# THALES

Thales' expertise in ADS-B **WAM/MLAT** Technologies

10<sup>TH</sup> FEBRUARY 2021

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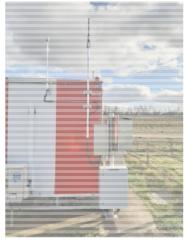
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### Thales and ICAO "ADS-B WAM/MLAT Technologies" Webinar



How Thales ADS-B / WAM/MLAT technologies help ANSPs to face the global surveillance challenge in LATAM & Caribbean regions?





Como las tecnologías ADS-B / WAM/MLAT de Thales ayudarán a los ANSPs para enfrentar el desafío de la vigilancia global en las regiones de LATAM y el Caribe?



## **Agenda - Topics**



### Panama time (GMT-5)

020	From	Until	Topic	Person	Role
Thales 2	10:00	10:05	ICAO introduction	Mayda AVILA	Regional Officer, Communications, Navigation and Surveillance
ales - ©	10:05	10:20	Thales' missions in LATAM & Caribbean	Pablo FERNANDEZ IZQUIERDO	Business Development Manager for LATAM & Caribbean
sent of Th	10:20	10:35	Thales' Expertise in ADS-B / WAM-MLAT	Todd DONOVAN	VP Business Development Manager for Thales Americas
itten con	10:35	11:20	ADS-B & WAM/MLAT technologies	Eva PAPANIKITA	Business Development and Bid Manager
e prior w	11:20	11:30	SENEAM surveillance capabillities	Salvador LOZANO	Aeronautical Surveillance Systems Specialist Technician
rithout th	11:30	11:50	Questions & Answers	All	-
d party w	11:50	12:00	Workshops proposals from Civil aviation's	Pablo FERNANDEZ IZQUIERDO	Business Development Manager for LATAM & Caribbean



### > ICAO Introduction

- > Thales' missions in LATAM & Caribbean
- Thales Expertise in ADS-B / WAM-MLAT
- ADS-B & WAM/MLAT technologies
- Questions & Answers
- Workshops proposals from Civil aviation's



### **Thales**

#### Todd DONOVAN

#### Vice President, Airspace Mobility Solutions – Americas



Todd Donovan has extensive global air traffic management experience, with more than 25 years of technical and leadership roles in the aviation industry. Currently, Donovan leads the Airspace Mobility Solutions business for the Americas region for Thales - responsible for supporting aviation stakeholders in leveraging technology to deliver safe, secure and reliable airspace operations including incorporation of new entrants, such as UAS, in to the airspace.

Donovan serves on the CANSO Strategy and Integration Standing Committee and CANSO UTM Task Force.

Donovan received a BA from Dartmouth College, a BE from Thayer School of Engineering at Dartmouth College and an MBA from Emory University.



Todd Donovan tiene una amplia experiencia en la gestión del tráfico aéreo mundial, con más de 25 años de funciones técnicas y de liderazgo en la industria de la aviación. En la actualidad, Donovan dirige el negocio de Soluciones de Movilidad del Espacio Aéreo para la región de las Américas de Thales, responsable de apoyar a las partes interesadas de la aviación en el aprovechamiento de la tecnología para ofrecer operaciones de espacio aéreo seguras y fiables, incluyendo la incorporación de nuevos participantes, como los UAS, en el espacio aéreo.

Donovan forma parte del Comité Permanente de Estrategia e Integración de CANSO y del Grupo de Trabajo UTM de CANSO.

Donovan se licenció en el Dartmouth College, se licenció en la Thayer School of Engineering del Dartmouth College v obtuvo un MBA en la Emory University.







#### **Thales**

#### Pablo FERNANDEZ IZQUIERDO

#### Business Development Manager for LATAM & Caribbean



27 years of experience in different companies and sectors, dedicaiting the last 20 years to the aeronautical business in different roles. Actually Currently Business Development Manager for Thales responsible to promote the Thales systems and services around LATAM & Caribbean.

