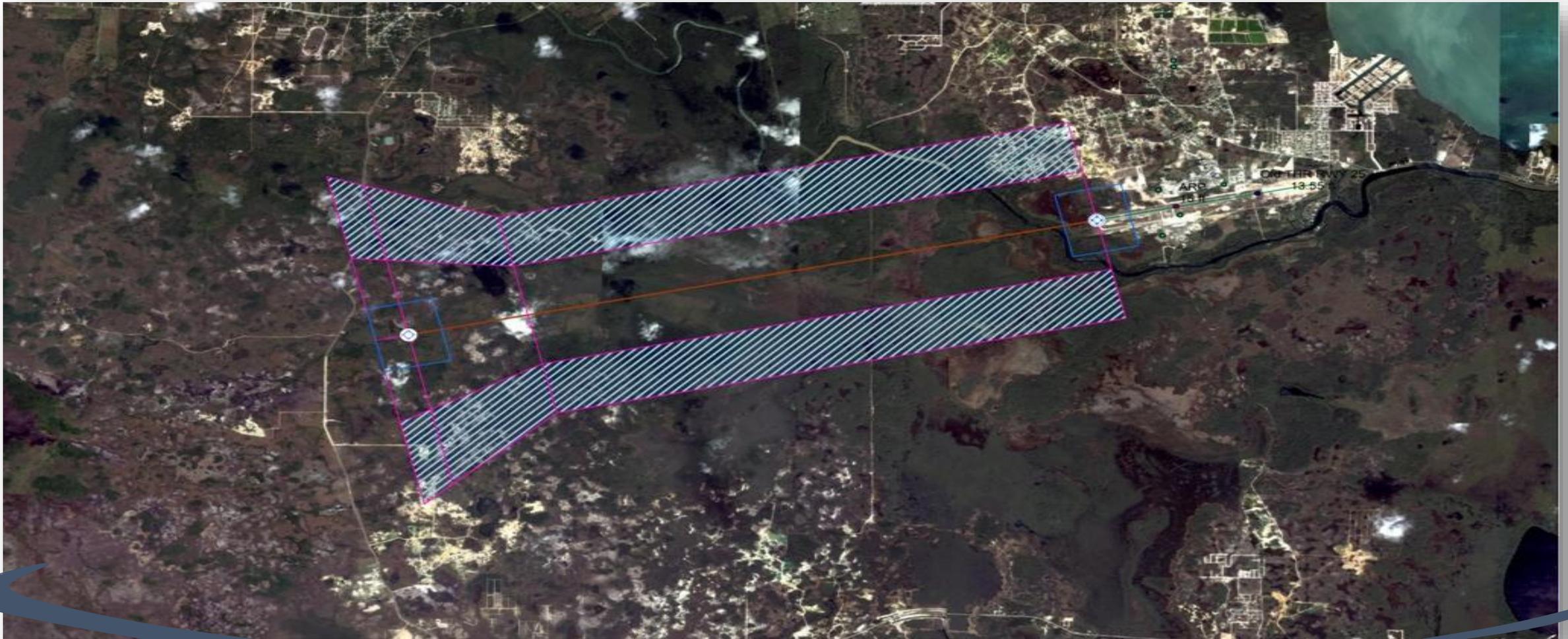
## FAS PRIMARY AREA SRTM DATA 10FT



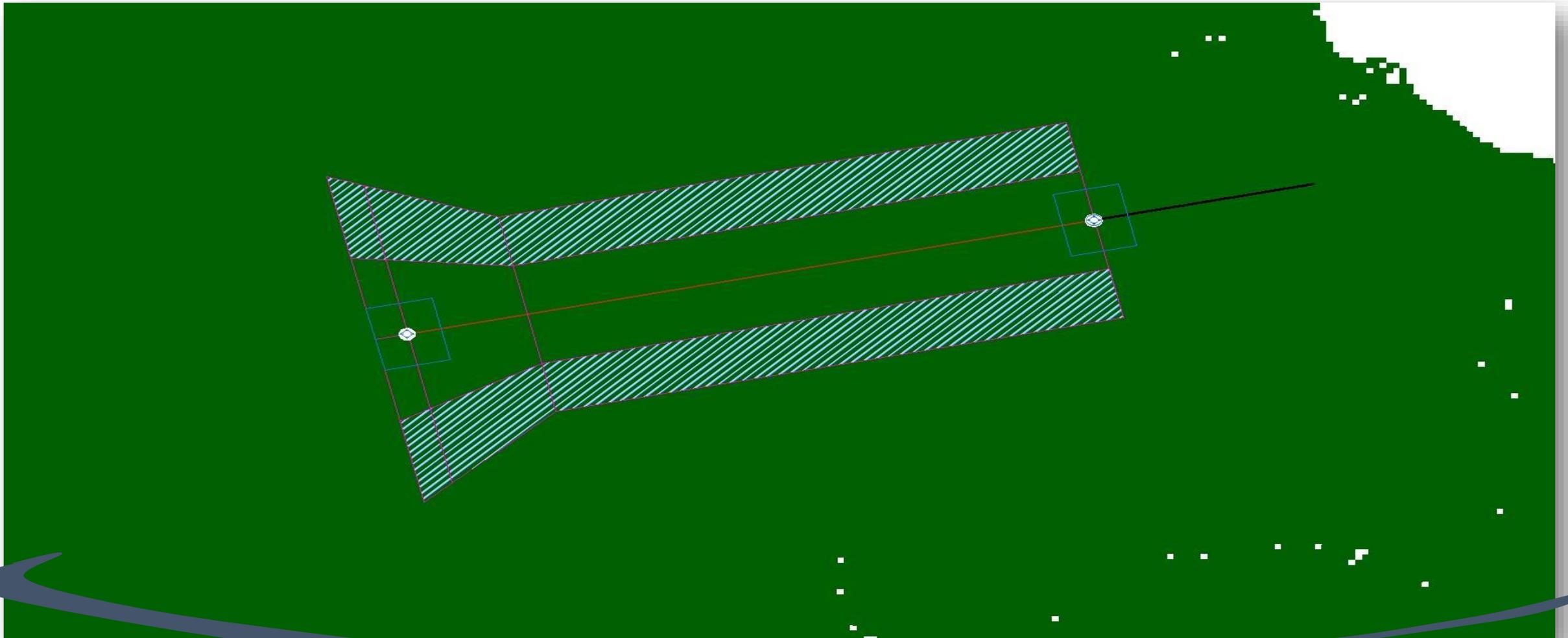
# FAS PRIMARY AREA SRTM DATA 10FT CONTROL TERRAIN



