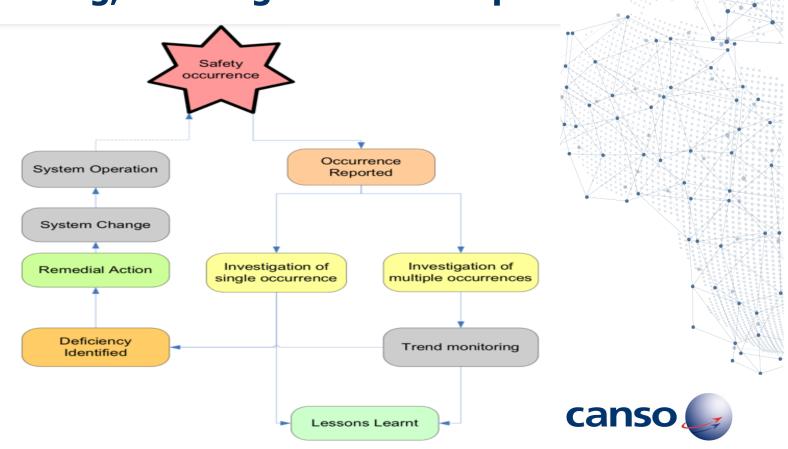






Safety Reporting, Investigation and Improvement



Range of Safety Occurrences

Accident	Incident	Hazardous Event	Safety Concern
Damage to person or infrastructure	there is no damage or injury to personnel or infrastructure	insights into hazards that exist in the system but does not meet the definition of an incident – difficult to understand, as	An issue raised within the organisation; depending upon the culture, issues may go unmentioned, ignored if raised, or reported only if a confidential reporting mechanism is available

Increasing amounts of data on which to base decision-making



SAFETY ASSURANCE:
Operational Safety Surveys and SMS Audits





Operational Safety Surveys and SMS Audits

Assurance Level	Туре	Conducted By	Primary Concern
dent rty	External Audit	Regulator	 Service is being delivered in accordance with operational/technical requirements (safety audit). SMS meets regulatory requirements.
I: Independent Third Party	Internal Audit	Independent Audit Authority within ANSP	 Service is being delivered in accordance with operational/technical requirements (safety audit). SMS meets regulatory requirements. High-level SMS processes are being complied with.
II: System Owner	SMS Audit	Independent Safety Function	 SMS processes are being complied with. SMS processes and tools are effective.
III: Operational Management	Unit Assessment	Unit Management	SMS compliance is monitored on a day- to-day basis.



SAFETY ASSURANCE:
Safety Performance Monitoring and Measurement



Safety Performance Monitoring and Measurement

- Measure value that is quantified against a standard at a point in time.
- Metric the degree to which a particular subject possess the quality that is being measured, and is based upon two or more measures.
- Indicator indicates what should be measured.

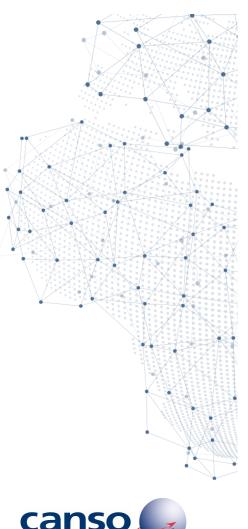


Characteristics of Good Indicators





SAFETY ASSURANCE: Management of Change





Management of Change