Computer Engineer from Universidad Pontificia de Comillas (ICAI) and Executive MBA from ISNIB.



27 años de experiencia en diferentes empresas y sectores, dedicando los últimos 20 años al negocio aeronáutico en diferentes roles. Actualmente es Business Development Manager de Thales responsable de promover los sistemas y servicios de Thales en LATAM y Caribe.

Ingeniero Informático por la Universidad Pontificia de Comillas (ICAI) y Executive MBA por el ISNIB.





#### Office

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#### Contact

pablo.fernandez@thalesgroup.com



#### Thales

#### Eva PAPANIKITA

#### **Business Development support and Bid Manager**



Karalical Extensive experience in systems at Thales and in aeronautical environments. Degree in physics, she has worked for Thales Germany for 8 years in non-radar surveillance systems.

She currently works as a Business Development Support and Bid Manager for non-radar surveillance systems opportunities at Thales.



Cuenta con una gran experiencia en sistemas en Thales y en entornos aeronauticos. Licenciada en físicas, trabaja para Thales Germany desde hace 8 años en los sistemas de vigilancia no radar.

Actualmente trabaja como Soporte de Desarrollo Comercial y Gerente de Ofertas para oportunidades de sistemas de vigilancia no radar en **Thales**.





#### Office

#### **Thales Deutschland**

Eva Papanikita Bid Manager and Business Development Manager NRS Thalesplatz 1 - 71254 Ditzingen – Germany

#### Contact

Eva.Papanikita@thalesgroup.com







- Thales' expertise in ADS-B / WAM-MLAT
- ➤ ADS-B & WAM/MLAT technologies
- Questions & Answers
- Workshops proposals from Civil aviation's



### Thales Group global overview



over 83,000 employees

68
Countries Global presence

1<sub>bn</sub>€ 👸 Self-funded R&D\*

\* Does not include externally financed R&D.

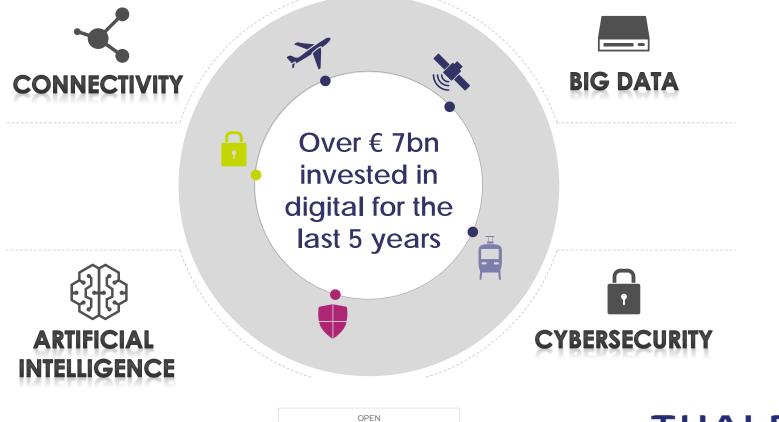




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## Thales Group, Key Digital Technologies





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### **Thales Group missions**



Aerospace

Space

Digital Identity and Security

Defence and Security

**Ground Transportation** 

Sensing & data gathering



Data transmission & storage



Data processing & decision making

We help customers master decisive moments by providing the right information at the right moment

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### Aerospace: Make flying safer, easier and more efficient



Air traffic management (AMS)

- Training and simulation
- Nose-to-tail aircraft connectivity
- In-flight services

1bn passengers use
Thales in-flight entertainment systems every day.

Over 160 Air Traffic

Management control centres around the world are equipped by Thales.

Between them, they cover more

than 40% of global airspace.

60% of air traffic in China, is managed by Thales solutions.

### 2 out of 3

aircraft in the world take off and land using Thales equipment.

Training & simulation for civil and military helicopters and aircraft.