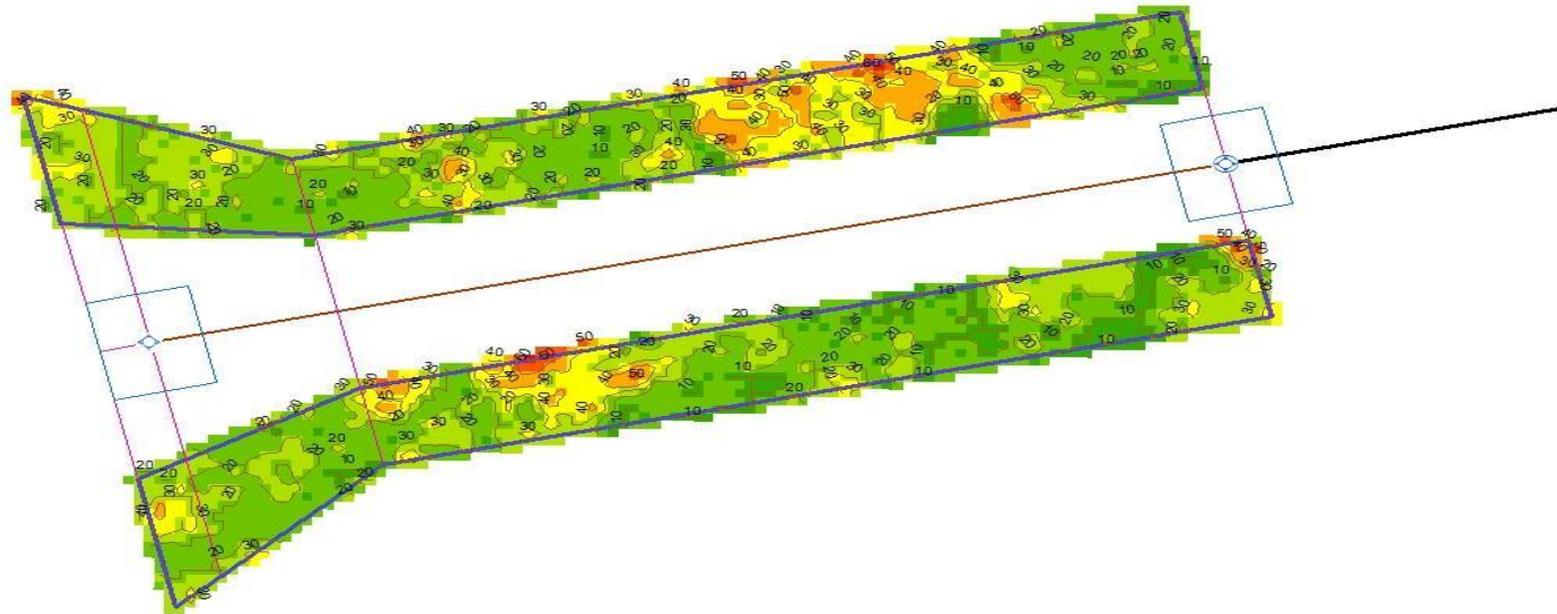
# FAS SECONDARY AREAS



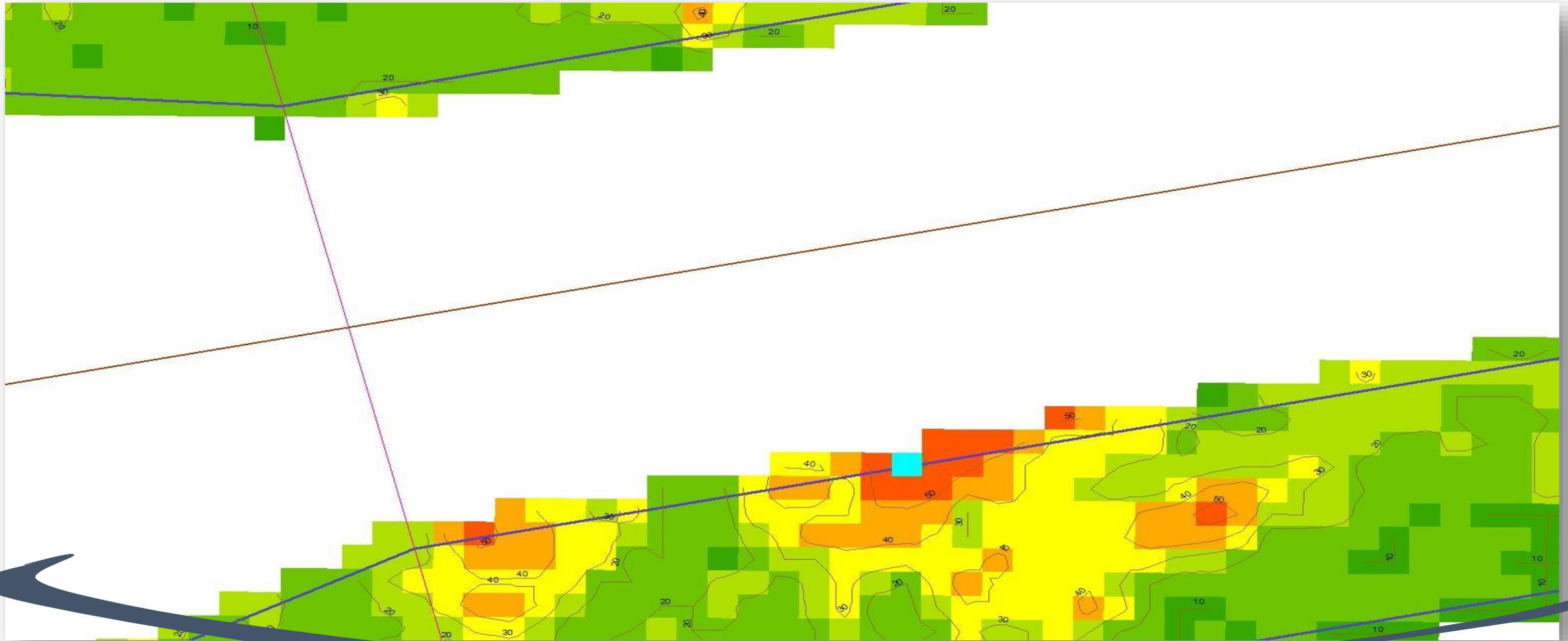
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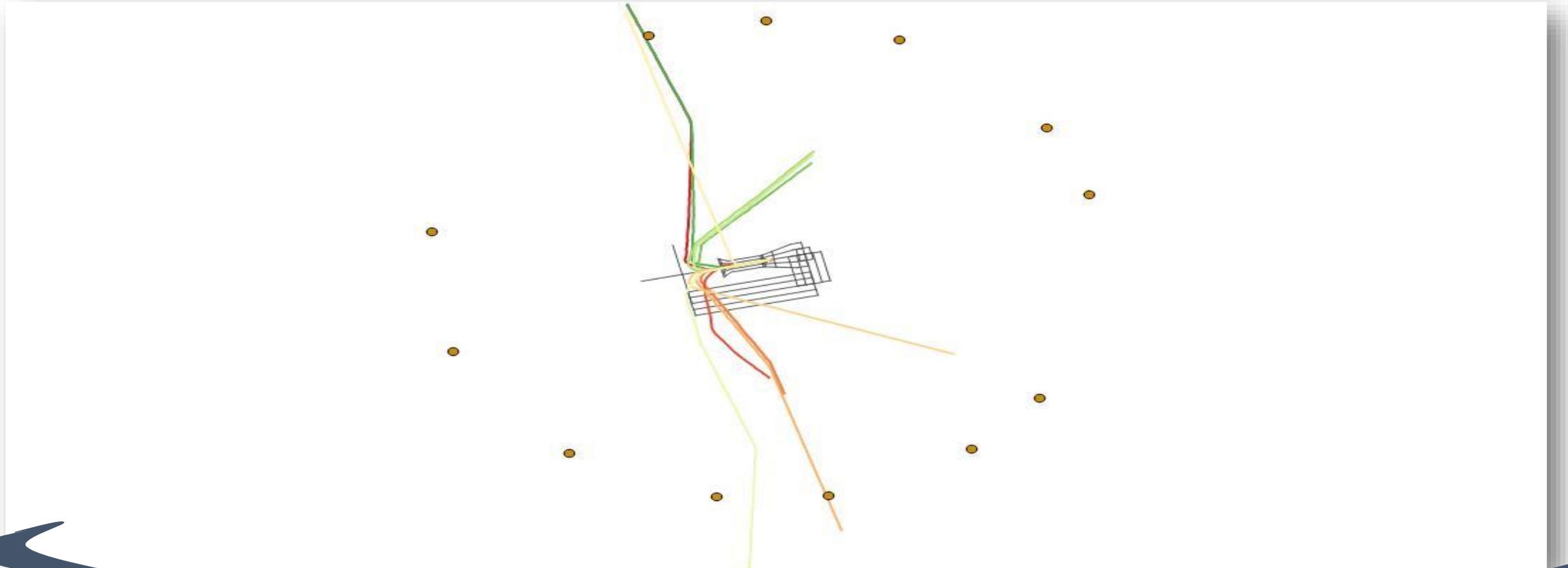
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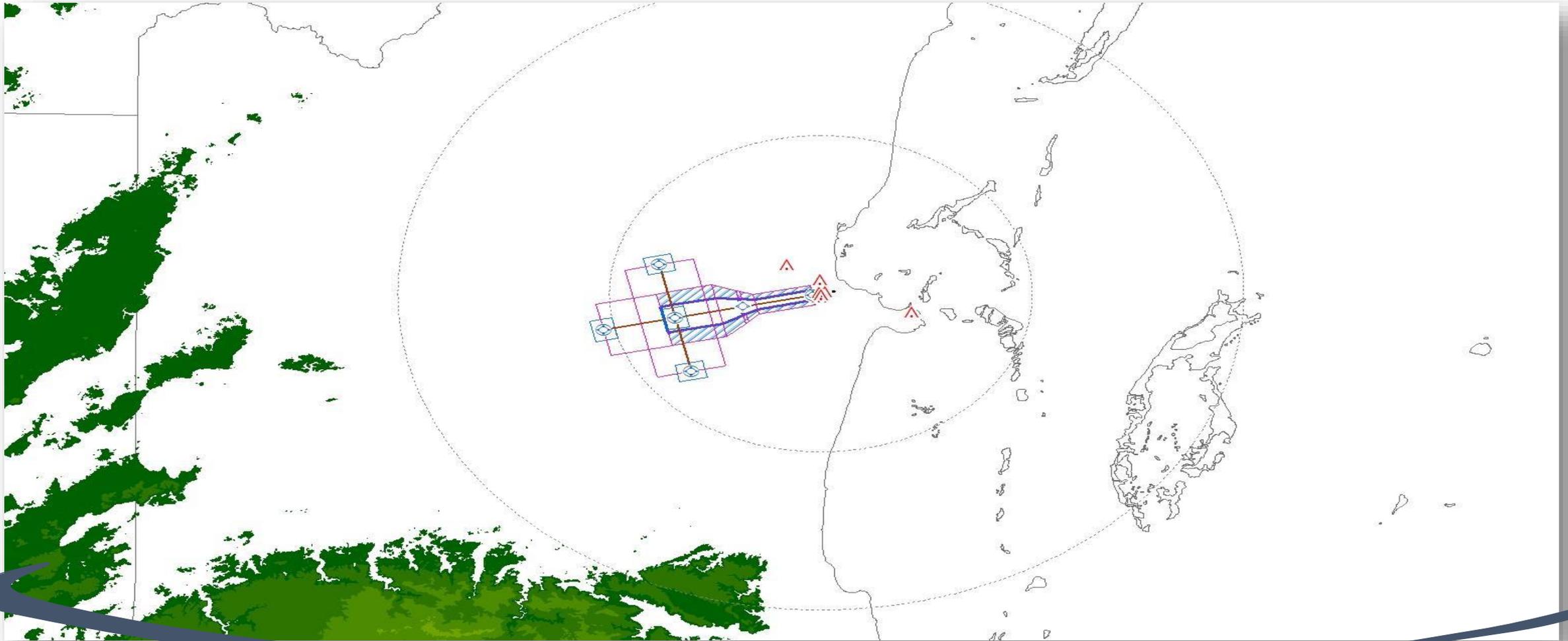
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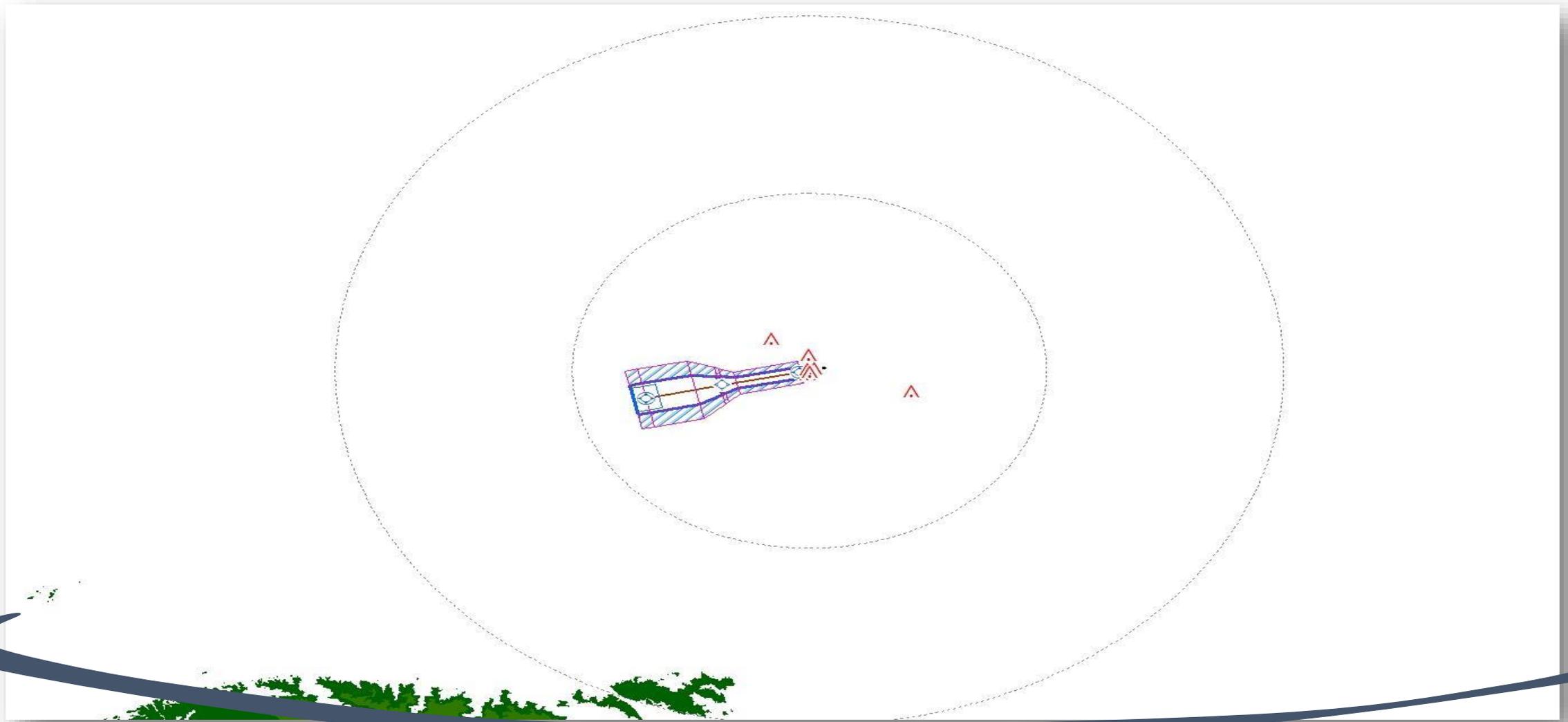
# FLIGHT TRACK VALIDATION



