# ICAO NACC SAR Implementation Workshop 2023

# IAMSAR Manual Volume III as a basic guide

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First – Please remember that search and rescue is both aeronautical and maritime!

Second – Yes, that is an airplane with people on it floating in the water



Aircraft can assist in SAR or be a SAR incident.



Harmonize aeronautical and maritime SAR services – Your agencies serve your country!

#### Global SAR System – a quick review

- **Established under:** 
  - **\*International Convention on Maritime SAR**
  - Convention on International Civil Aviation
  - **Other conventions or international law**
- ☐ Each country has a responsibility to meet its obligation as part of the global community.
- ☐ Develop SAR services individually as a State OR in co-operation with other States

#### International SAR Organization

International Maritime
Organization

International Convention on Maritime Search and Rescue (1979)

International Civil Aviation
Organization

Convention on International Civil Aviation (1944)





Global SAR Plan International Aeronautical& Maritime SAR (IAMSAR)Manual

Regional Air
Nav Plans (7)

#### IAMSAR Manual is the basis for the Global and National SAR system







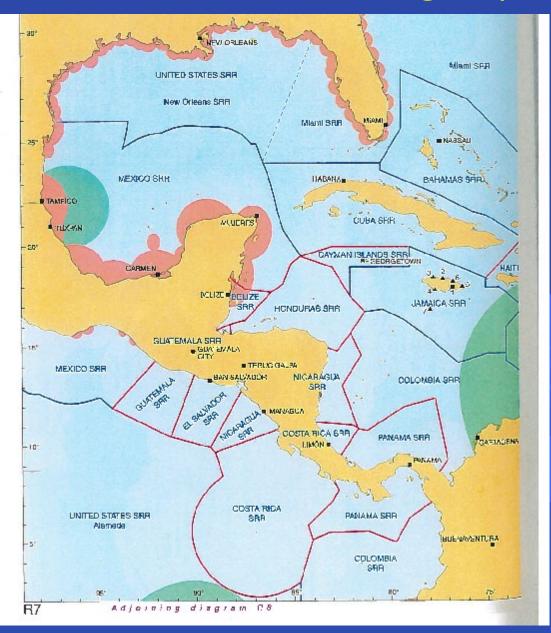




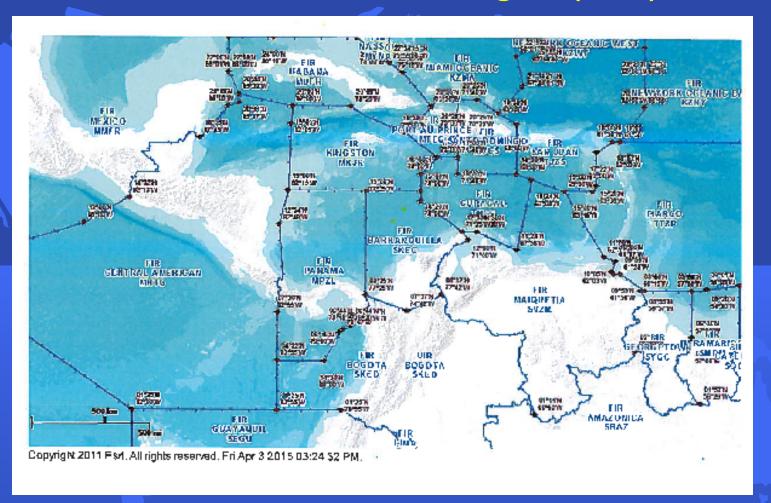


Annex 12

#### Maritime Search and Rescue Region (SRR)



### Aeronautical Flight Information Region (FIR) as Search and Rescue Region (SRR)





## Why/Por que' Volume III as a basic guide for SAR implementation?

- Volume III is a blend of what the SAR Mission Coordinator (SMC) should provide based on Volume II AND how the response unit should respond.
- If search planning information is missing from (or for) the SMC then Volume III can provide basic search planning.

## Why/Por que' Volume III as a basic guide for SAR implementation?

- Volume III has two purposes for the SAR responder:
  - performance of SAR or on-scene coordinator (OSC); and
  - their own emergencies
- We are talking only about performance of SAR or OSC.

#### SMC actions in Volume II and Volume III

- □ Volume II, Section 3.2 SAR stages
  - -5 SAR stages second and third are key
    - (b) Initial action
    - (c) Planning
- Volume II, Section 3.3 Emergency phases
- What if you or OSC are to respond but do not have specific SMC guidance?
  - -Volume III, Section 9

#### **Key Volume III Sections**

- 1 Overview of the SAR system
- 2 Distress alerts and messages
- 8 On-scene communications
- 9 On-scene coordinator
  - Duties, Situation reports (SITREP)
- □ 12 Searching
  - Search action plan message, search patterns

#### **Key Volume III Sections**

- Appendix B Search action message
- Appendix D Standard format for SAR situation report (SITREP)
- Action cards in the back or placed into the sections

#### Volume III sections

- Section 1 Overview: already covered
- Section 2 Distress alerts and messages
  - Good to be aware of and use as a quick reference
- Section 3 Medical assistance: See action cards
- Section 8 On-scene communications
  - Excellent listing of radio frequencies
  - Vessel-Aircraft communications
  - RCC communications (how to contact the RCC)

#### Volume III Section 9

- Section 9 On-scene coordinator (OSC):
  - page 9-1, third bullet point "The first facility to arrive ...should assume OSC duties and...SMC
  - page 9-2, OSC duties and responsibilities:
     "However, the OSC may still need to plan a search"
  - page 9-4 Action card "OSC" provides a summary
  - page 9-5 Situation reports (SITREP)
    - ☐ Appendix D but IAMSAR Volume II, Appendix I has more information and example

#### Volume III Section 12

- Section 12 Searching
  - page 12-1, Search action plan and message
     SMC typically provides the search action plan
     Appendix B Sample search action message
  - pages 12-2 through 12-9 show how to do basic search planning
  - pages 12-10 through 12-20 on primary search
     patterns and deciding which one to use
    - Action card on the four common search patterns

#### SAR Workshop

- This completes the general review of basic SAR concepts
- Tomorrow will be scenarios and facilitated discussion You do most of the talking
- Focus is the Cospas-Sarsat 406 MHz message:
  - Do you receive only the 406 message and then do SMC planning and investigation
  - Do you automatically receive supporting information such as from COCESNA
  - Assistance from other RCCs, other agencies,

### International Aeronautical and Maritime Search and Rescue (IAMSAR) Manual

Harmonizes aeronautical and maritime search and rescue organization, procedures, equipment, and terminology internationally