### **AMS - Worldwide operations**





1600 employees



# sales

### **Main Customers**



**Air Navigation Services Authorities** 



**Civil Security** 



**Airports** 



Military Airbases

### **GLOBAL REACH**





### AMS - Trusted by 180 countries





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### AMS - Solutions respond to all air traffic management needs



**AUTOMATION** 

Air Traffic Control Centers and towers Air Traffic Flow and traffic sequencing

Integration of UAS

AIM

**AMHS** 

**NAVIGATION AIDS** 



#### Landing systems

- ILS Instrument Landing System
- **DME** Distance Measuring Equipment

#### En route and approach systems

- CVOR Conventional VOR
- **DVOR** Doppler VOR
- DME
- TACAN

#### **Mobile Navaids**

- ILS
   TACAN
- DME
- CVOR



**Services** 

#### **GLOBAL SURVEILLANCE**



- Radars L-Band
- Radars S-Band
- Radars Mode S
- ADS-B / Automatic
   Dependent Surveillance
   Broadcast systems
- Airport Multilateration systems
- WAM Wide Area Multilateration systems
- Multi-Sensor Tracking
- Simulators

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### **THALES Video**



### Thales offices and factories in LATAM & Caribbean





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### AMS - Presence in LATAM & Caribbean







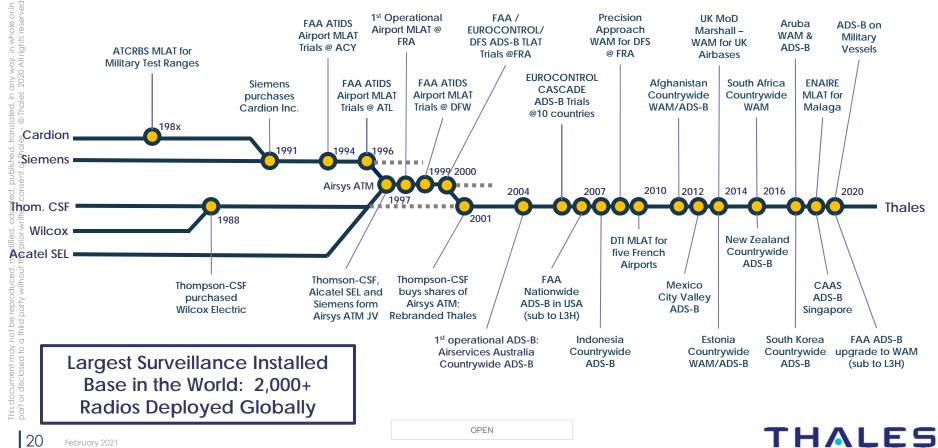
- Thales' missions in LATAM & Caribbean
- > Thales' expertise in ADS-B / WAM-MLAT
- ➤ ADS-B & WAM/MLAT technologies
- Questions & Answers
- New Workshops proposals from Civil aviation's



#### Thales Is a World Leader in Non-Radar Surveillance

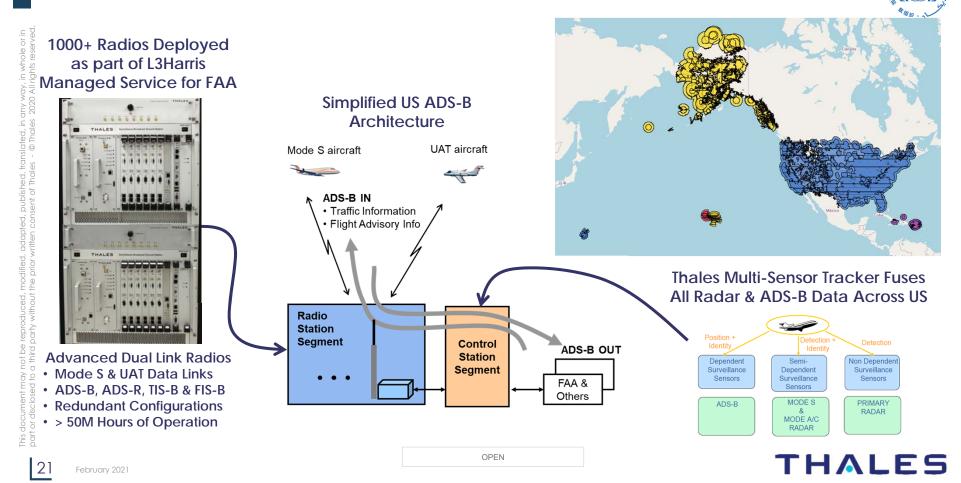
30+ Years of ADS-B, Multilateration & WAM Innovation and Deployments