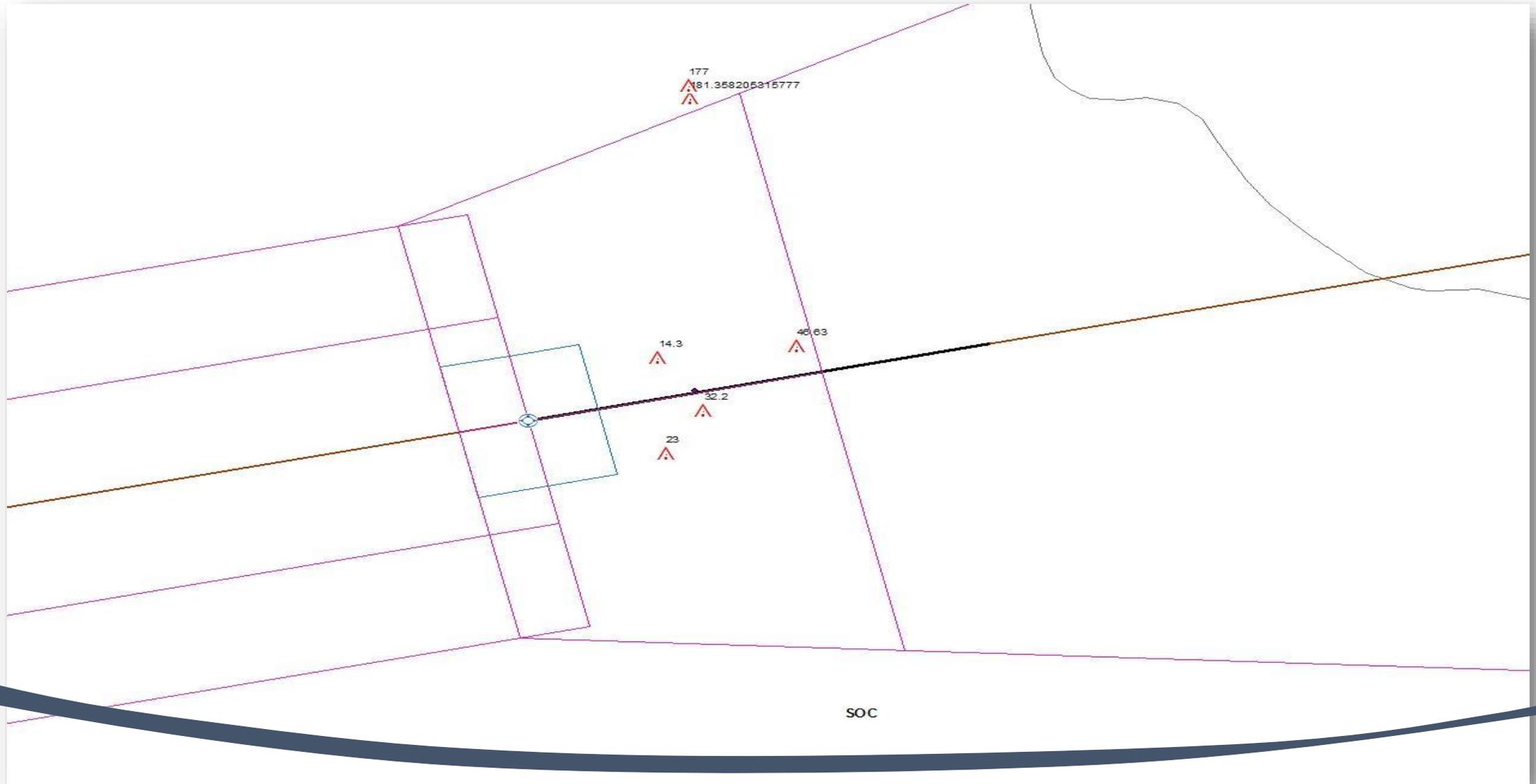
# INITIAL APPROACH SEGMENT SRTM 663FT FILTER



# INTERMEDIATE SEGMENT SRTM FILTER



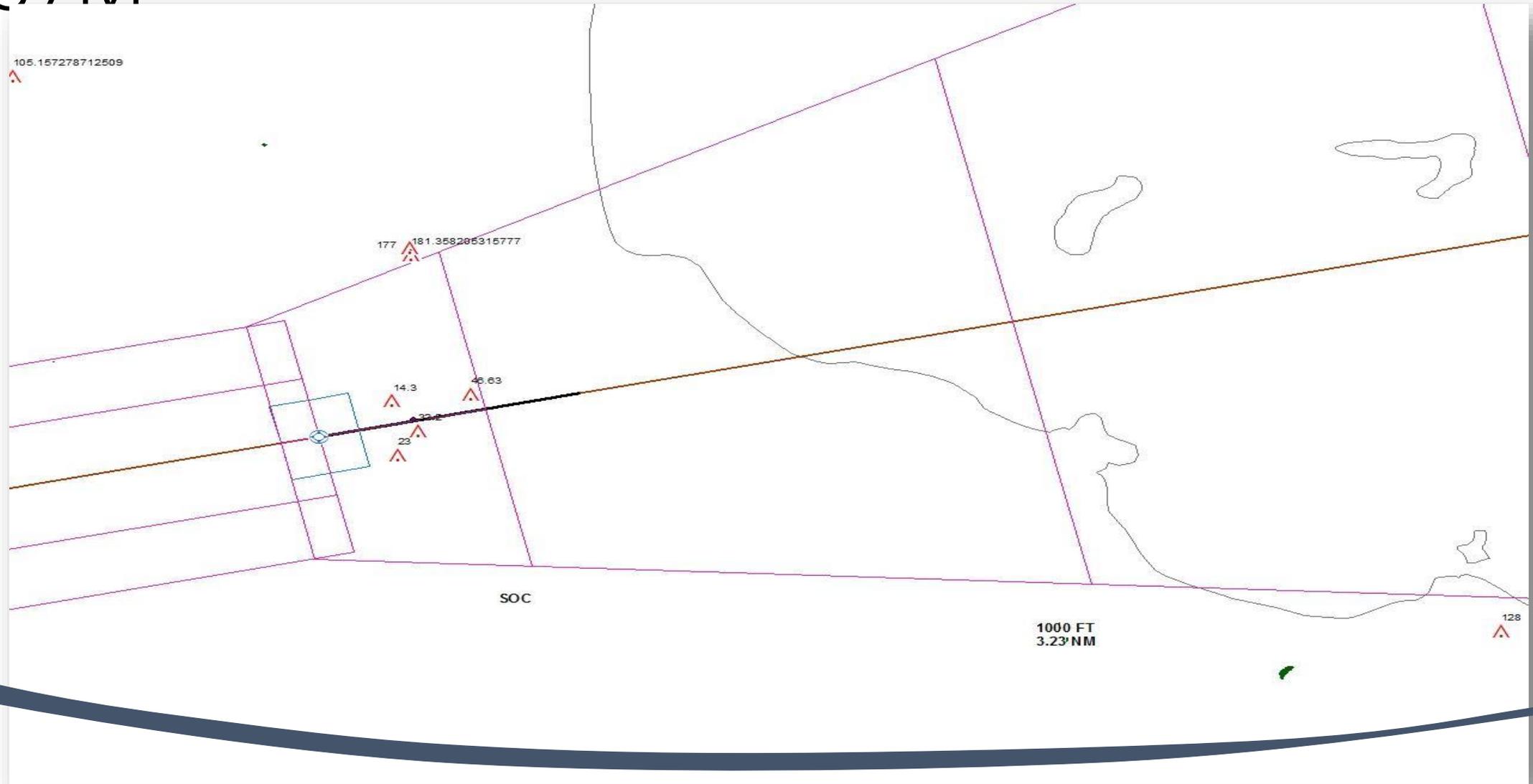
# MISSED APPROACH INITIAL AREA



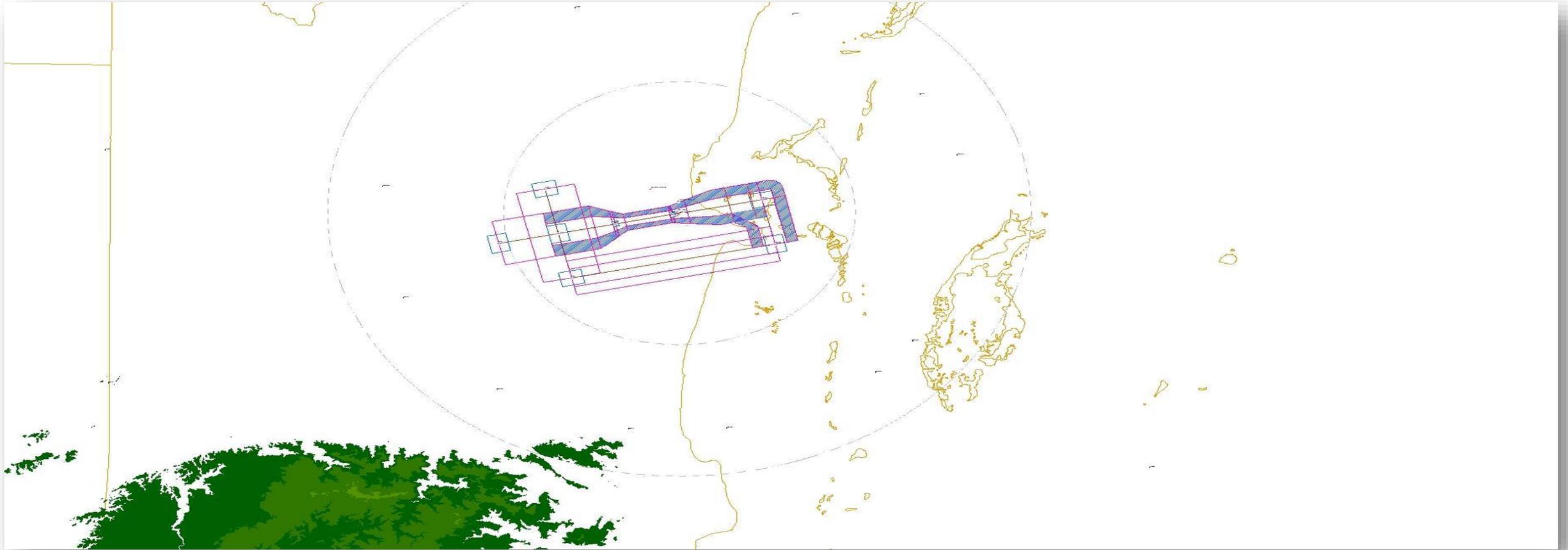
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## 37M



