# **ICAO Session**

# Dr Ansa Jordaan

Chief, Aviation Medicine Section, ICAO

Las Vegas/ May 2019



- 1. Brief update on ICAO current issues
- 2. EASA Pilots' age limits study Janis Vegers
- Comparing Methods to Evaluate Cognitive Deficits in Commercial Airline Pilots Dr Joshua Pocock
- 4. Aviation safety versus medical confidentiality Annemarie Schuite
- 5. ICAO Medical Confidentiality survey feedback



## ICAO UNITING AVIATION

## **Health Promotion**





#### Table of Contents:

Chapter 1 UNDERSTANDING CARDIOVASCULAR RISK





Chapter 6
NUTRITION AND WEIGHT
MANAGEMENT

Chapter 2 HOW TO KEEP MENTALLY WELL





Chapter 7
SLEEP AND THE IMPACT
OF MEDICAL CONDITIONS

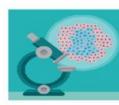
Chapter 3
IMPACT OF ALCOHOL AND
DRUGS ON PERFORMANCE
AND HEALTH





Chapter 8
TRAVEL
HEALTH

Chapter 4
WHAT WE KNOW ABOUT
CANCER





Chapter 9
HEARING
AND VISION

Chapter 5
HOW TO REDUCE YOUR
HEALTH RISKS FROM



Annexes ANNEX 1 ANNEX 2

# Age

Statement	Question
Higher life expectancy	Equate to better health?
Improved healthcare & medical technology	Available everywhere?
Medical/ operational limitations	Justified on age or data driven evidence?
Frequency of medical/ operational checks	Justified on age or data driven evidence?
Type of additional checks	Justified on age or data driven evidence?
Role of automation	RPAS, response to system failure?
Additional training (flight, incapacity)	Limited under certain operational circumstances
Total pilot flight hours and experience	Protective effect – number and type of hours?
Recent pilot flight hours and experience	Protective – how recent and type-specific?
Individual functional assessment as opposed to cohort	Applicable to all pilots, or after a certain age?



## **RPAS** and humanitarian aid





# **UNITING AVIATION**

# Medical certification in general aviation

Individual certification	Medical system	Aviation system	
Self-certification of pilots	Driver's licence	Operational conditions	
	Professional drivers licence	Functional competency of pilots	
	GP certification	Aircraft size and weight	
	Aviation Medical Examiner	Aircraft Technology	
	Medical Assessor	Carriage of passengers	
	Accredited medical conclusion	Flight for compensation	
		Sharing of airspace	













## Alcohol and substance use

- Accident investigation panel
  - Considered mandatory testing after accidents or serious incidents
  - Identified need for more medical information and data
  - Referred to the MPSG (Medical Provisions Study Group)
- Included in State Letter on sharing of medical confidential information
- State Letter planned on testing practices of different countries
- Alcohol and Substance Work group
  - Commence June/ July 2019
  - Guidance material development
  - Review of ICAO document on alcohol and substance use and abuse
  - Need for SARPs amendment

### **Mental Health**

- Data review in relation accident rate, serious incidents, medical incapacity events during flight and loss of licence due to mental health.
- Review of global legislation and policies on mental health and public safety.
- Review guidance material in Civil Aviation Medical Manual.
- Review training of aviation medical examiners (AMEs) in relation to mental health.
- Develop proposal and guidance material balancing medical confidentiality & aviation safety.
- Provide advice on the role of psychological assessment, psychometric testing and psychiatric assessment during the aviation medical assessment.
- Provide advice on the role of simulator assessment in fitness to fly.
- Review/develop risk assessment tool for fitness to fly.
- Develop a Statement on mental health promotion material and distribution channels.
- Develop a Statement on the role of Peer Support Programmes for both aircrew and AMEs.

- Vision and colour vision
- Air ambulances
- RPAS guidance material for AME's
- CAPSCA infectious diseases

Will commence once other work groups are fully operational

# **Spread of vector-borne diseases**

# Methods and operating procedures for aircraft disinsection

Report of a WHO consultation Geneva, 3-4 July 2018



https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/279702

https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/311025

REPORT OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONSULTATION

METHODOLOGY FOR RISK MAPPING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SPREAD OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES VIA AIR TRAVEL

> GENEVA, SWITZERLAND 5-6 JULY 2018









# **CAPSCA Training**





### **EACCC EXERCISE - PANDEMIC19**

JAATO / ICAO/ WHO CAPSCA on-line training course

#### ICAO UNITING AVIATION

#### **Prevention of infectious diseases**

#### Airport Vector Control Register

Alport vector control involves taking control measures (such as spraying, trapping, etc.) against vectors, wich IHR defines as "an insect or other annual which normally transports and infectious agent that constitutes a public health risk" with the aim of keeping a vector free area within the 400 meters aiport perimeter as stated in the IHR.