## Thales ADS-B Technologies At the Heart of FAA ADS-B Network

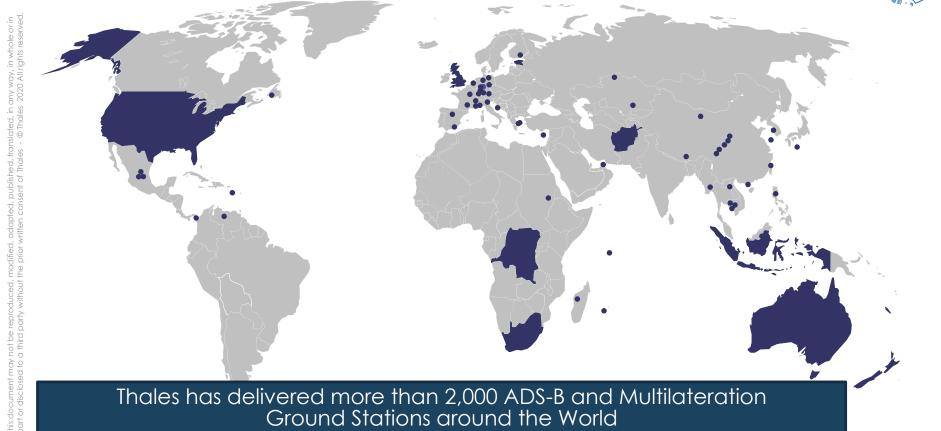
Trusted Partner to FAA/L3Harris for US National ADS-B Service



### Worldwide Non-Radar Surveillance References



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- > Thales' missions in LATAM & Caribbean
- Thales Expertise in ADS-B / WAM-MLAT
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### Thales Multilateration and Ground Surveillance Product



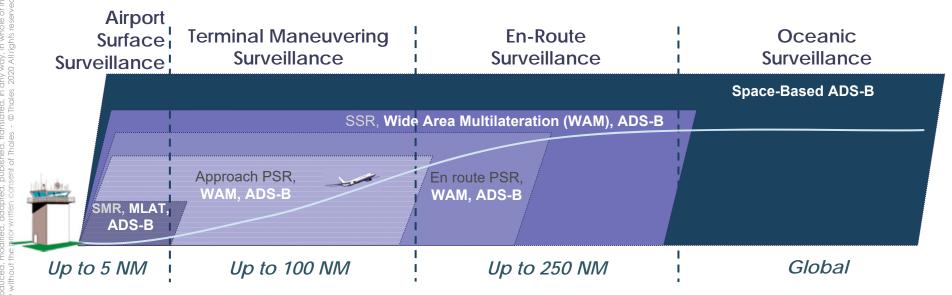
- Surveillance sensors based on Aircraft Transponder
  - ADS-B Automatic Dependent Surveillance Broadcast systems
  - MLAT Airport Multilateration systems
  - **❖ WAM** Wide Area Multilateration systems
  - Multi-Sensor Tracking Systems
  - TopSky automation center
- Systems implementing last regulation requirements
- Latest technologies to offer cost effective architecture





### Where to use our Non Radar Surveillance solutions?





#### Thales Multilateration and ADS-B Ground Surveillance applications depends on

- Area to be covered (Airport Surface, Approach, CTR, TMA, FIR)
- Altitude to be covered, Flight Level