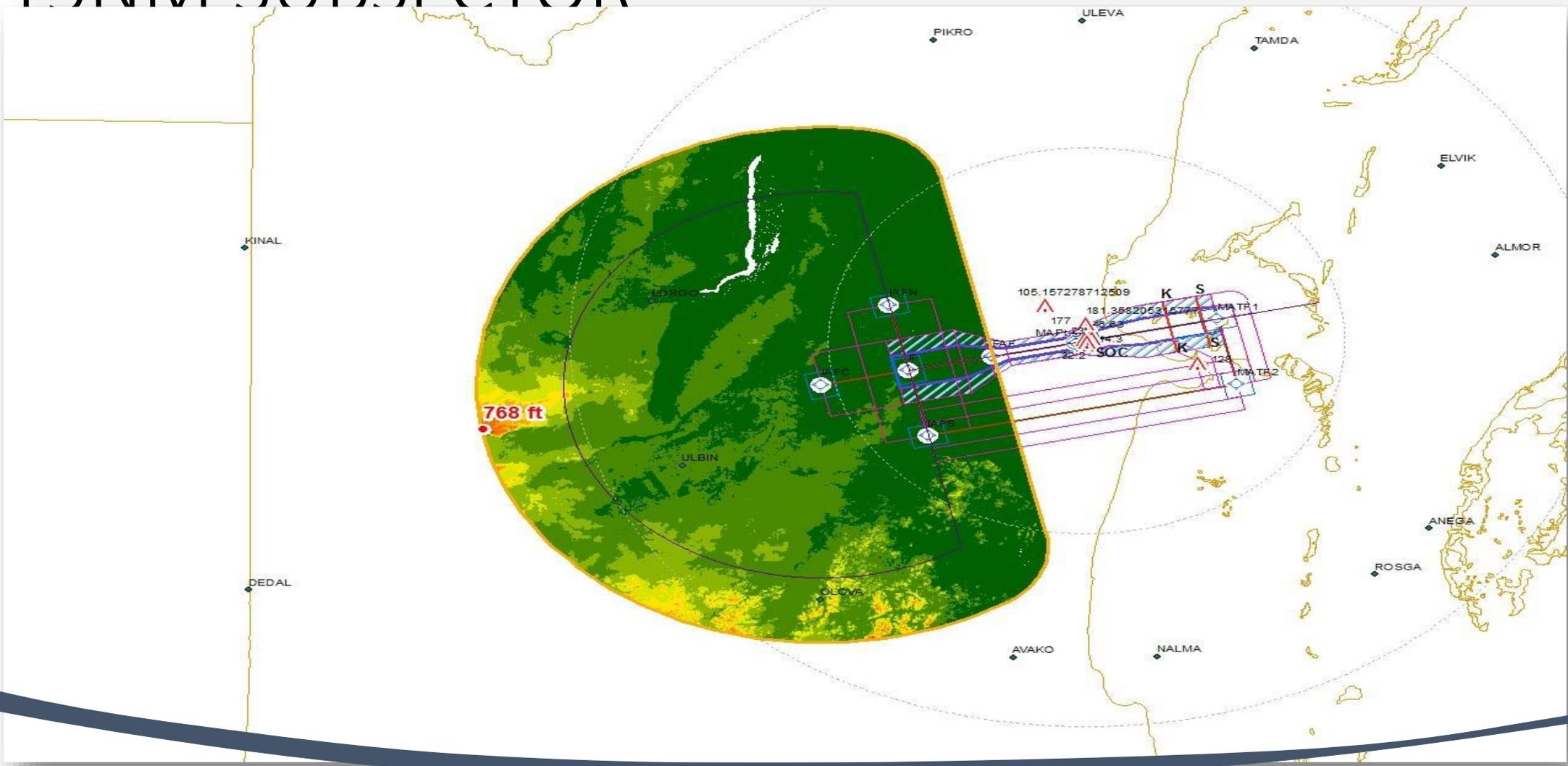
# MISSED APPROACH FINAL AREA







# TAA CENTER CONTROL DTM OBSTACLES 15NM SUBSECTOR

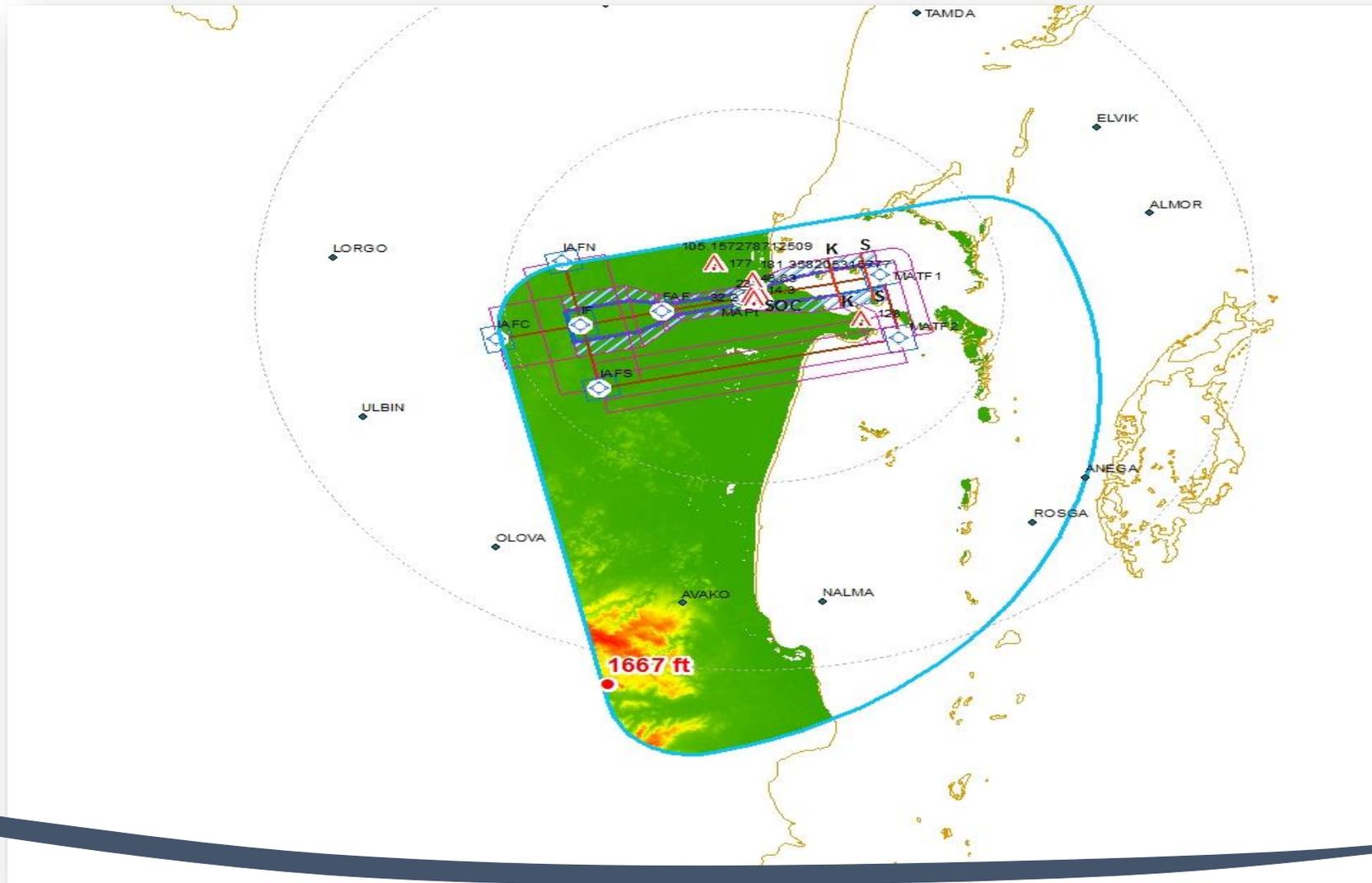






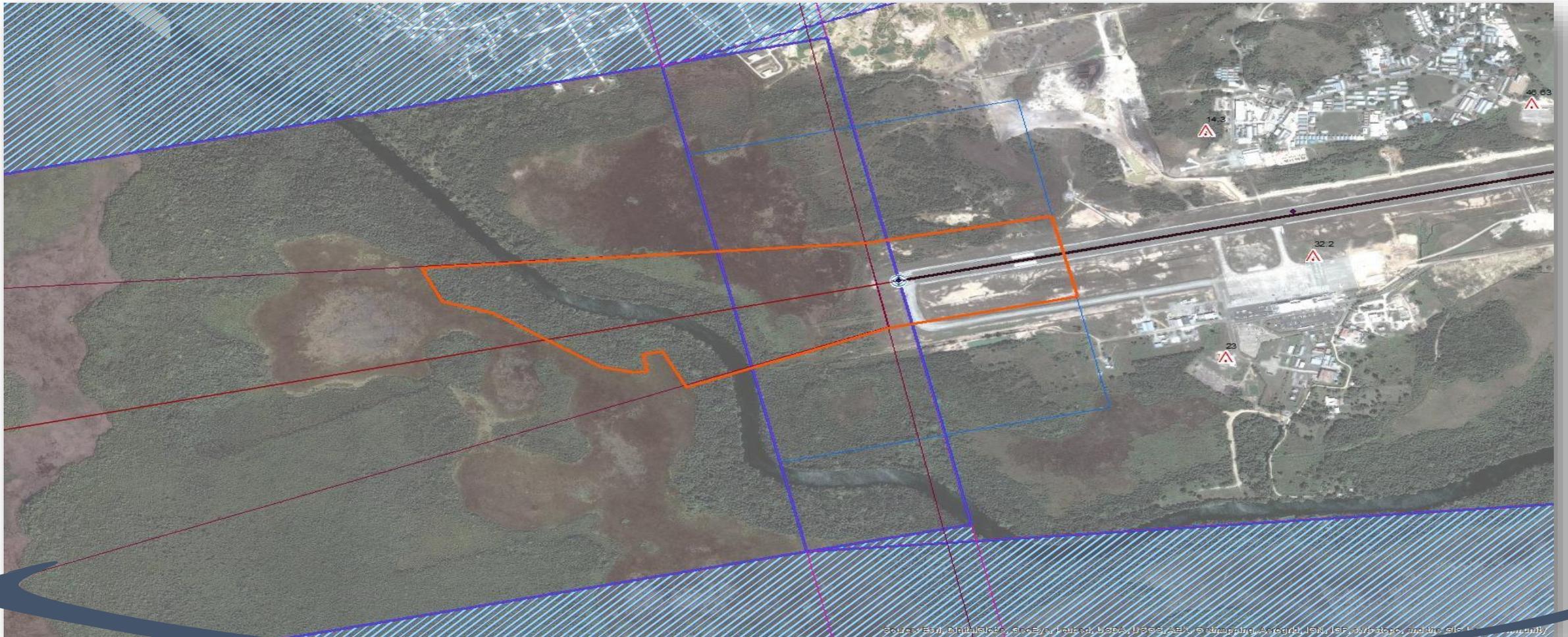


# TAA SOUTH CONTROL DTM OBSTACLES

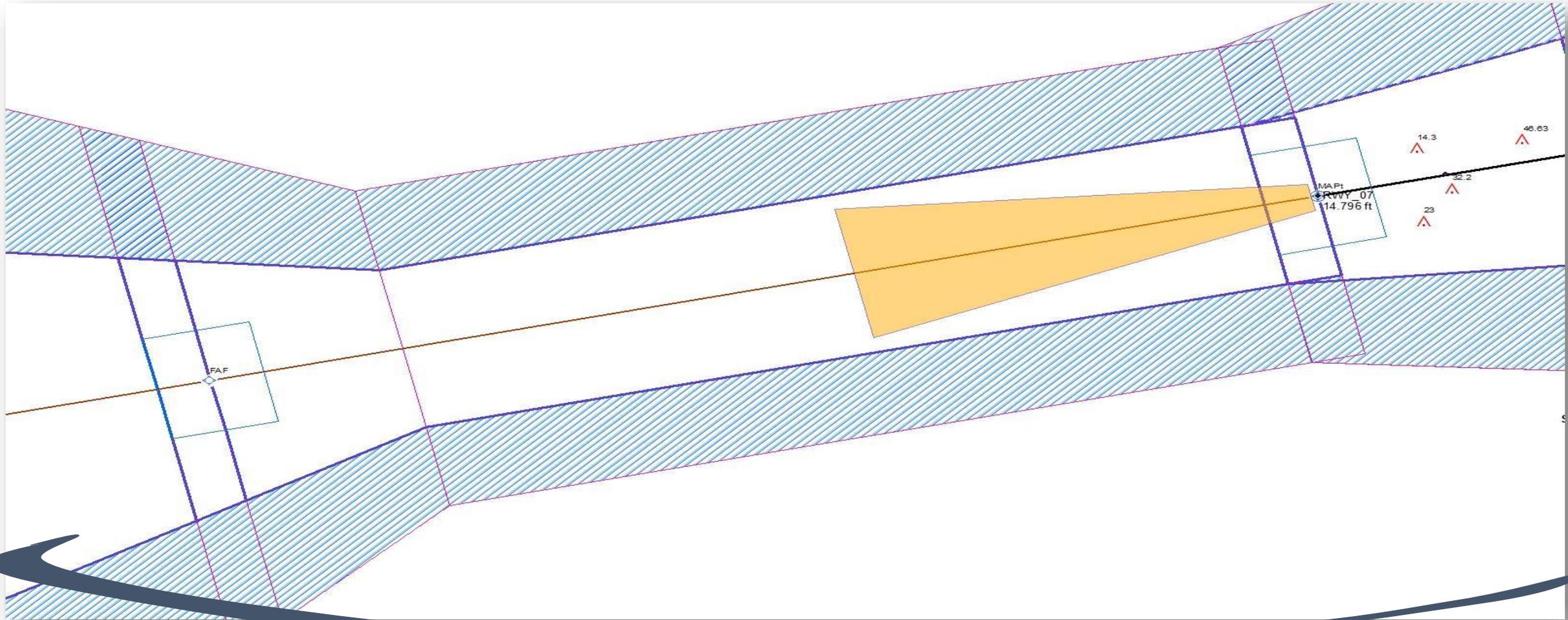




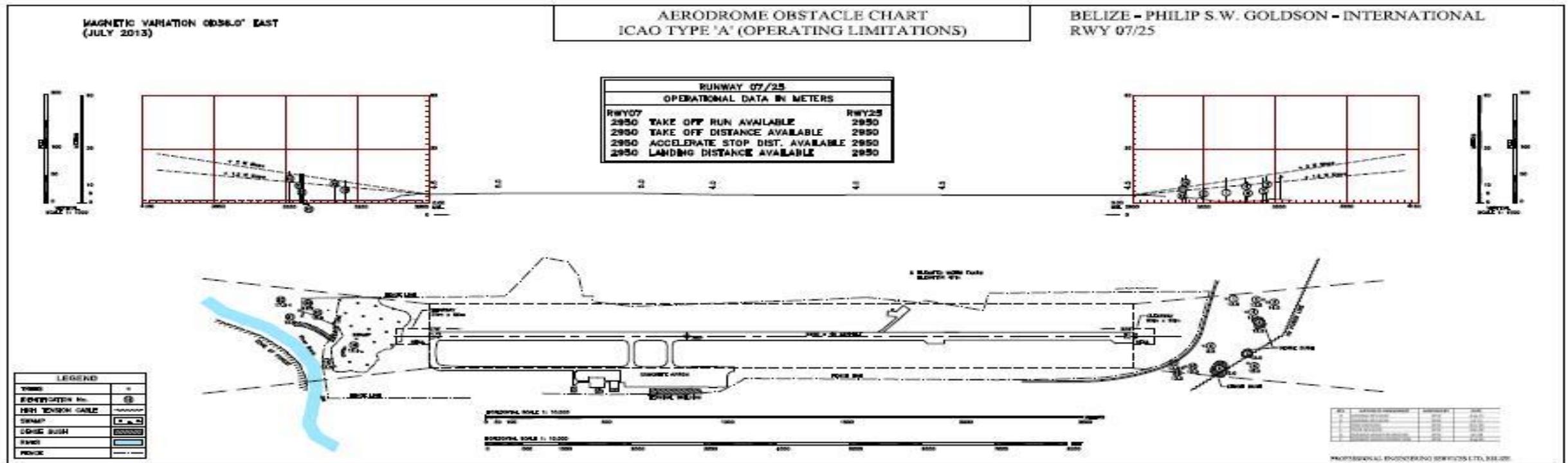
# VSS SUGGESTED SURVEY AREA



# VSS SURVEY OBSTACLES



# OBSTACLE SURVEY 2013



# OBSTACLE ASSESMENT



# ADDITIONAL TASK DONE ACCORDING WITH



## THE DOC 9906

- a) To elaborate a fulfillment certificate in which it is indicated that it has been completed the criteria approved by the State;
- b) The State must elaborate a Risk Assessment and a mitigation plan;
- c) The procedure must be evaluated by an IFP which is not working in the original design, for it the use of methods and an independent tool increases the effectiveness of evaluation;
