



# AIM RBIS Project – Workshop on Go-team methodology

## Review of AIM provisions

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# Outline

- General
- Responsibilities and functions
- Scope of aeronautical data and information
- Quality management system
- Aeronautical information exchange model
- Terrain data sets
- Obstacle data sets



# General

## *Object of Aeronautical information service (AIS)*

- Ensure the **flow** of aeronautical **data** and **information necessary** for the **safety, regularity, economy** and **efficiency** of the **global ATM system** in an **environmentally sustainable** manner.
- Role of aeronautical data/information becomes **more important** with the implementation **RNAV, PBN, PBC, PBS, data link** systems and satellite voice communications (**SATVOICE**).
- **Corrupt, erroneous, late** or **missing** aeronautical data and aeronautical information can **potentially affect** the **safety** of air navigation.



# Responsibilities and functions

## *State responsibilities (Annex 15, §2.1)*

- Each Contracting State shall **provide** an **AIS** or **agree** with **other State(s)** to **provide** it, or **delegate** ... its provision ... to an agency.
- State shall **ensure** that the **provision** of aeronautical data and aeronautical information **covers its own territory** and those **areas** over the **high seas** for which it is **responsible** for the **provision of ATS**.
- State shall remain **responsible** for the aeronautical **data** and aeronautical **information provided on its behalf**, **ensure required quality** is met and **formal arrangements** are made between data originators and AIS.



# Responsibilities and functions

## *AIS responsibilities and functions (Annex 15, §2.2)*

- AIS shall ensure that aeronautical data and aeronautical information necessary for the **safety, regularity** and **efficiency** of air navigation are **made available** in a **form suitable** for the **operational requirements** of the ATM community.
- An AIS shall **receive, collate** or **assemble, edit, format, publish/store** and **distribute** aeronautical data and aeronautical information ...
- Aeronautical data and aeronautical information shall be **provided** as aeronautical information **products**.



# Scope of aeronautical data and information

## *Definition of the scope (Annex 15, §4.1)*

- The aeronautical data and aeronautical information to be received and managed by the AIS shall include at least the following sub-domains:
  - national regulations, rules and procedures;
  - aerodromes and heliports;
  - airspace;
  - air traffic services (ATS) routes;
  - instrument flight procedures;



# Scope of aeronautical data and information

## *Definition of the scope (Annex 15, §4.1)*

- The aeronautical data and aeronautical information to be received and managed by the AIS shall include at least the following sub-domains:
  - radio navigation aids/systems;
  - obstacles;
  - terrain; and
  - geographic information.
- **Appendix 1** to **PANS-AIM** provides Detailed **specifications** concerning the **content** of each sub-domain.



# Quality management system – Ref Annex 15

- §3.6.1 - Quality management systems **shall** be **implemented** and **maintained** encompassing **all functions** of an AIS... The **execution** of such quality management systems shall be **made demonstrable** for each function stage.
- §3.6.2 - Quality management **should** be **applicable** to the **whole** aeronautical **data chain** from data origination to distribution to the next intended user, taking into consideration the **intended use of data**.
- §3.6.3 - The QMS ... should **follow** the **ISO 9000 series** of **quality assurance standards** and be **certified** by an accredited certification body.



# Quality management system – Ref Annex 15

- **§3.6.5** - Each QMS **shall** include the necessary **policies, processes** and **procedures** ... to ensure and **verify** that aeronautical data is **traceable throughout** the aeronautical information data chain ... to allow any **data anomalies** or **errors** detected in use to be **identified by root cause, corrected** and **communicated** to affected users.
- **§3.6.7** - All necessary measures **shall** be taken to **monitor compliance** with the quality management system in place.
- **§3.6.7 - Demonstration** of compliance of the QMS **shall** be **by audit**. If **nonconformity** is identified, ... action to correct its cause shall be determined and taken without undue delay.



# Aeronautical information exchange model

## Use of automation (*Annex 15 §3.5*)

- **§3.5.1 - Automation shall** be applied in order to ensure the **quality**, **efficiency** and **cost-effectiveness** of aeronautical information services.
- **§3.5.3 -** In order to meet the data quality requirements, **automation shall**:
  - a) **enable digital aeronautical data exchange** between the parties involved in the data processing chain; and
  - b) **use aeronautical information exchange models** and **data exchange models** designed to be **globally interoperable**.



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# Aeronautical information exchange model

## Digital data sets (*Annex 15 §5.3*)

- **§5.3.1.1 - Digital data shall** be in the form of the following data sets:
  - a) **AIP** data set;
  - b) **terrain** data sets;
  - c) **obstacle** data sets;
  - d) **aerodrome mapping** data sets; and
  - e) **instrument flight procedure** data sets.



# Aeronautical information exchange model

## information model & data exchange model (*PANS-AIM §5.3.1*)

- **§5.3.1.5** - The aeronautical **information model** used should .. Use **UML** ...include data **value constraints** and data **verification rules** ... include provisions for **metadata** ... include a **temporality** model.
- **§5.3.1.6** The aeronautical **data exchange model** used should ... apply a **commonly** used data **encoding format** (XML, GML, JSON) ... cover all the **classes, attributes, data types** and **associations** of aeronautical information model.



# Terrain data sets

## Terrain data sets (*Annex 15 §5.3.3.3*)

- **Terrain data** sets **shall** contain the **digital representation** of the terrain surface in the form of **continuous elevation values** at all intersections (points) of a defined grid, referenced to common datum ... **shall** be provided for **Area 1**.
- For aerodromes used by international civil aviation, terrain data **shall** be provided for a) **Area 2a** ... b) the **take-off flight path area** ... and c) an **area** bounded by the **lateral extent** of the aerodrome **obstacle limitation surfaces**.

*Ref: 10066 App. 1, 6, 8 for **Numerical** requirements, **attributes**, data **collection surfaces***



# Obstacle data sets

## Obstacle data sets (*Annex 15 §5.3.3.4*)

- **Obstacle data** sets **shall** contain the **digital representation** of the **vertical** and **horizontal extent** of obstacles ... **shall not** be included in **terrain data sets**.
- Obstacle data **shall** be provided for **obstacles** in **Area 1** whose **height is 100 m or higher** above ground.
- For aerodromes used by international civil aviation, obstacle data **shall** be provided for **all obstacles** within **Area 2** that are **assessed** as being a **hazard to air navigation**.

*Ref: 10066 App. 1, 6, 8 for **Numerical** requirements, **attributes**, data **collection surfaces***



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THANK YOU