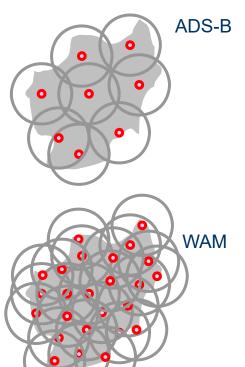
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## **Comparison ADS-B vs Multilateration**



CRITERION	ADS-B	MULTILATERATION			
Ground Equipment	Single Ground Station for coverage	Multiple Ground Stations for coverage			
Position Source	Dependent Surveillance: Onboard Navigation Position via Datalink, usually based on GPS	Independent Surveillance: Own Measurement of Position			
Operational Principle	Passive	Passive/Active (e.g. interrogating for baro altitude)			
Equipage	Needs ADS-B - capable Mode S transponder	Needs Mode S or Mode A/C transponder, also supports ADS-B			
Coverage	As defined by ground station antenna and terrain	Tailored by ground station deployment			
Ground Communication Network is needed to each Ground Station					





### Fully compliant with applicable International Standards



- **Automatic Dependent Surveillance Broadcast (ADS-B)** 
  - > Standalone ADS-B
  - > Centralized ADS-B



- **Multilateration Systems** 
  - Airport Multilateration Systems (MLAT)
- Wide Area Multilateration (WAM)







- > DO260 / ED102, DO260A, DO260B / ED102A, (soon DO260C/ ED102B)
- Compliant to DO278A (ED109A): AL4





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- **Safety Performance Requirements** 
  - > DO303 / ED126 (ADS-B NRA)
  - > DO318 / ED161 (ADS-B RAD)
  - > DO321 / ED163 (ADS-B APT)

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## **ASTERIX** categories and editions

O. OACI. MATA
So. OACI. WAS

	ASTERIX CATEGORY	APPLICATION
Cat. 10	Ed. 1.1	Multilateration on Airports
Cat. 19	Ed. 1.1; 1.3	WAM service and status reports
Cat. 20	Ed. 1.1; 1.5; 1.8 + REF*	WAM target reports
Cat. 21	Ed. 0.23; 0.26; 1.8; 2.1; 2.4 + REF*	ADS-B target reports (see NOTE)
Cat. 23	Ed. 0.11; 1.2 + REF*	ADS-B service and status reports
Cat. 25	Ed. 1.1	Generic CNS/ATM Ground System status reports
Cat. 34	Ed. 1.27	Pseudo Radar service and status reports
Cat. 48	Ed. 1.15	Pseudo Radar target reports
Cat. 247	Ed. 1.2	Version Number Exchange

<sup>\*)</sup> REF (EUROCONTROL) = Reserved Expansion Field

# Thales supports all ASTERIX editions

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- Innovation to strengthen your performance
- High flexibility and scalability to tailor performances to your needs
- Easily configurable to satisfy the required safety and performance levels
- High accuracy, high refresh rate, dual synchronisation
- Successful implementation in multiple operational environments From standard to complex system
- Able to provide ADS-B Surveillance simultaneous to Multilateration!
- Fulfils safety case requirements and Security features
- Early detection of planned and unplanned maneuvers of aircrafts
- Robust and proven equipment, Maintenance free





### Considerations for successfull ADS-B/MLAT implementation



#### Existing surveillance infrastructure

- **Easy colocation with Radar systems**
- > Easy Integration to ATC Systems

#### Location of sites

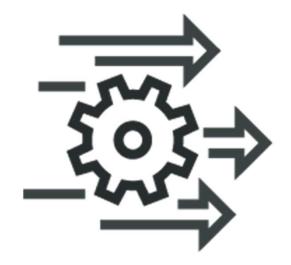
- Altitude (high altitude enables better coverage)
- > Local constraints (mountains, buildings...oceanic)
- Accessibility