- d) A procedure ground validation shall be conducted once has completed step c);



# ADDITIONAL TASK TO BE DEVELOPED



## ACCORDING WITH THE DOC 9906

- e) A flight simulation validation will be tested with the collaboration from an airline user or another mean available;
- f) Presentation of the procedures to the Stakeholders, adapted to also make it at informative level, to review commentaries before do it a validation in flight;
- g) Flight validation; and
- h) To publish the AIP Supplement according with the recommended and anticipated AIRAC cycles.



# ADDITIONAL TASK TO BE DEVELOPED



## ACCORDING WITH THE DOC 9906

All the aboves tasks were performed with collaboration of industry (Jeppesen, Southwest Airlines, American Airlines), flight validated through COCESNA Flight Inspection, training at ICCAE, etc



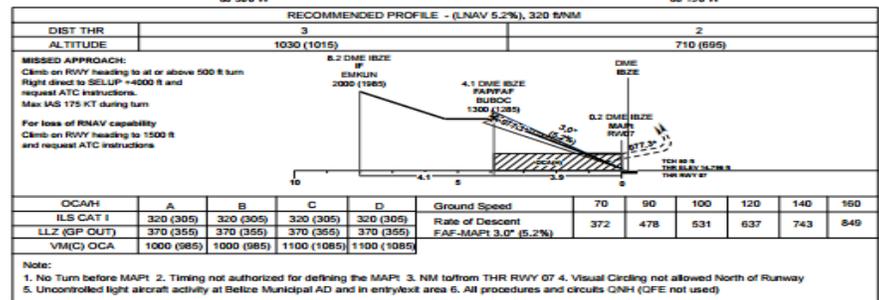
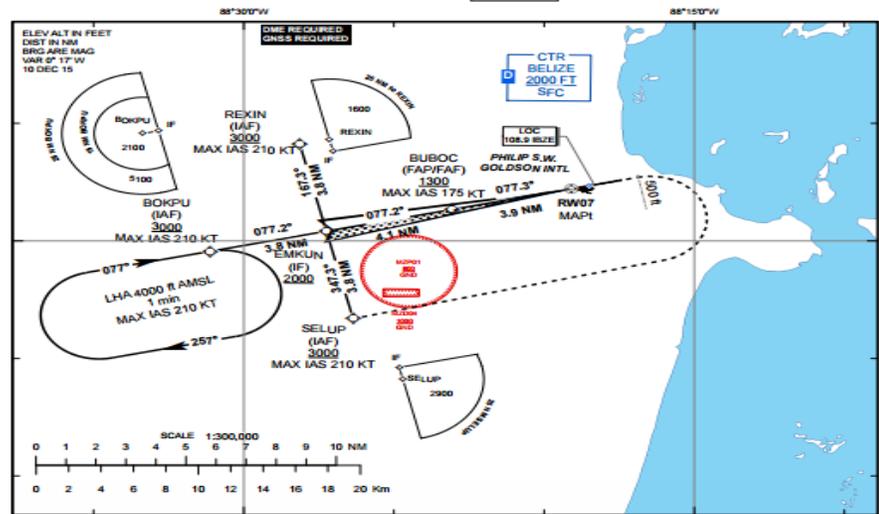
# Belize has now published the following procedures