mow to + entities		Search:	
Airport Code	Name/City	Country 0	Registry Created
CYUL	Pierre Elliott Trudeau Intl - Montreal	Canada	4/5/2016 7:10:08
CYYZ	Lester B Pearson Intl - Toronto	Canada	4/5/2016 10:28:26
KJFK	Kennedy Intl - New York	USA	4/6/2016 13:44:49
LFPO	Orly - Paris	France	4/5/2016 19:04:09
LSGG	Geneva - Geneva	Switzerland	4/8/2016 12:12:18
LSZH	Zurich - Zurich	Switzerland	4/6/2016 7:28:32

#### NOTAMS Information

tags for plague: plague, bubonic, pneumonic, Yersinia pestis (bacterial species)

tags for ebola: ebola, haemorrhagic, fever, Filoviridae

tags for yellow fever: yellow fever, virus, mosquito

tags for diseases in general: contagious, disease, infection, outbreak, epidemic, bacteria,

tags for diseases + aviation: quarantine, isolate, infect

#### A0118/18 - GMFF (Morocco)

Period: 2018-02-26T00:00:00.000Z - 2018-05-27T00:00:00.000Z

Q-Code (EAHW):

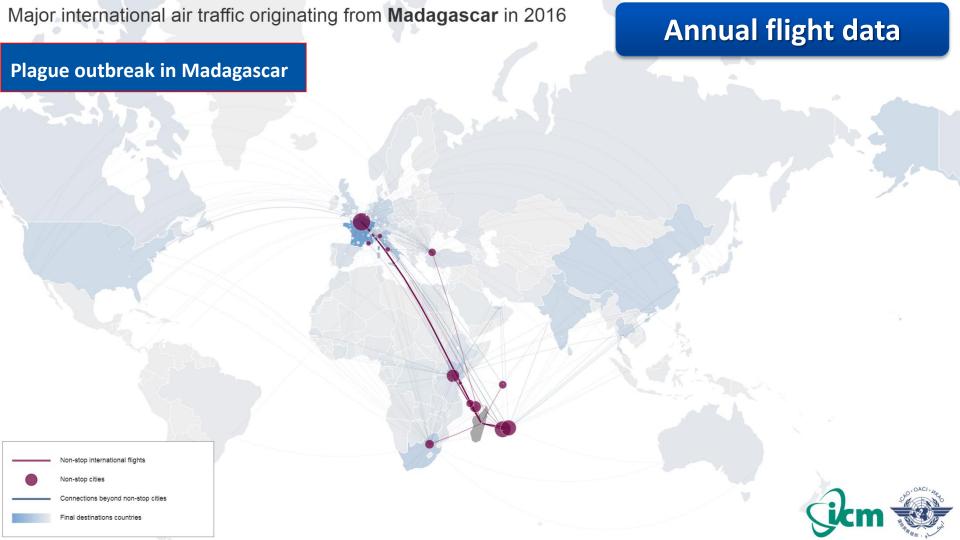
BUILDING WORK OF PARKING STAND ISOLATED AT 350M EAST OF SHOULDER STRAP I PRESENCE PERSONS AND FORT CAUTION RECOMMENDED. CREATED: 26 Feb 2018 10:29:00 SOURCE: GMMMYNYX

#### A0070/18 - FLFI (Zambia): Not listed Plain language

Period: 2018-02-24T00:00:00.000Z - 2018-05-24T00:00:00.000Z

Q-Code (XXXX): Other Information Other Information Not listed Plain language Other

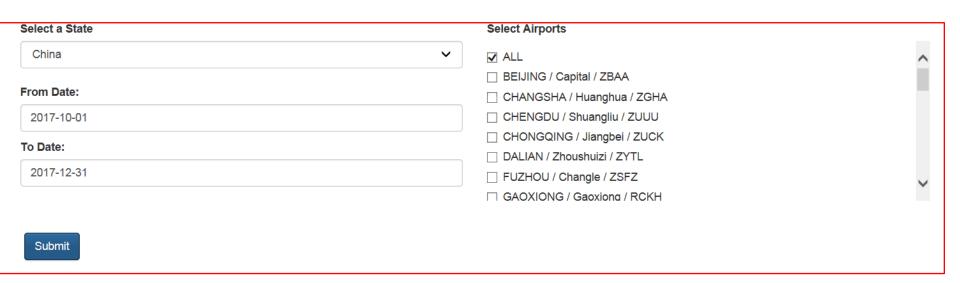
IN VIEW OF THE ONGOING EBOLA OUTBREAK ZAMBIA CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITY IS REQUESTING ALL AIRMEN TO REPORT MEDICAL STS OF THEIR PAX FOR ALL INBOUND FLIGHTS AND TO COMPLY WITH HEALTH SCREENING OF PAX ENTERING THE ZAMBIAN AIRSPACE. CREATED: 24 Feb 2018 06:29:00 SOURCE: FLKKYNYX





# **Flight Information App**

### Real time data as from 21 Aug 2017



# **Decision making tool**

- Step-based approach with different layers
  - Vector distribution maps
  - Pathogen epidemiology and transmission
  - Airport vector control measures
  - Aircraft routes and disinsection methods