#### Available Infrastructure

- Communication network (low bandwidth required)
- > Power supply (main power supply, UPS, Solar panels...)
- Indoor or outdoor installation

#### Required redundancy

- > Partial or full redundancy
- > Local or geographical redundancy





### **Building Blocks combined into solutions**

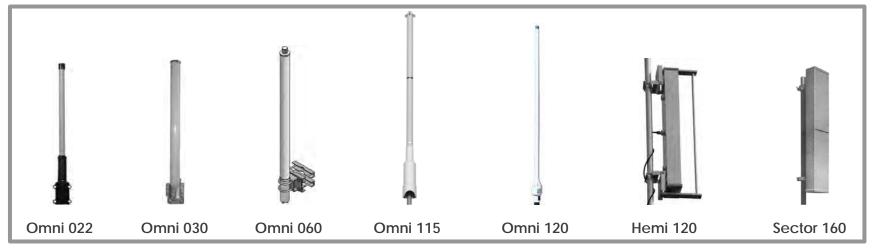




## Wide Antennas portfolio to satisfy global coverage needs



- A complete range of antenna models mountable on buildings, towers, masts or similar structures
- Same RF antenna used for Receiver and Transmitter



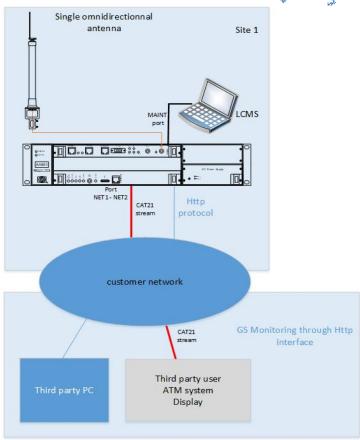
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### **Smart ADS-B configuration**



- Pre-configured ADS-B Ground Station and LCMS consisting
  - > ADS-B Receiver
  - > 1 omni or 2 sector antennas
  - > 1 GPS antenna
  - > Cabling between antennas and receiver
  - > LCMS
  - > Full SW package
- Rapid delivery within 2-3 months
- Full documentation package included
- Easy installation and commissioning performed by Customer
- Remote support from Thales





### Standalone ADS-B architecture

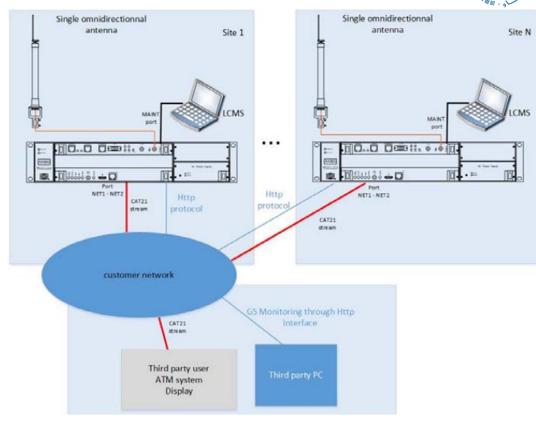


#### Values

- √ Easy integration to ATM via Standard interface ASTERIX CAT21
- √ Simple installation,
- ✓ Low cost solution

#### Components

- > 1 to N Ground Stations Receivers
- Local Control and Monitoring System







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### Centralized ADS-B/WAM/MLAT flexible architecture

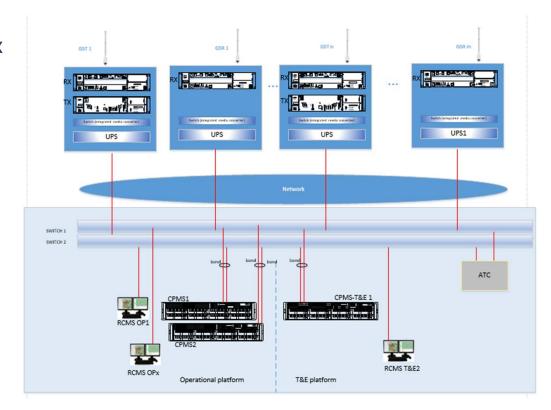


#### Values

- ✓ Easy integration to ATM via Standard ASTERIX
  Interface
- √ Flexible, customized solution
- ✓ Enables data sharing with other ANSPs