- MZBZ STAR RWY07 RNAV1
- MZBZ RNAV GNSS RWY07 LNAV/VNAV Y LNAV minima
- MZBZ ILS Z RWY07 RNAV1 transitions



INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART      THR ELEV 15 ft      HEIGHTS RELATED TO THR ELEVATION      TRANSITION ALTITUDE 19 000 ft      APP 121.0      TWR 118.0      GND 121.9      ATIS 132.75      BELIZE CITY      PHILIP S. W. GOLDSON INTL/      ILS Z RWY 07



INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART      THR ELEV 15 ft      HEIGHTS RELATED TO THR ELEVATION      TRANSITION ALTITUDE 19 000 ft      APP 121.0      TWR 118.0      GND 121.9      ATIS 132.75      BELIZE CITY      PHILIP S. W. GOLDSON INTL/      ILS Z RWY 07

IAF REXIN

Designator	Path Descriptor	Waypoint Identifier	Latitude	Longitude	Flyover	Course °M (°T)	Turn Direction	Altitude (ft)	Distance (Nm)	Speed Limit (kt)	Magnetic Variation	VP/ATY TCH (ft)	Navigation Specification
E.S. Z RWY 07	IF	REXIN	173407.5422N	086308.2149W	-	-	-	+ 3 000	-	210	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	TF	EMKUN	173024.8410N	086214.1734W	-	167.3 (167.1)	L	+ 2 000	3.8	-	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	TF	BUBOC	173126.1927N	086203.9023W	-	077.2 (077.0)	-	+ 1 300	4.1	175	0°14' W	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	TF	RW07	173212.8422N	0861905.2488W	Y	077.3 (077.0)	-	@ 60	3.9	-	0°17' W	-3700	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	CA	-	-	-	-	077.3 (077.0)	-	+ 500	-	175	-	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	DF	SELUP	172641.7344N	086261.3695W	-	-	-	+ 4 000	-	210	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH

IAF BOKPU

Designator	Path Descriptor	Waypoint Identifier	Latitude	Longitude	Flyover	Course °M (°T)	Turn Direction	Altitude (ft)	Distance (Nm)	Speed Limit (kt)	Magnetic Variation	VP/ATY TCH (ft)	Navigation Specification
E.S. Z RWY 07	IF	BOKPU	173033.5424N	0863107.2699W	-	-	-	+ 3 000	-	210	0°09' W	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	TF	EMKUN	173024.8410N	086214.1734W	-	077.2 (077.0)	-	+ 2 000	3.8	-	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	TF	BUBOC	173126.1927N	086203.9023W	-	077.2 (077.0)	-	+ 1 300	4.1	175	0°14' W	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	TF	RW07	173212.8422N	0861905.2488W	Y	077.3 (077.0)	-	@ 60	3.9	-	0°17' W	-3700	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	CA	-	-	-	-	077.3 (077.0)	-	+ 500	-	175	-	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	DF	SELUP	172641.7344N	086261.3695W	-	-	-	+ 4 000	-	210	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH

IAF SELUP

Designator	Path Descriptor	Waypoint Identifier	Latitude	Longitude	Flyover	Course °M (°T)	Turn Direction	Altitude (ft)	Distance (Nm)	Speed Limit (kt)	Magnetic Variation	VP/ATY TCH (ft)	Navigation Specification
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E.S. Z RWY 07	TF	BUBOC	173126.1927N	086203.9023W	-	077.2 (077.0)	-	+ 1 300	4.1	175	0°14' W	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	TF	RW07	173212.8422N	0861905.2488W	Y	077.3 (077.0)	-	@ 60	3.9	-	0°17' W	-3700	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	CA	-	-	-	-	077.3 (077.0)	-	+ 500	-	175	-	-	RNP APCH
E.S. Z RWY 07	DF	SELUP	172641.7344N	086261.3695W	-	-	-	+ 4 000	-	210	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH

CHANGES: New Procedure

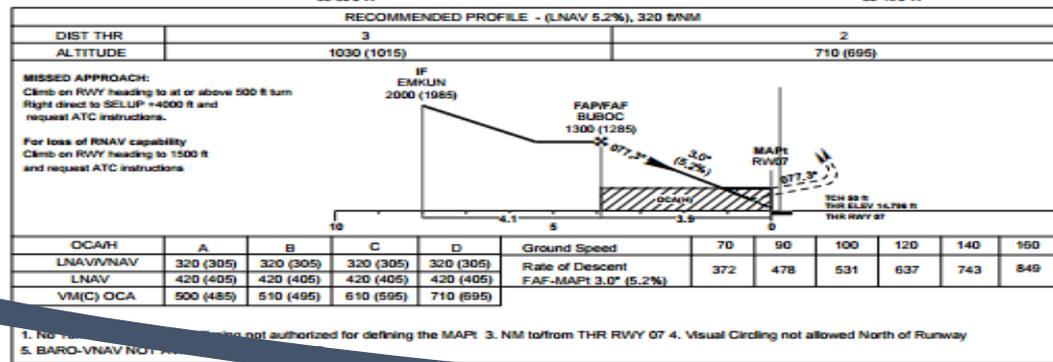
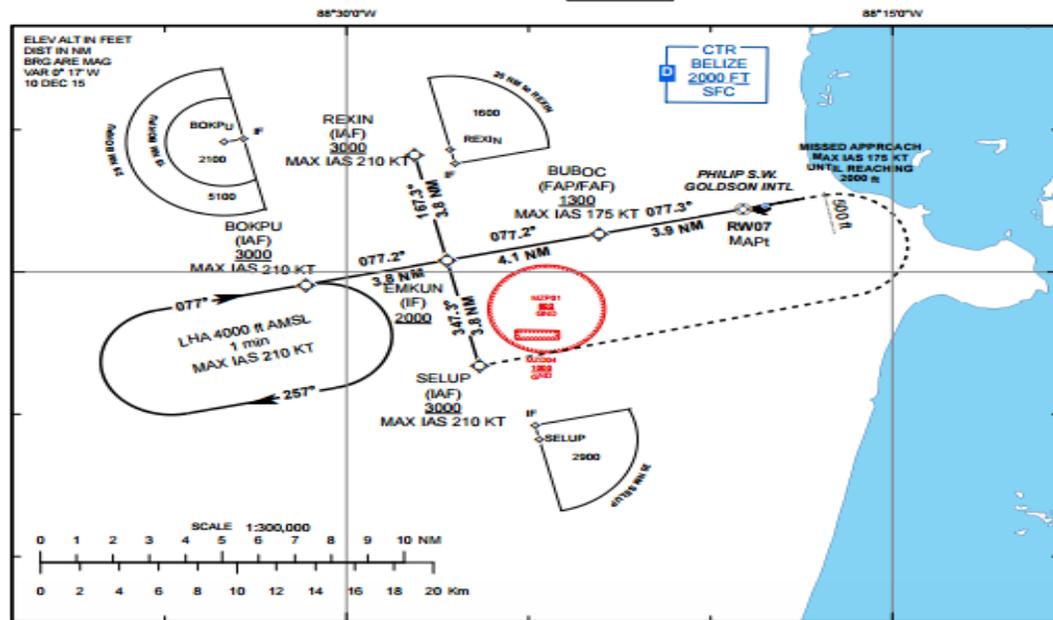
CHANGES: New Procedure

INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART

THR ELEV 15 ft  
HEIGHTS RELATED TO THR ELEVATION  
TRANSITION ALTITUDE 19 000 ft

APP 121.0  
TWR 118.0  
GND 121.9  
ATIS 132.75

BELIZE CITY  
PHILIP S. W. GOLDSON INTL  
RNAV (GNSS) RWY 07



1. No turn to the right not authorized for defining the MAPt. 3. NM to/from THR RWY 07 4. Visual Circling not allowed North of Runway  
5. BARO-VNAV NOT APPLICABLE

INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART

THR ELEV 15 ft  
HEIGHTS RELATED TO THR ELEVATION  
TRANSITION ALTITUDE 19 000 ft

APP 121.0  
TWR 118.0  
GND 121.9  
ATIS 132.75

BELIZE CITY  
PHILIP S. W. GOLDSON INTL  
RNAV (GNSS) RWY 07

IAF REXIN

Designator	Path Descriptor	Waypoint Identifier	Latitude	Longitude	Flyover	Course °M (°T)	Turn Direction	Altitude (ft)	Distance (Nm)	Speed Limit (kt)	Magnetic Variation	VPA/FY TCH (ft)	Navigation Specification
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	IF	REXIN	173407.9423N	086208.2145W	-	-	-	+ 3 000	-	210	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	TF	EMKUN	173024.8410N	0862714.7734W	-	167.3 (167.1)	L	+ 2 000	3.8	-	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	TF	BUBOC	173120.1927N	0862303.9923W	-	077.2 (077.0)	-	+ 1 300	4.1	175	0°14' W	-	RNP APCH
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RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	CA	-	-	-	-	077.3 (077.0)	-	+ 500	-	175	-	-	RNP APCH
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	DF	SELUP	172641.7344N	0862621.3685W	-	-	-	+ 4 000	-	210	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH

IAF BOKPU

Designator	Path Descriptor	Waypoint Identifier	Latitude	Longitude	Flyover	Course °M (°T)	Turn Direction	Altitude (ft)	Distance (Nm)	Speed Limit (kt)	Magnetic Variation	VPA/FY TCH (ft)	Navigation Specification
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	IF	BOKPU	172933.5424N	0863107.2699W	-	-	-	+ 3 000	-	210	0°09' W	-	RNP APCH
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	TF	EMKUN	173024.8410N	0862714.7734W	-	077.2 (077.0)	-	+ 2 000	3.8	-	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	TF	BUBOC	173120.1927N	0862303.9923W	-	077.2 (077.0)	-	+ 1 300	4.1	175	0°14' W	-	RNP APCH
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RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	DF	SELUP	172641.7344N	0862621.3685W	-	-	-	+ 4 000	-	210	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH

IAF SELUP

Designator	Path Descriptor	Waypoint Identifier	Latitude	Longitude	Flyover	Course °M (°T)	Turn Direction	Altitude (ft)	Distance (Nm)	Speed Limit (kt)	Magnetic Variation	VPA/FY TCH (ft)	Navigation Specification
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RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	TF	RW07	173212.8422N	0861905.2488W	Y	077.3 (077.0)	-	@ 65	3.9	-	0°17' W	-375ft	RNP APCH
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	CA	-	-	-	-	077.3 (077.0)	-	+ 500	-	175	-	-	RNP APCH
RNAV (GNSS) RWY07	DF	SELUP	172641.7344N	0862621.3685W	-	-	-	+ 4 000	-	210	0°12' W	-	RNP APCH



We have the following email for consultation for all stakeholders.

- [belize.pbn@civilaviation.gov.bz](mailto:belize.pbn@civilaviation.gov.bz)



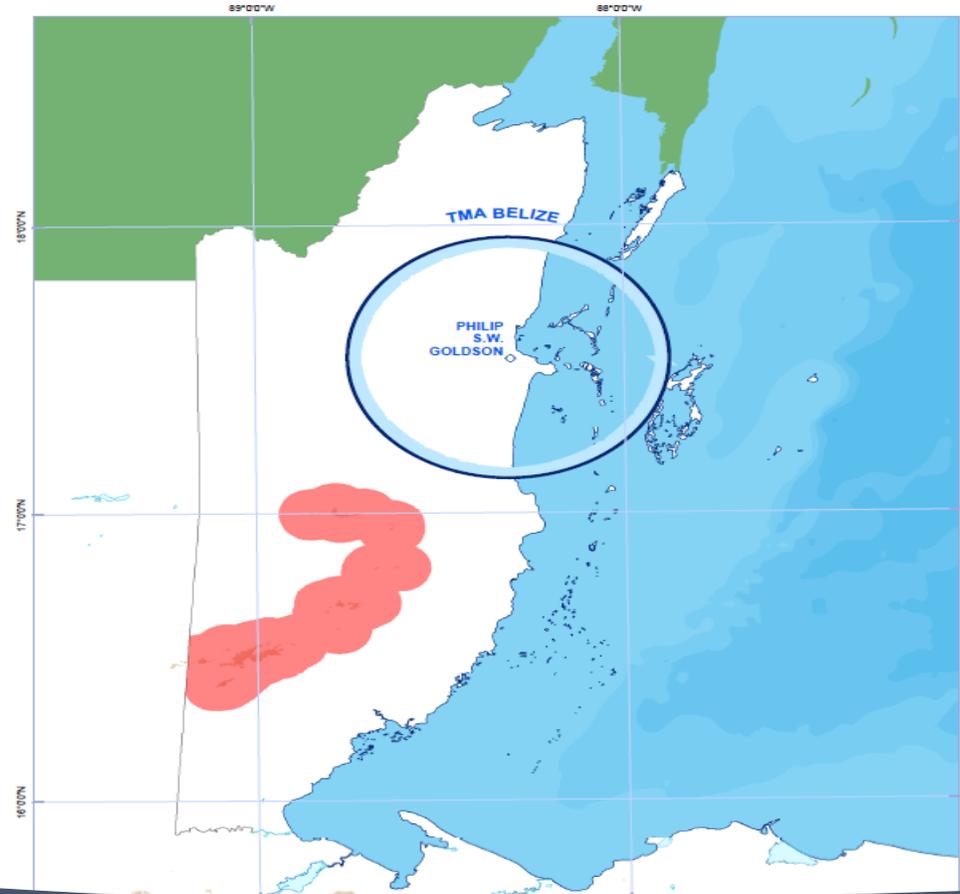
# AIP Belize

- Belize due to its PBN Project made an effort and together with COCESNA worked on a new edition of Belize AIP which put all information up to date.



# AIP Belize

- For the first time Mountainous areas according were declared



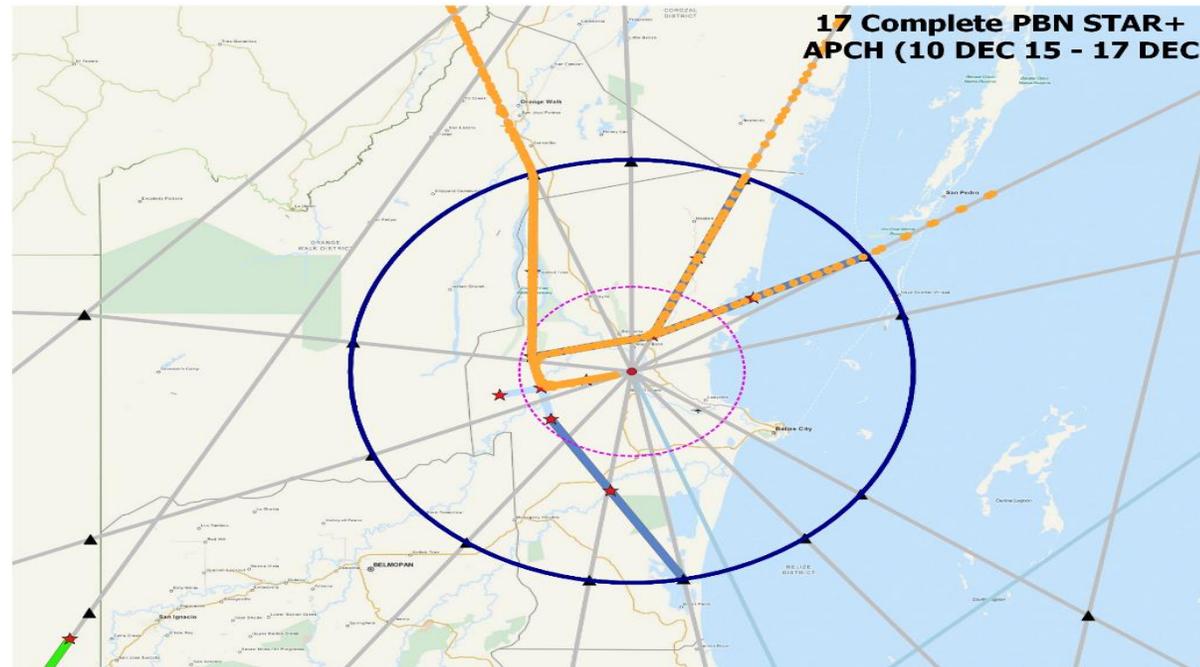
# Procedure Use

- PBN STAR and approaches including ILS with RNAV transitions were used from day 1



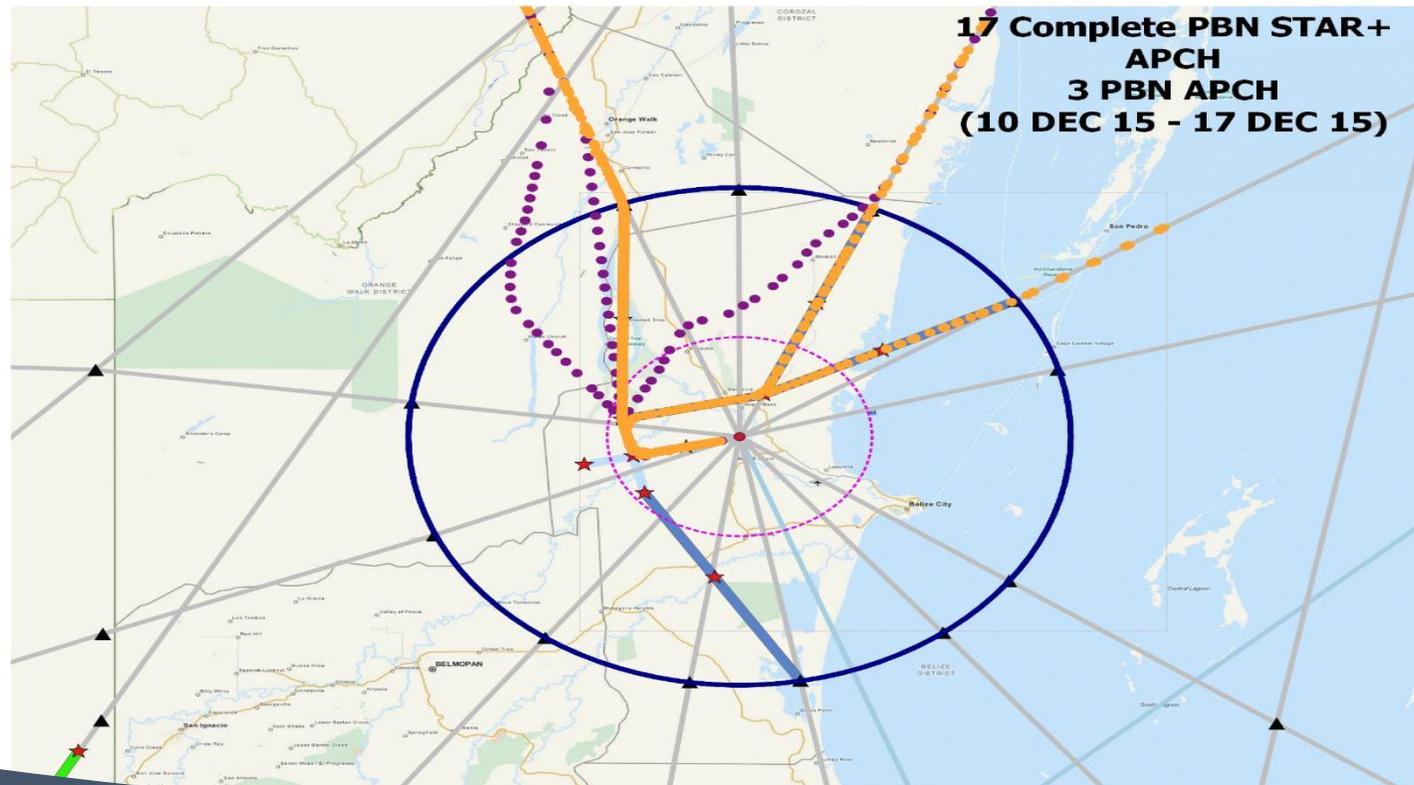
# Procedure Use

- PBN STAR and approaches including ILS with RNAV transitions were used from day 1