#### Components

- 1 to N Ground Stations (Receivers, Receiver/Transmitters) designed in N-1 redundancy
- Data processing on Centralized Processing and Monitoring System (CPMS) in full redundant configuration
- > Standard ASTERIX Interfaces
- 1 to N Remote Control and Monitoring Systems (RCMS)
- > Optional Test and Evaluation platform







- Simple protocol and signal structure, vulnerability discussed openly
  - Presentations at DFFCON
  - > BlackHat and others featured available online
- Software-Defined Radio (SDR) Technology available at low cost
  - Receiver and Transmitter available
  - > Online Software and Documentation
- RF hacking is not anymore a challenge for experts and specialists



ADS-B can be used securely with appropriate protection



### Cyber threats & impact on Surveillance operations



1 10 00 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Radar/WAM Airspace	Non-Radar Airspace
		False plots/tracks appear(spoofing) False codes/ACID or emergency indicators (modification) Complete failure of ADS-B sensor input (jamming)	
, published, ildi	Risk of not detecting if no Cyber security	Low, due to other sensors and background data	Increased, only background data (flight plans, history)
	Operational Impact of Cyber security	Slightly increased workload, safety not likely affected	Increased workload, no other surveillance data source
aproduced, mod	Mitigation risks	If detected use other sensors and disable ADS-B	Radio contact to actual pilots, fall back to procedural control

To make the ATM Cyber space safe and highly available

Thales has the breadth and depth to be your trusted partner for ATM Cybersecurity

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### Thales advanced features to enhance ADS-B security



#### Detection at receiver Front-end

- > Any Target specific behavior
- > Anyone not behaving like a regular aircraft
- > Verify consistency between measured and transferred data

#### Spectrum characterization – not target specific

- > Any unusual traffic
- > Number of targets, messages, message types...



Spoofing Detection Lab Demonstration at DFS

#### Cybersecurity for safety and efficiency



### Successful cooperation with DFS & Eurocontrol on ADS-B security



- ADS-B security features validated in SESAR (European NEXTGEN) program
- ADS-B Ground Station proven to detect various threats
  - > Spoofing
  - Modification
  - Jamming
  - > Detects also anomalies great for conformance monitoring!



- > Data from Ground Stations are validated against ADS-B threats
- > WAM configuration rejects threats



Results of research programs further developed in the product and proven in field implementations



#### Our expertise in Cybersecurity



**OPERATION AND CYBERSECURITY** OF CRITICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS **FOR OVER** 

CUSTOMERS

**HIGH-GRADE SECURITY** PRODUCTS AND SOLUTIONS (CONFIDENTIAL OR TOP SECRET) FOR

INCL. NATO COUNTRIES COUNTRIES

PROTECTION OF THE **WORLD'S BANKING TRANSACTIONS** 

SECURITY FOR 19 OF THE 20 **LARGEST BANKS** 

CYBERSECURITY FOR 9 OF THE TOP 10 INTERNET GIANTS

**CYBERSECURITY SPECIALISTS** 

CYBERSECURITY OPERATIONS **CENTRES** 

DATA **CENTRES** 





AIRFRANCE KLM























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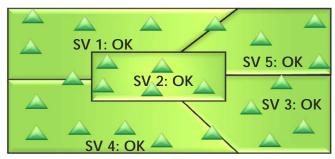
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#### Innovation in Multilateration System availability

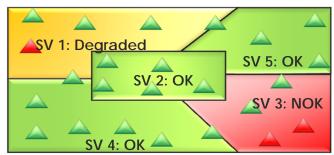


Virtual WAM/MLAT, the solution to improve the Availability & Resilience of your system