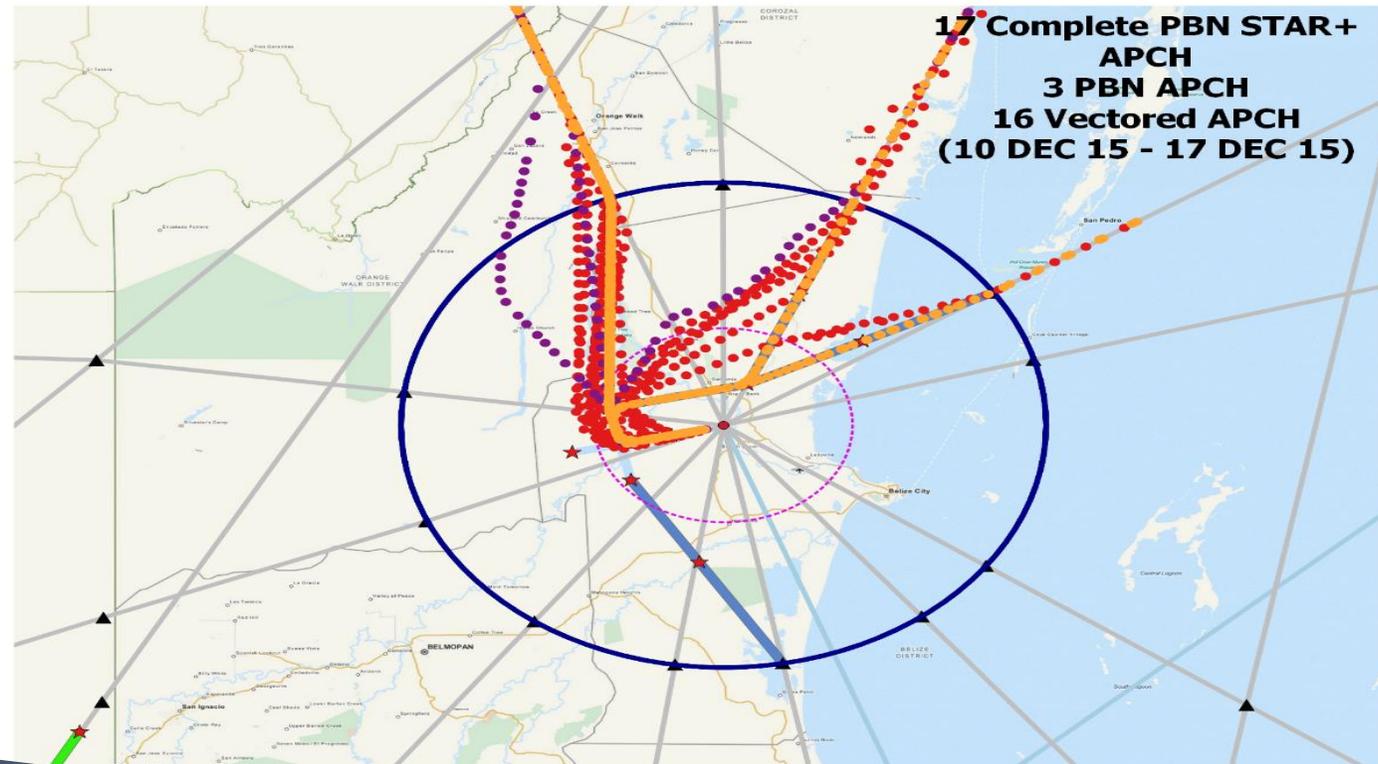
# Procedure Use

- PBN STAR and approaches including ILS with RNAV transitions were used from



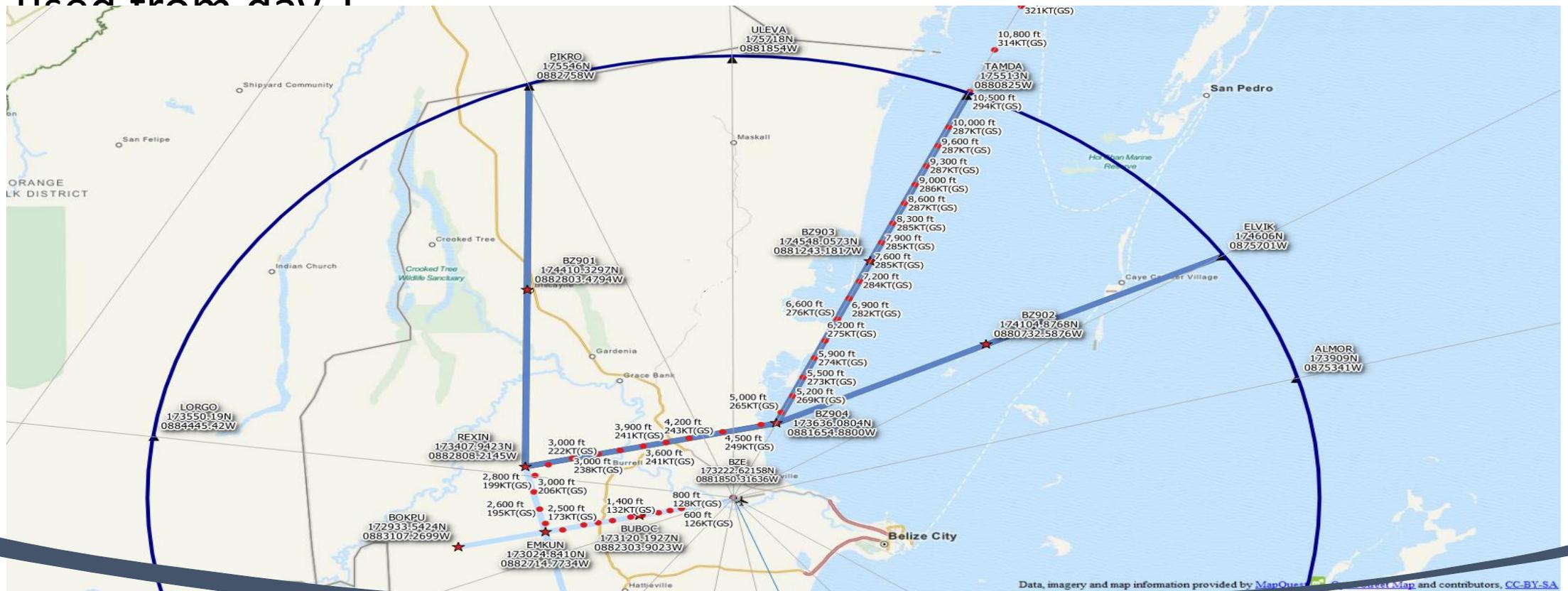
# Procedure Use

- PBN STAR and approaches including ILS with RNAV transitions were used from day 1



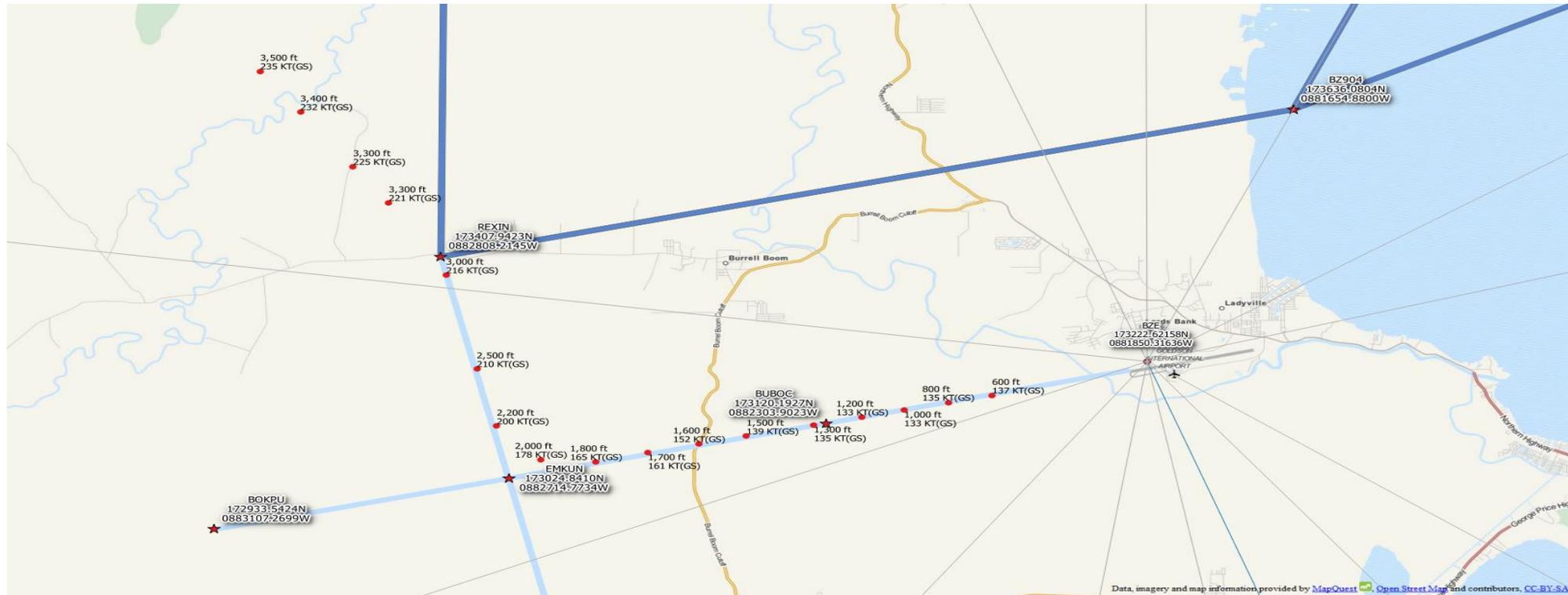
# Procedure Analysis Post Implementation

- PBN STAR and approaches including ILS with RNAV transitions were used from day 1



# Procedure Analysis Post Implementation

- PBN using Direct To WP



# Tasks to be done

PBN implementation during first semester 2016

- VFR corridors
  - Conventional Procedures review or withdrawal
  - MZBZ STAR RWY25
  - MZBZ RNAV GNSS RWY25
  - Second Workshop with airlines (feedback + Collaborative Decision Making CDM)
- 

# Tasks to be done

PBN implementation during second semester 2016

- MZBZ SID RWY07
- MZBZ SID RWY25
- RNAV LNAV minima and SID RNAV1 at local aerodromes used by local carriers for example Tropic Air at San Pedro Airport

# Conclusions

- Belize is reaching its PBN goal steadily according to plan
- Belize is working together with industry and its PANS OPS service provider COCESNA to deliver the PBN Project
- Participation of private companies is very important, it provides regulator with more tools to validate and work on procedures. Jeppesen, Southwest, American Airlines, IATA all were key stakeholders in this endeavour.



# ANALISIS REORGANIZACIONAL DEL ESPACIO AEREO CENTROAMERICANO



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