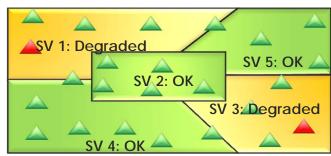
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System State: Normal



System State: Degraded



System State: Degraded



System State: Degraded

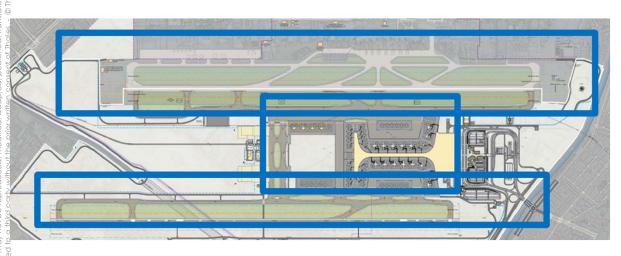
#### Key value of Virtual WAM/MLAT at countrywide and Airports



Separate Areas are identified for Each Service Volume depending on the application

➤ Airport MLAT Runways, Terminal, Aprons/Approach areas

WAM Airspace sectors, TMA, Altitude bands







#### **ADS-B/WAM/MLAT Product evolution**



Thales develops its products in accordance with standardization evolution. Major evolutions include:

- Compliancy to ED129C
- ➤ Compliancy to ED142A
- > Compliancy to DO260C
- > Enhanced Cyber Security
- Spectrum Monitoring (1030/1090MHz)

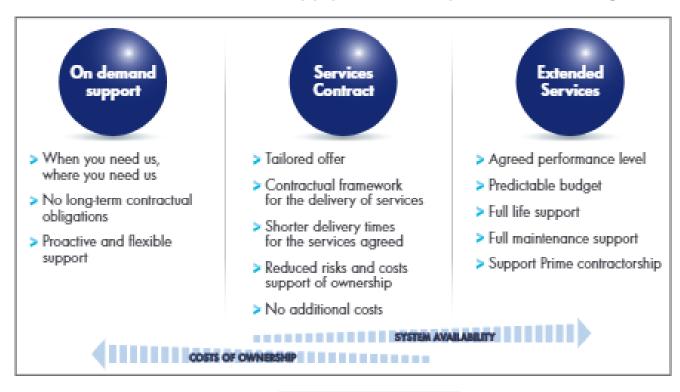




#### Choose your service level



3 customizable levels, from traditional apprpach to comprehensive managed Services





#### ADS-B / MLAT / WAM references World Wide





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#### Main LATAM and Carribean ADS-B / MLAT / WAM references



#### Thales in cooperation with Mexico – SENEAM





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- > Thales' missions LATAM & Caribbean
- Thales' expertise in ADS-B / WAM-MLAT
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## THALES

Questions & Answers

It's your time!

Better Skies Together



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### **Agenda**

- > ICAO Introduction
- > Thales' missions LATAM & Caribbean
- Thales' expertise in ADS-B / WAM-MLAT
- ➤ ADS-B & WAM/MLAT technologies
- Questions & Answers
- ➤ Workshops proposals from Civil aviation's

#### **Next workshops and Webinars**



#### THALES

Launches

## Better Skies Together

Empowering Controllers for tomorrow's Air Traffic Management

# Are you ready to build the future?

Air Traffic controllers making solutions for increasingly complex airspaces

# ATM made by controllers, for controllers

Pioneering a collaborative forum to invent the future of ATM

# Collaboration through every step

- Open discussions
- Share best practices
- Test future trends and systems
- Anticipate Innovation

Sky is the limit. Let's discuss on <u>bst.thalesgroup.com</u>

### THALES

## Better Skies Together

# Thank you for your attention

#### Pablo FERNANDEZ IZQUIERDO

Business Development Manager LATAM & Caribbean pablo.fernandez@thalesgroup.com



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